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No. 31.791

PARIS, WEDNESDAY MAY 8, 1985

ESTABLISHED 1887

Recalling May 8, 1945: The War in Europe Ended But the Triumph Was Restrained



Jubilant soldiers of the U.S. 7th Army marked victory at the Nuremberg stadium, where Hitler held Nazi rallies.

By Drew Middleton

New York Times Service NEW YORK — There was a brief ceremony in the industrial school at Reims, and then it wasover. General Walter Bedell Smith, chief of staff for General Dwight D. Eisenhower, the supreme allied commander, presided. With him were General Carl Spaarz of the Air Force, General Frederick Morgan of the British Army, Admira Sir Harold Burrough of the Royal Navy, Air Marshal James Robb of the Royal Air Force and France's General François Sevez. The Soviet Union was represented by Major General Ivan Susionarov.

General Alfred Jodl and Admiral Hans George von Friedeburg, the German represen-tatives, were escorted in by two British officers. General Kenneth Strong, Eisenhower's head of intelligence, laid the surrender documents be-fore them. General Smith asked if they were prepared to sign. General Iodl nodded. He and Friedeburg signed, followed by Generals Smith, Susloparov, and Sevez.

"I want to say a word," said General Jodi, straight-backed and impassive. "With this signature the German people and the German armed forces are, for better or worse, delivered into the victor's hands. In this war, which has lasted more than five years, both have achieved and suffered more than perhaps any other peo-ple in the world. In this hour I can only express the hope that the victors will treat them with

The Germans marched out, and the allied officers shook hands. A few minutes later, Eisenhower dictated a message to the Combined

Hostilities ceased the next day.

Thus the war in Europe concluded on a note of restrained triumph, with satisfaction rather ahan exultation. Since January, the end had been in sight. Hitler's last great gamble, the Ardennes offensive, which Americans call the

Hitler was dead. The concentration camps emptied. And yet the joy was

bittersweet.

Battle of the Bulge, had crumpled under an Allied counteroffensive and unremitting attacks by the Allied air forces. The Americans, badly mauled, had reorganized and with the British prepared for the final offensive. All roads now

The Rhine was crossed. The German pocket in the Ruhr fell to the American 1st and 9th Armies. The British and Canadians swept into porthern Germany. The 3d Army dashed to Linz in Austria and Pilsen in Czechoslovakia. The 7th Army rumbled to the Austrian frontier.

Old and famous cities fell: Hamburg and Bremen, Frankfurt and Munich. By March, the Germans' front had lost cohesion and tens of thousands of them were taken prisoner. About 80,000 of the enemy were routed by a smaller American armored force in the Saar-Moselle-Rhine triangle. Day after day, Allied bombers

Chiefs of Staff: "The mission of this Allied force was fulfilled at 0241 local time, May 7, 1945." continued methodical attacks on production centers, supply dumps, and communications

As March gave way to April, German resistance in the west dwindled. There were occasional fierce fights in which the Germans, usually troops of the Waffen SS, fought to the last man and bullet. As they advanced. Allied troops entered concentration camps at Dachau and Belsen. Men who had unflinchingly endured D-Day were sickened by what they saw.

To the east, the Germans were better organized and put up a stiffer fight. But from the congratulatory communiques issued by Mos-cow, it was clear that the Soviet armies were sweeping across Poland and moving into Germany toward Berlin.

By the third week in April, as news of the Soviet advance swept through the German Army, thousands seemed downright eager to surrender and enter the safe haven of Western prisoner of war camps. First in a trickle, then in a flood. German civilians and soldiers by the tens of thousands streamed westward away

from the advancing Russians. The surrender at Reims was preceded by what was probably the most effective ultimatum ever issued by Eisenhower. Under guard in Reims. the German delegation asked for another 48 hours. "You tell them that 48 hours from midnight tonight, I will close my lines on the western front so no more Germans can get through." Eisenhower answered. The German delegation knew he meant it and came to the table without further delay.

With so many pieces to pick up, there was (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

González

And Reagan

Disagree on

MADRID - President Ronald

Reagan and Prime Minister Felipe

González of Spain acknowledged disagreement Tuesday over Nica-

ragua but said their nations "have

cordial and friendly relations" that

The scheduled one-hour, final

meeting between the two leaders

was stretched to one hour and 40

minutes, with the agenda also in-

cluding the Middle East, Spain's

membership in the North Atlantic

Treaty Organization and the 12,600

The United States agreed Tues-

day to preliminary talks on reduc-

Spain, said the Spanish foreign

Secretary of State George P.

Shultz confirmed that the two sides

would soon discuss the issue but

played down the importance of the

talks. "It's not as though some big

As Mr. Reagan was ending his two-day state visit, clashes erupted

between 500 riot police and about

3,000 protesters near the U.S. Em-

bassy. At least six persons, includ-

Protesters threw bricks, bottles

thoroughfare, Paseo de la Castel-

lana. Police then charged at the

deal is taking place," he said.

minister, Fernando Morán.

U.S. troops in Spain.

go "beyond our differences."

Nicaragua

Kohl and Mitterrand Reagan Call To Meet on Alliance

France blocked it on the ground

that trade talks should be well pre-

would contravene an EC decision

to prepare for the talks before set-

ting a date.
"It is not the first time Europe-

ans have been divided," said Jacques Attali, Mr. Mitterrand's spe-

cial adviser, in a radio interview

Monday, "and I imagine it is not

The conflict in the West German

the last."

space defense plan.

By Axel Krause mai Revald Tribune PARIS - Chancellor Helmut

Kohl of West Germany and President François Mitterrand of France, estranged during last week's conference of industrial nations in Bonn, will meet May 28 to discuss the future of their close alliance and possible steps in European cooperation. West German and French officials said Tuesday.

The meeting in West Germany was planned several months ago and the date was fixed during the Bonn conference with a view to consulting before the European lan on *In*ne 28 and 29, the officials

The atmosphere at the Kohl-Mitterrand meeting is expected to be strained by what a senior French official described as "discrepancies" in Mr. Kohl's behavior during the seven-nation economic summit,

which ended Saturday. "This next bilateral meeting the official said, "will certainly be influenced by what happened in Bonn, but it is not yet clear what

will emerge." Mr. Mitterrand and his advisers specified by Eureka, such as advere unset by Mr. Kohl's decision vanced optic and laser technology, were upset by Mr. Kohl's decision to support President Ronald Rea- new materials and artificial intelligan's call to summit conference participants to start global trade

negotiations in 1986. Most of the participants sup- could not participate in Mr. Reaported the U.S. initiative, but gan's plan in its present form."

Block Says

U.S. May Act

On Subsidies

WASHINGTON - The refusal

of the French president, François

Mitterrand to set a starting date

for global trade talks has brought an indirect threat of trade retalia-

tion from the U.S. agriculture sec-

Expressing "deep disappointment and extreme frustration," Mr.

Block said Monday that American

armers were upset by European

Community production and export subsidies that have tightened com-

"This is only going to intensify their unhappiness," Mr. Block said in reaction to Mr. Mitterrand's

balking at President Ronald Rea-

gan's attempt at last week's eco-

nomic summit meeting in Bonn to

"I think it's stubbornness, self-

ishness, political game-playing" on Mr. Mitterrand's part, Mr. Block

set trade talks early next year.

retary, John R. Block.

For Hot Line Will Repeat pared first and that fixing a date

BRUSSELS — When President Ronald Reagan calls for a hot line between U.S. and Soviet military headquarters during a speech to the European Parliament on Wednesday he will be "warming up" an

existing NATO proposal, alliance

and EC positions on trade talks diplomats said Tuesday. The creation of special commu-nications links to reduce the risk of was expected to be raised in the meeting between Mr. Kohl and Mr. misunderstanding of military activ-Mitterrand, as well as West Gerities is one of six confidence-build-ing measures presented by the North Atlantic Treaty Organizaman participation in Eureka, a French-led initiative that would establish a Eniopean research pro-gram in high technology.

Gorbachev is 'soberly optimis Enreks is regarded as an effort to tic' on arms talks. Page 2. counter the technological challenge

Strategic Defense Initiative, his tion at the Stockholm Conference on Disarmament in Europe. The measure, formally submit-

At the Bonn conference, Mr. ted in a working document to the Kohl said that the U.S. project is 35-nation conference by the U.S. justified and indicated that West ambassador, James Goodby, on Germany was interested in partici-Feb. 27, is regarded as the least substantive of the NATO propospating. But he also indicated that Germany might participate in the Eureka project. Research in areas als, the diplomats said. A U.S. official at NATO ac-

knowledged that the president's idea was "the same sort of thing" as gence, would parallel the U.S. was already on the table in Stockspace defense program.

Mr. Mitterrand said that France One senior diplomat said that Mr. Reagan might be highlighting this relatively simple proposal now because the United States hoped agreement could be reached in time for the president and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, to have something to sign if they meet at the United Nations in Septem-

> ■ U.S. Wants Allies' Support Earlier, Bernard Weinraub of The New York Times reported from Ma-

Discussing the proposals for easing tensions with the Soviet Union, White House officials conceded that they were designed in large part to enhance West European support for Mr. Reagan.

White House official said, "It's a pitch to the Soviets as well as the Europeans."

Larry Speakes, Mr. Reagan's spokesman, made it clear that, al- and then would return to their though similar proposals for a military communications link have been offered before, the administration is hopeful that Mr. Gorbachev will seriously consider it.

Mr. Speakes said the military link would avert such serious incidents as the shooting down of a South Korean airliner by a Soviet jet fighter on Sept. 1, 1983, and the recent killing of Major Arthur D. Nicholson Jr. by a Soviet sentry in East Germany.

Appearing on CBS television on Monday, Robert C. McFarlane, the White House national security adgo forward with the planning pro-cedures for new trade talks" anyviser, said the president would propose four specific measures in his Strasbourg speech.

He said these would include

seeking agreement on various confidence-building measures, such as having observers at each side's military exercises, working toward an agreement on a proposal for "no first use of force" if it can be expressed in specific terms and setued, "must face the fact that world ting up better contact between the trade in agricultural products will military through such methods as continue to reflect a large and and the direct line between the Pentapossibly expanded role of govern-ment intervention and subsidized try.

trade practices." Mr. Speakes also said that Mr. To become competitive, Mr. Reagan would again propose an Mr. Speakes also said that Mr. agreement on the "no first use of ly to allow U.S. farm prices to reach force" proposal in settling disputes with the Soviet Union.

The administration has already in price-support ioan levels that made this proposal contingent on will resulte our competitive posi-military confidence-building meawhile protecting basic farm sures to avoid the danger of miscal-



Nancy Reagan, after watching a flamenco performance act. According to Queen Sofia, Mrs. Reagan's one-minute Tuesday at Madrid's Royal Theater, decided to get into the performance showed "great rhythm — fantastic."



U.S. to Begin Military Training of Costa Ricans

By Joel Brinkley New York Times Serves

WASHINGTON - U.S. military advisers will soon begin train-ing Costa Rica's national police force to cope with what officials of both nations call a threat from Nicaraguan-trained terrorists and in-

surgents, U.S. officials said. Officials at the State and the Defense departments said Monday that at the request of the Costa Rican government, 24 U.S. Army Special Forces advisers will begin later this month to train four companies of Costa Rican Civil Guard

officers, about 750 men in all. A Defense Department official said the U.S. advisers would spend about 12 weeks training the Costa Ricans in "basic military skills"

Costa Rica has no army. The

more than light arms. In addition, Costa Rica recently formed a militia of civilians who receive light training and would be called upon in an emergency.

Although small numbers of Civil and Rural Guard officers have previously received limited military training in such activities as border natrol procedures, the officials said this was the first time that Costa Rica had asked for large-scale, gen-

eral military training. A Costa Rican government official said that Civil Guard training in the past had not included "training for facing insurgent groups, and now we find that this is necessary because" of pressure from Nicaragua.

Some U.S. military and diplo-Costa Rica has no army. The matic officials have been urging the country's Civil and Rural Guard Costa Ricans to arm themselves for

police forces comprise about years, but the government in San 10,000 men equipped with little José has resisted.

Now, a State Department official said, "they've been growing more concerned about Nicaragua. In February, after a series of border clashes between Costa Rican forces and Nicaraguan Army units, Costa Rican officials said they were considering reducing or ending diplo-matic relations with Managua.

On Friday, a State Department spokesman, Edward P. Djerejian, said Nicaragua had recently pro-vided rifles and money to a "Costa Rican secret alliance of leftist parties," He also said that 200 Costa Rican "leftists" had gone to Nica-ragua to fight alongside Sandinist troops against the U.S.-backed Nicaraguan rebels,

clearly potential for the use" of this "all-Costa Rican brigade inside Costa Rica in the future.

Echoing a theme of the Reagan administration, he said that this was a part of a persistent effort on the part of Nicaragua to subvert its

Costa Rica dismantled its army in 1949 after units participated in a civil war between the two main political parties. Since then, the country has been the most stable democracy in Central America. Many Costa Ricans say that the absence of any force able to carry out military coups has helped to keep it that way.

Since the Nicaraguan revolution in 1979, however, the government has slowly increased the Civil Guard's equipment. U.S. military aid to Costa Rica jumped from Mr. Djerejian said "there is nothing in fiscal 1981 to \$2 million early potential for the use" of this in 1982, \$4.6 million in 1983, \$9.2 million in 1984 and \$11 million this

ing three policemen, were injured, the police said, and at least six persons were arrested. and stones at police after burning four American flags and blocking traffic for two hours on the main

crowd, swinging clubs. The talks between Mr. Reagan and Mr. González were described by the president as a "very produc-tive discussion" that "demonstrated a broad agreement on the kind of world we want to bring about." Mr. González said, "We had a

long talk on international problems and regional problems that worry our country," and he named Central America as one of the trouble But the Socialist prime minister

concluded, "We have cordial and friendly relations ... beyond our

Asked if he had asked Mr. González to intercede with the Sandin-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Falwell's Fundamentalist University: 'Not for Every Student' \$6,000 a year for tuition and room and board. it." That's all right with her, she said. "Parents should be a part of

By Donald P. Baker

Weshington Post Service
LYNCHBURG, Virginia — Cheryl Moses said she found herself "straying from my Christian beliefs" during her freshman year at Mount Holyoke College, so when her mother heard the Reverend Jerry Falwell, the evangelist, talk about his Liberty Baptist College on television, Miss Moses and her mother visited the cam-

"It clicked," said Miss Moses, 23, who transferred from the highly rated South Hadley, Mashuseus, women's school in 1982 and Monday was one of 668 to graduate from the school, which has been renamed Liberty University. "Twe loved every min-

Enrollment at Liberty has risen dramatically since its founding in 1971, and by next fall it is expected to be about 6,000. Liberty is part of a religiously

oriented empire that has grown out of Mr. Falwell's Thomas Road Baptist Church here. It also includes "The Old-Time Gospel Hour," an internationally syndi-



Jerry Falwell

cated television and radio program; Moral Majority Inc., its political lobbying arm; elementary and secondary schools: a semi-nary; a home Bible study course; a summer camp; and a home for unwed mothers.

Mr. Falwell, well known for his mail and broadcast fund-raising appeals, said his various enterprises will gross about \$200 mil- education they get here." about parents to see if they know about

lion this year. And Liberty will get a sizable chunk of it, including a subsidy of about \$2,000 for each "It's our goal," Mr. Falwell

said in an interview last week, "to be the Harvard of academics, the Notre Dame of athletics and the Brigham Young of religious schools to evangelical and fundamentalist boys and girls.

"We have not arrived in any area," he said, "but we're making more progress than our friends or critics believed possible 14 years

ago." His dream is a 25-year plan that calls for 50,000 students in a school with law, medicine and other professional divisions. Already, the school has grown far beyond the "Jerry Falwell U" that some critics dubbed it. Mr. Falwell said he has asked that the school never be named for him.

He says the school's rules of conduct "might trouble some students — they wouldn't tell me, of course — but Liberty admittedly is not for every student. Every student comes here by choice, stays by choice. They pay for the date, "the school calls both sets of

Prospective students are given a handbook, "The Liberty Way," that promises a campus life devoid of single dating (for freshmen and sophomores), smoking, drinking rock music and most movies and television (such popular programs as "Dynasty" and "Dallas" are among those banned). The handbook also requires twice-weekly church atten-

dance, curfews and room inspec-Students, many of whom have a scrubbed look about them, often say that they were reared in uncompromisingly fundamentalist homes. Some even think the

school may be becoming too libета!. Students said some rules had been relaxed from the early days, when only Walt Disney movies

were shown and interracial dating was banned. sophomore from Levillown,

Dawn Simms, 22, a prenursing Pennsylvania, who is black said that when mixed couples want to

Mr. Falwell's television program, shown on more than 500 stations, has attracted students from all 50 states and 30 foreign

As of May 1, Liberty had re-ceived 2,186 applications from would-be freshmen, compared to 1,135 at the same time last year. All applicants who are high school graduates will be accepted if they agree to sign a pledge that they are born-again Christians and will follow The Liberty

"It's not good enough that someone sprinkled water on your head when you were 3," said the admissions director, Tom Diggs. You must be born again,"

The school's push for academic excellence is beginning to pay off. Among next year's freshmen will oe the school's first National Merit Scholars.

Pressure on the faculty for academic achievement has prompted a number of young professors to drive the 65 miles (100 kilome-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

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He raised the possibility of tarpeted subsidies to compete with the Europeans in trading wheat flour, poultry or dairy products. In Congress, the Senate majority

INSIDE

The U.S. and China are trying to reach an accord on a port call to Shanghai next week. Page 7.

AUS, agency is investigating possible insider trading in virtually all of the takeover targets of T. Boone Pickens. Page 11.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

TOMORROW

Travel in France: a Special Re-

leader, Robert J. Dole, proposed that the United States reward com-

pames that contract to sell speci-

fied quantities of farm products

Noting the French refusal to per-

mit a new round of trade talks

unless farm products are exempted,

Mr. Dole, a Republican of Kansas,

said: "This is a setback that's hard

to accept. In fact, I think we should

In Senate remarks, Mr. Dole said

that comments by Mr. Mitterrand

during the Bonn meeting made it evident that "a negotiated resolu-

tion of the export subsidy issue will

"The United States," he contin-

Dole said, Congress must act swift-

"I intend to support adjustments

international levels and added:

not be possible this year or in the

near future."

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By Charles P. Wallace

RIYADH - Over the next few months, a curious migration will be taking place from Jeddah, on the Red Sea, to a dust bowl sprouting a forest of construction cranes on Riyadh's western out-

The Saudi government has told the 8.000 foreign diplomats and their dependents living in Jeddah that they have until September to move their embassies to Riyadh.

Rivadh has been the official Saudi capital since the kingdom was unified by Ibn Saud in 1932. However, strict limits were placed on outsiders in the traditional home of the Saudi royal family, where wristwatches and bicycles were prohibited as foreign vices only a generation ago and foreign airlines were until recently banned from landing.

The strictures kept the diplomatic corps, and the Saudi Foreign Ministry as well, isolated in Jeddah, a seaport that historically has served as the kingdom's peephole on the world.

In 1975, however, the government decided to move the Foreign Ministry to Riyadh, where the other ministries are located. The diplomats were told to pack up as

The result seemed quintessentially Saudi: A posh, 200-acre diplomatic quarter is under construction and, despite its lavish amenities, it has already managed to evoke controversy among its prospective residents.

Many world capitals have an area favored by diplomats, and some governments, notably the Chinese and the Russians, impose strict limits on where diplomats may live, but it is unusual to have a self-contained city where all the



A new diplomatic quarter is being constructed on the outskirts of Riyadh, to which embassies must move from Jeddah.

days of the war, there were tears on His armies defeated. The concen-

his cheeks, and on those of many tration camps emptied. And yet the

Korea was the first.

Americans were more conscious

A New Yorker who was there

that day recalled two elderly worn-

en, one well-dressed and affluent,

the other a worker from the gar-

ment district. They were alternately

cheering and weeping. The well-

than their allies that there was an-

other war still to be won across the

iov was bittersweet.

the host government to live and

"It will probably be more difficult and less satisfying to live out there than in Jeddah." a Western diplomat said. "There will be no need to leave the quarter except to get into your limousine to visit the Saudi Foreign Ministry."

Saudi officials are trying to dispel the notion that the government hones to isolate foreigners from Riyadh's ultraconservative Islamic society by building the quarter a 15-minute drive from the city's center. For one thing, the Saudis have made plans for 20,000 Saudis and nondiplomatic foreigners to move into the area. "We're not building a ghetto; this is an open community," said

little thought of celebration. Any- Men and women were too interest- officer who had seen them through.

Perhaps that was why the great

burst of joy that followed the sur-

render at Reims in Western capi-

tals was beyond the comprehension

of the soldiers and civilians in the

war zone. In Paris the French,

whose contribution to victory had

been at best marginal, swept into

the streets shouting, dancing, and

way, said a Frenchwoman in Me- ed in rebuilding their shops and

lun: "Twice in my lifetime the Germans have come. Perhaps again?" replanting their fields.

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May 8, 1945: War in Europe Comes to an End

Nor was there a spirit of revenge. on a baldish, plump former cavalry

Ahmed Salloum, who is supervising construction of the quarter for the Riyadh Development Author-

Mr. Salloum said that the diplomatic quarter had been conceived as a way to ease the move to Rivadh, where real estate speculation has made land 10 times more expensive than the newly developed acreage that the government is selling.

The Saudis are spending money lavishly to make the complex comfortable. They are building roads, a 14-building international school complex, a diplomatic club and a huge sports facility that will be open to the public and shopping centers that will be devel-oped privately.

When Churchill, from a balcony on

the Ministry of Health, gave the V

sign he had first used in the darkest

The people gathered in front of Buckingham Palace and sang "God

Save the King," with American sol-diers in London joining in. Then the crowd moved down the mall,

and less reverent voices were raised

Each government is responsible grade) — but it lacks Jeddah's humidity, which the British adventurer, T.E. Lawrence, once likfor designing and building its own embassy; sites were determined by lottery. An enormous IIS ened to being "hit in the head with a shovel." bassy complex, at six acres (2.4 hectares) the largest in the A number of diplomats said

quarter, is about half completed that they were withholding judg-ment on the new quarter until they heard from the Saudis about It will cost about \$27 million. "So far, it's a lot of fun," said Guy Ducrey, the Swiss ambassa-dor, who moved in last January as how much freedom they will have. the quarter's second tenant. South

Pacific. Still, Times Square filled as the news spread. Hitler was dead. Arms Talks

For example, foreign women are allowed to drive in the Arameo oil compound in Dhahran, which is forbidden elsewhere Mr. Ducrey is one of a number of envoys who say they prefer Riyadh's climate to Jeddah's. Riin the kingdom. Some diplomats hope that a similar policy will yadh may be the world's hottest apply in the diplomatic quarter, capital - summertime temperawhere most diplomats will live tures hover around 115 degrees some distance from their embas-Fahrenheit (46 degrees centi-

Gorbachev

Is Hopeful on

By Seth Mydans

New York Times Service

chev, the Soviet leader, has said

that he was "soberly optimistic"

about the prospects for success in

the Geneva arms talks with the

In a message Monday to a soci-

United States.

the precipice."

em powers today.

General Petrov drew parallels

between the Nazi aggression of World War II and what he called

the aggressive designs of the West-

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MOSCOW - Mikhail S. Gorba-

In Beirut, **Fighting** Is Worst in 10 Months

The Associated Press BEIRUT - Christian and Mos-

lem militiamen shelled each other Tuesday with tanks, mortars, artillery and rockets in the heaviest barrages in the Lebanese capital in the last 10 months.

After 15 hours of intense bombardment that claimed at least 28 lives, militia leaders and Lebanese Army officers declared an "immediate and comprehensive ceasefire" in the city, which has been battered by a new round of sectari-

an warfare. The cease-fire declaration did not halt gunlights along the Green Line separating the city's Christian and Mosiem sectors. It was the 29th cease-fire announced in 10 days of fighting that seemed to push the country near resumption of full-scale civil war.

Police reported that since April 28 at least 68 people have been killed and more than 340 have been wounded

The Christian Voice of Lebanon radio reported that at least 2,500 shells and rockets hit East Beirut and its suburbs. Moslem broadcasts said that thousands of mortar rounds hit the city's western sector.

The relatively few people who stayed or were caught in buildings near the Green Line huddled around radios in bomb shelters and basements. Some had been there for three days.

"The last three days have really been terrible," said one man at a building near one of the Green Line crossing points. "But the worst is yet to come," he said, echoing fears that the latest cease-fire also would collapse.

Burned-out cars, chunks of concrete and broken glass littered the streets. After the cease-fire was declared a few grocery stores, bakeries and pharmacies opened and some residents raced through the streets to buy supplies.

President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon telephoned President Hafez al-Assad of Syria, the state radio announced, but gave no details of their conversation

Mr. Assad has been trying to mediate between Lebanon's Christians and Moslems. Mr. Gemayel's government has failed to halt the fighting and Syria has been reported alarmed at the erosion of the president's authority.

ers of the main warring factions and senior army officers declared the cease-fire after a meeting at the committee's headquarters.

A "security committee" of lead-

to meet after they were driven Sweden, Switzerland and Britain. through the fighting in armored personnel carriers of the French He added, "Despite a complex truce observers.

The cease-fire declaration stipulated that militias could hold their positions until Thursday, but must open the Museum Crossing, one of six on the Green Line that has been

The committee said it would suington's refusal to discuss a ban on pervise the withdrawal of all heavy weapons on Thursday, but it was not clear who would police the

> As radio stations broke into their programs to announce the security committee's cease-fire declaration the thuds of exploding shells and rockets and the crackle of machinegun fire echoed along the Green Line.

U.S. Aide Denies **Advising Reagan** To Shun Brandt

New York Times Service BONN - Richard R. Burt, assistant secretary of state for European affairs, on Tuesday denied reports that he had advised Presi-dent Ronald Reagan against meet-ing Willy Brandt, the leader of West Germany's opposition Social Democratic Party, during the president's visit here.

Mr. Burt was acting to defuse a clash with Social Democratic leaders, after West German newspapers reported that the president refused to meet the former chancellor at Mr. Burt's advice, because of strident anti-American tones at Social Democratic-led demonstrations to protest Mr. Reagan's policies.

The incident provoked strong reaction here because of reports that Mr. Burt will succeed Arthur Burns as ambassador to West Germany. Social Democratic leaders react-

ed bitterly to what they considered a snub. Mr. Brandt refused to attend a state dinner with Mr. Reagan Sunday night.

In a statement released by the U.S. Embassy, Mr. Burt said the charge had "no foundation in fact."



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WORLD BRIEFS

Poland Says U.S. Shouldn't Meddle

WARSAW (AP) - Poland accused the United States on Tuesday of attempting to destabilize the country by fomenting anti-government demonstrations and warned that U.S.-Polish relations would not improve unless the Rengan administration stopped interfering in the country's

internal affairs. The government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, said, "These forces, which organize street unrest in Poland from time to time, or try to organize them, take advantage of the open, public political support of the American administration. It is a fact that these forces are financed from: Western sources."

Mr. Urban spoke at a press conference a day after the Foreign Ministry protested the U.S. expulsion of four Polish diplomats and after Poland suspended the air courier service used to fly mail and supplies to the U.S. Embassy in Warsaw every two to three months. The United States had ordered the four Poles to leave in response to Poland's expulsion of two U.S. diplomats it charged took part in an illegal demonstration on May 1.

Helsinki Review Meeting Is Postponed

OTTAWA (AP) - Disagreements over ground rules and agenda forced a postponement of Tuesday's scheduled opening of an assembly of 35 nations to review compliance with human rights pledges signed a

decade ago in Helsinki. Delegates met throughout the night, but failed to agree on an agenda and time limits for the meeting to discuss the 1975 Final Act of the Conference on Security and Disarmament in Europe, or whether sessions should be open to the public.

Once the assembly opens, the United States and its Western allies are expected to accuse the Soviet Union and East bloc countries of violations of the Helsinki accords. Western officials said the Soviet Union argued that the entire conference should take place behind closed doors.

Strike in Sweden Interrupts Trade

STOCKHOLM (Reuters) — Airports in Sweden remained closed Tuesday and foreign trade was virtually paralyzed as a strike by Swedish civil servants continued in its sixth day.

Shopkeepers said prices of fresh foodstuffs had risen substantially since the 265,000-member civil servants' union began selective strikes. Thursday in support of a 3.1-percent pay claim. Flights were diverted by Oslo and Copenhagen and vacationers had to travel to and from Sweden. by bus. Swedish railroads said all passenger trains to Denmark and Norway were fully booked, and that no extra ones were being scheduled

because this would be strike-breaking. Unions and employers have not arranged negotiations on the strike which was called by the union to back its demands. The government has said any increase for public employees would jeopardize its efforts to curb inflation. The dispute is expected to escalate next weekend, with employers locking out 100,000 white-collar workers. The main effect would be to close schools - an unpopular move, since in most Swedish families both parents work.

Reagan's Party Courting Democrats

WASHINGTON (AP) — Republican leaders began a campaign Thesday to convert 100,000 Democrats to the party in the next 100 days. Frank Fahrenkopf Jr., chairman of the Republican National Committee, said the campaign would concentrate on Florida, Louisiana, North Carolina and Pennsylvania. He said it would use telephone banks, direct mail appeals, television advertising and door-to-door canvassing.

The Democratic Party chairman, Paul G. Kirk Jr., said the Republi-

cans' campaign "is a transparent public relations blitz to attempt to salvage the remnants of an opportunity that is steadily going down the drain. It won't work. Political opportunists who change their stripes will find themselves caught in a revolving door."

U.S. Weather Satellite to Serve Europe WASHINGTON (Reuters) - U.S. and European officials announce

Tuesday that a U.S. satellite is being shifted in order to relay weather data

to 13 European countries.

The U.S. GOES-4 spacecraft over the Pacific Ocean will be over the Atlantic in mid-June, the announcement said. The satellite will serve as a temporary substitute for a European Space Agency satellite which has run out of positioning fuel and is expected to drift out of position in July. The failing Meteosat-1 relayed data to Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Committee members were able France. West Germany, Ireland, Italy, Norway, the Netherlands, Spain,

For the Record

The U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee voted 10-0 Tuesday to recommend confirmation of Vernon A. Walters as the new U.S. representative to the United Nations.

A Spanish police officer was seriously injured Tuesday in a car bomb explosion in Pamplona, police said. No group claimed responsibility but the Basque separatist organization, ETA, was suspected.

The Chilean state of siege was extended for 90 days Monday to keep opposition political activity banned throughout the nation. (AP) Joe Kittinger won the Gordon Bennett International Cup balloon race

with a flight of 256 miles (about 412 kilometers) from Palm Springs, California, that ended in the Nevada desert.

Reagan, González End Talks After Discord on Nicaragua

ernment.

leftist government

United States and Spain on Nicara; 2 guan policy but both nations be lieve Nicaragua should have an

Spain does not support the trade

sanctions Mr. Reagan imposed last

week against Nicaragua or the oth-

er pressure he has exerted on the

The Spanish Foreign Ministry said in an earlier statement that the

sanctions threatened the 26-month

effort by the five-nation Contadora

group to find a peaceful solution to

disputes in Central America. Mr. Reagan praised Spain's par-ticipation in NATO, which Mr.

González has promised to submit to a nationwide referendum. The

Spanish leader favors continued

membership in the alliance. Public

opinion polls indicate the Spanish

people oppose it.
Mr. González wants to link

NATO membership to a reduction

in American troop strength in Spain. Leftists held huge demon-strations throughout Spain on Sun-

day, on the eve of Mr. Reagan's

visit, protesting both issues. Earlier, in the major address of

his visit, Mr. Reagan told business

leaders that Spanish democracy

was a good example to Latin Amer-

open and pluralistic system of gov-

ist government in Nicaragua to negotiate with the U.S.-backed rebels, Mr. Reagan said: "I think there are some things we shouldn't talk about. We have discussed the situation there and I think we understand each other."

Asked if that meant they had agreed to disagree, Mr. Reagan re-plied, "Oh, no, no. We had very fine talks."

Mr. Reagan was also asked if he believed a trip to Moscow by President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua had embarrassed members of Congress who voted two weeks ago against the Reagan administration's \$14-million aid package to the rebels.

"I think there are some people who are having second thoughts and discovering they are the vic-tims of a disinformation campaign — as perhaps even some of you present have been," Mr. Reagan said, referring to the reporters.

Mr. Ortega is scheduled to visit Madrid on Saturday to discuss U.S. policy in Central America with Spanish officials, a Spanish government spokesman announced Tues-

The spokesman said Mr. Ortega would make the stop as he returned to Managua at the end of a 12-day visit to the Soviet Union and other

East bloc nations.

Mr. Shultz said "there is some cisco Fra difference of analysis" between the ed 1975.

"I know that Spain has had its own share of these problems," he said, referring to the nation's strug-gle toward democracy after Francisco Franco's 39-year regime end-

Falwell's College Is Thriving

(Continued from Page 1)
ters) to the University of Virginia at Charlottesville after classes to campus, which is part of 4,400 acres (1,800 hectares) it owns at the edge of Lynchburg. Another \$10 earn graduate credits.

Forty of the school's 190 full-time professors have earned doc-torates, and the president, A. Pierre Guillermin, expects that to increase to 60 to 70 percent in the next

A 10,000-seat basketball arena is

edge of Lynchburg. Another \$10 million worth of buildings already are under construction.

Cheryl Moses, one of Monday's graduates, believes that Jesus led her to transfer to Liberty, from which she graduated cum laude. "The Lord gave me a brain, but I A 10,000-seat basketball arena is part of ambitious expansion plans.

Liberty has built 33 buildings, at a cost of \$30 million, on a 250-acre



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tales End Tall on Nicaragu

New York Seat Belts Cut Traffic Deaths The number of drivers and

passengers killed in automobile accidents in New York state declined by 27 percent in the three months after seat belts became mandatory on Jan. 1, officials say. They said 184 people died in that period compared to 252 for the first three months of 1984. The New York Times reports. Officials said that seat belts

deserved credit for the decline because other figures, such as the number of pedestrian deaths and the overall number of accidents, remained fairly constant.

New York was the first state to enact a mandatory seat belt law for occupants of passenger vehicles. (Taxis are exempt because, officials say, the belts could be used to choke drivers during a robbery.) New Jersey's law took effect March 1, and laws in Illinois. Michigan, Missouri, Indiana and New Mexico will go into force within months. Seat belt laws were rejected in Florida and

Short Takes

Twenty-two of Oklahoma's 77 counties, most of them in the metropolitan areas of Oklahoma City and Tulsa, voted last week to legalize the sale of liquor by the glass, making Oklahoma, nicknamed the Sooner State, the last state in the Union to approve at least some form of public drinking. Oklahoma's 55 counties that chose to remain dry allow bottle clubs for members only, who bring their own spirits; 72-hour temporary memberships are available for a \$3 fee.

The given names of Harry S. Truman's grandfathers were Solomon and Shippe, and "historical conjecture" is that his parents gave him the middle initial "S" without specifying which grand-father it stood for. So says Norman J. Reigle, superintendent of the Truman home in Independence, Missouri, now a national museum. He said, "There's no period after the S, because the S

didn't stand for anything."
But Truman's daughter, Margaret Truman Daniel, disagrees.
She told The New York Times, "There is a period after the S. Mv father always put the period there, even though it doesn't stand for any name." Which should end the argument, but probably won't.

Remember Ferdinand, the built who wouldn't fight? The Defense Department is giving away dogs

AMERICAN TOPICS



SUPPORTING FARMERS — The actress Jane Fonda, left, wiped away a tear as Jessica Lange told the House Democratic Caucus's Task Force on Agriculture of the problems she saw U.S. farmers face while preparing for her role as a farm wife in the film "Country."

newspaper circulation in the United States reached a high of

63.3 million in 1984, according to a survey by the American Newspaper Publishers Associa-

tion, although the total of daily

papers dropped by 13 to 1,688.

Can a Regional Dish

With a fine disregard for such dishes of regional origin, though

nationwide popularity, as New England clam chowder, South-em fried chicken or Middle

Western com on the cob, two

congressmen, J.J. Pickle, a Texas

Democrat, and Manuel Lujan

Jr., a New Mexico Republican,

have introduced a resolution designating chili as the national

eating pleasure and should be

designated the national food."

Mr. Luian conceded that the is-

sue is "incendiary," and he pre-

dicted, with evident understate-

Go National?

who won't bite. Its dog training I the acronym it formed.... Daily center at San Antonio, Texas, has 15 healthy German Shep-herds who excelled in obedience classes but flunked a course called "Aggression 101," which, according to a spokesman, is designed "to see if the dogs will attack or can be trained to at-tack." A waiting list of 135 applicants quickly formed, the spokesman said.

Following the examples of Boston and Baltimore, Detroit is renewing its waterfront. A three-mile (4.8-kilometer) stretch eastward from downtown along the Detroit River - long the domain of cement siles, factories, warehouses and foundries - is being turned into city-sponsored, privately financed parks, offices, apartment houses and shopping

Shorter Takes: Three out of Mr. Pickle said that chili "is four Americans support the idea | truly the essence of American of human organ transplants, according to a Gallup Poll, but only one out of four of them said they were "very likely" to donate their own organs after death. . . . The U.S. Air Force quickly dropped a name for siting mis-

ment, that it is "almost sure to provoke heated debate among my distinguished colleagues."

— Compiled by siles far beneath the surface as "Deep Underground Missile Basing" when somebody noticed

In U.S. Differ On Credibility Of the Press

Journalists

By Alex S. Jones New York Times Service

Benjamin C. Bradlee, the executive editor of The Washington Post, told members of the American Newspaper Publishers Association gathered here for their annual con-

day that the press was no less credible now than in years past, and that credibility was largely an issue created by people with an ideological bias who objected when reporting did not conform to their opinions.

But Larry Jinks, senior vice president for news for Knight-Ridder Newspapers, said the press had a "serious credibility problem" fueled by "three sins: inaccuracy, unfairness and arrogance."

And John Seigenthaler, editorial

director of USA Today, cautioned journalists not to "brush aside and ignore real concerns" that the pub-hic has regarding the credibility of newspapers and television. The debate, organized by The

Associated Press, was moderated by Louis D. Boccardi, president and general manager of The AP. In part, the catalyst for the dis-cussion was a study indicating that there was a broad public perception that news organizations are prejudiced. Mr. Boccardi said that

reflected in their articles. Mr. Hewitt said that such statistics were prompted by people who confuse coverage with bias.

54 percent of those polled felt that

personal biases of reporters were

They assume you are expressing approval because you're interview-ing people," Mr. Hewitt said. "We would have interviewed Hitler."

Both Mr. Hewitt and Mr. Bradlee said that much of the credibility issue was being manufactured by extreme conservatives who did not want fairness, but a conservative bias. Extreme liberal groups, they said, also have been critical.

But Mr. Jinks said it would be a serious error to dismiss the issue of press credibility as a "conspiracy theory" by political extremists. "Fairness is the ultimate issue," he said, adding that news organiza-

uons were "perceived as more powerful than they used to be, and ARTHUR HIGBEE people distrust power.

Mayor in Oregon Makes Offbeat a Virtue

MIAMI BEACH — Senior jourGoose, a homey, gathering spot for business seriously," a business man nalists from four of the nation's young urban professionals. His tie complained. "We do."

largest news organizations have exwas loose. He held a draft beer in "We all like a good joke. but

"Hi, Mr. Citizen," replied the mayor. Signid Clark giggled softly. The Clarks are not your typical, stuffy political couple. She is first violinist for the Oregon Symphony, owns an antique shop named Mr. Bradlee and Don Hewitt, Mother Goose and manages the only token opposition in the generexecutive producer of 60 Min- family tavern now that her hus-utes" for CBS News, argued Mon- band has another job. He is an family tavern now that her husappealing free spirit, a maverick holding his first public office.

A campaign poster on the tavern wall hints at this. It pictures Mr. Clark, who is known as Bud, in a full, gray beard, serving a beer. "This Bud's for You," it says, in a takeoff on a beer commercial.

Mr. Clark, 54, has been in office only a few months. Although the opening reviews are good, a sense of uneasiness persists. "He is a sincere, good-hearted guy," a businessman said. "But I'm just afraid he doesn't know what he is doing. A lot of us are holding our breath and hoping things will turn out

The new mayor, however, has attracted the kind of national attention most politicians only dream about. This includes invitations to appear on television talk

Mr. Clark turned down one invitation. His staff expressed concern that the talk show host would talk only about Mr. Clark's famous "Expose Yourself to Art" poster, which has sold more than 300,000 copies nationally. It pictures Mr. Clark, back to the camera, in a raincoat that he is flashing open

toward the statue of a nude female.

Washington Past Service "the Stump Jumper." pushes his PORTLAND, Oregon — Ac- cance down the Willamette River cording to the sign above the bar at the Goose Hollow Inn. the tavern owner was out. "Gone to City Hall," it said.

The sign was wrong.

with a pole, snaps pictures of people who drop by City Hall with a pocket camera and shouts everywhere he goes, "Whoop! Whoop!"

Some think this kind of behavior

The sign was wrong.

J.E. Clark, mayor of Portland and tavern owner, was mingling with the after-work crowd at the Portland don't take this mayor.

was loose. He held a draft beer in one hand. His wife, Sigrid, sat at a bar stool nearby.

"Hi, Mr. Mayor," a half-drunkeven man said as he stumbled up to your critics, and I don't like it,"

Benjamin C. Brodler the account. in the mayor's, office, someone whose chief claim to fame is exposing himself to a downtown statue?"

The ad did not work, Mr. Clark upset Mr. Ivancie in the nonpartisan primary last May and faced al election. He is now seen as a populist, not an oddball.

Part of Mr. Clark's appeal is that he understands something few poli-ticians do: how to make people smile. It is a powerful, underrated weapon. It helps him connect with

But it is wrong to dismiss Mr. Clark, a Democrat, as frivolous.

"I'm not a funny man. I'm a serious man," he said. "I'm a conservative. I know you have to have money in the bank to pay your bills. People who think I'm an ec-centric misjudge me. Everyone in the world is different. That's what makes it wonderful. I've been riding a bicycle for a long time.

"People didn't use to run," he said, noting that now the District Attorney "jogs around downtown at noontime in short pants. There's been a revolution in the way people look at the world."

This is especially true in Portit has become one of the most complaints.

pleasant, most lively cities in the Each Thursday, he invites citi-

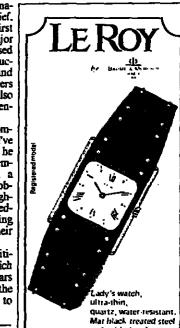


Mayor Bud Clark, and his police chief, Penny Harrington.

Mr. Clark has made several major changes. His new police chief. Penny Harrington, 42, is the first woman to hold that post in a major American city. He has proposed major budget cuts, including reducing the size of the police force, and sing taxes on tickets to theaters and sporting events. He has also revived a long-dormant conven-

tion-center project.
But Mr. Clark's biggest accomplishment is intangible. "We've changed the spirit of the city," he boasted. He has placed major em-phasis on neighborhoods and a This is especially true in Port-common-sense approach to prob-land, a picturesque port city of lems. When residents of one neigh-371,000 with a magnificent view of borhood complained about speed-Mount Hood. Once a town of qui- way noise, he spent a night sitting et, old wealth and discreet culture, in people's homes to verify their

United States in recent decades - zens with grievances to a sandwich a place where one finds a backpack hunch at City Hall. When he hears store on almost every corner and about something good or bad in the Compared to most politicians, people on downtown streets after city, he slips away on his bike to Mr. Clark is different. He rides to dark.



N.Y. Welcomes 25,000 Vietnam Veterans

Vietnam War veterans marched Tuesday in a "welcome home" celebration that was 10 years late.

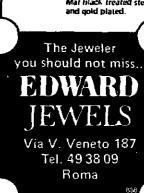
The veterans crossed the Brook-showered down, obliterating street lyn Bridge and marched down signs in a blizzard of paper. The Broadway through the heart of city's financial district along the path taken in the past by Charles Lindbergh, astronauts and others.

The parade ended a two-day celethe belated nature of the celebra-

Tons of ticker tape and confetti

Mayor Edward I. Koch, who es-NEW YORK — About 25,000 bration honoring the veterans tablished the commission that or-ietnam War veterans marched called "It's Time," a reference to ganized the parade, led the march ganized the parade, led the march by pushing the wheelchair of John Beehon, a Medal of Honor winner who lost both legs in Vietnam in 1966. Nineteen Medal of Honor winners took part in the parade.

This is great," said a veteran who served in the 25th Infantry Division. "It's about time. But it's 10 years too late,"



Why so many bankers bank on Nixdorf



When it comes to choosing which computer company to work with, banks can take their pick. After all, practically every computer company in the world makes a computer that banks can use. ' So why do so many banks rely on Nixdorf? The answer goes far beyond hardware or system features.

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Reagan's Visit to Spain

European trip is to draw the democracies a little closer together, and that is the business that has taken him to Spain. This brief visit is a gesture of some importance and represents two days well spent.

During the long years of geriatric fascism under Francisco Franco. Spain remained isolated from the rest of Western Europe. Its neighbors dealt uneasily with General Franco's Spain, and usually at arm's length. But with Franco's death a decade ago, the rest of Western Europe and the United States extended warm support to the new parliamentary government. Eventually it was invited into the two international organizations that have been the foundations of Western Europe's security

and prosperity for the past generation.

Spain joined the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in 1982 and will enter the European Community in January. Mr. Reagan's arrival in Madrid constituted a celebration of Spain's membership in good standing in the association of parliamentary democracies, with all the privileges attached thereto. And, as Mr. Reagan will probably find the opportunity to remind his hosts, those privileges are not trivial. Portugal has followed a closely parallel path, and Mr. Reagan will make a similar visit there, for the same reason, before he leaves Europe.

Western military alliance has never been persuasive. The size of the U.S. military presence in Spain also has been an irritant for some time. Prime Minister Felipe González and his Socialist Workers' Party have promised to hold a referendum on Spain's membership in NATO. Mr. González favors staying in, but recent polls suggest that most voters oppose it.

Mr. Reagan is not likely to attempt much in the way of public persuasion, since he needs to avoid any impression of exerting pressure on his hosts. But his presence is a calculated reminder that, in a dangerous world, it is better to have reliable friends than not. Perhaps it will turn out that the size of the American forces assigned to the four Spanish bases can be negotiated downward, as an indication of American responsiveness on a sensitive point.

There is a nice symbolism to Mr. Reagan's schedule. He is to leave Madrid for Strasbourg, France, to address the European Parliament
— the EC's elected legislature — before going on to Portugal. The itinerary delicately traces the line between the recent political evolution of the Iberian countries and the democratic traditions represented in the European Community they are now joining. That is a useful connection for an American president to draw.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

Bonn: A Nonfatal Failure

Thanks mostly to President François Mit-terrand of France, the Bonn summit conference can be certified a failure. Looking even more intently than his partners to his political flanks at home, he refused to schedule a new round of negotiations to reduce trade barriers. His posturing, at a time of mounting protec-

tionism, is unhelpful but also overrated. Summit conferences habitually exaggerate their own importance and then feel compelled to emphasize agreements and to paper over differences. This time, the seven — West Germany. Britain, France and Italy plus Japan, :Canada and the United States — could not conceal what divides them. Hurrah for that.

The Reagan administration had been pressing for more than two years for new trade negotiations. Conservatives believe in free trade and rightly want more of it. As time passed, even more urgent reasons appeared: America's soaring imports and sagging exports. Both trends have been greatly accelerated by the high value of the dollar, reflecting the administration's big budget deficits.

To ward off congressional threats of trade-inhibiting protections, President Reagan went to Bonn hoping for commitments to start negouating more liberal trade rules next year. It is doubtful that this alone could satisfy legislators representing jobless workers, but a promise of freer trade seemed better than nothing.

Quite rightly, Mr. Reagan also wants to broaden the talks to cover agriculture and services, like banking and technology, that are not much affected by tariffs and quotas. The French have no enthusiasm for lowering barriers in those sectors, but Mr. Mitterrand facing parliamentary elections next spring — is particularly deferential to his large and highly protected farm population. So he refused to set a starting date. But there can be no meaningful negotiations without France, which can veto the participation of its partners in the European Community. Now Washington blusters about proceeding without Western Europe, but nothing useful will come of that.

The much-headlined disagreement presumably helps Mr. Mitterrand, but he did put his name to an unequivocal objective: "Protectionism does not solve problems; it creates them. Further tangible progress in relaxing and dismantling existing trade restrictions is essential." And the French leader agreed to a preparatory meeting of senior officials this summer to seek a consensus on what to negotiate, and how to do so.

Whether at the summit or later, the political pressures inside each nation are bound to shape the negotiations. The Bonn meeting exposed some of the pressures at work, but it also reaffirmed the arguments for pushing ahead. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

Challenge After Bonn

For reasons that have little to do with sound economic logic, the French are objecting to the resumption of trade talks. Their stance is hardly surprising. French farmers will be up in arms if the protectionist fence is lifted, and the implications for the increasingly unpopular Socialist government are immense.

Still, this does not mean that measures convenient for the moment are necessarily good for the future. There is no quick remedy for the structural faults within the industrial economies, but protectionism is certainly not the answer. An early resumption of trade talks seems to be the sensible way out.

The movement away from free trade is only one aspect of the malaise plaguing the world economy. Unresponsive exchange rates manifested in an overvalued U.S. dollar share the blame. The need for monetary reform cannot be dismissed, and the French argument for a world monetary conference deserves serious consideration. The Bonn summit has focused attention on these important issues. For such summits to remain relevant, some action should be taken before the Big Seven meet in Tokyo next year.

- The Straits Times (Singapore).

Instead of pillorying the Japanese for their indulgence in practices that are too much the rule in international trade, we should be urging them to help correct the undervaluation of the yen resulting from the laxity of their domestic monetary environment.

The problem of the dollar is more fundamental. Given time it must be self-correcting: The hazard is that it will not correct itself in time to silence the protectionists. In these circumstances, however, it would be the height

of folly for European countries to give the American protectionists a lead. - The Daily Telegraph (London).

After Bitburg, a Better View

We approved of President Reagan's formal orable country run by honorable men. The debate it provoked has probably done the West a lot of good. The Bitburg controversy allowed us to gain a better view of the past in

order to better protect the future. - The Bangkok Post.

Egypt and Islamic Law

The struggle between Egyptian partisans of Islamic law and their adversaries has ended for the moment in a tie. The Constitutional Court has abrogated the 1979 decree that accorded rights to women; it was held contrary to divine order. But the Egyptian Parliament has also shelved a proposal that called for complete and immediate application of sharia. The two developments are not of equal consequence.

The overwhelming majority of deputies refused to embark on the dangerous road to Islamic law. The application of sharia could destroy national unity, alienate the Copts, undermine the confidence of the business classes and lead to the kind of economic crisis that contributed to the fall of the Nimeiri regime in Sudan. But the debate revealed the increasing vitality of the Islamic movement, which feeds on the problems of Egyptian society -corruption, blatant social and economic injustice and the Westernization of the privileged classes. The situation calls for sweeping reform.

- Le Monde (Paris).

FROM OUR MAY 8 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: King Edward VII Is Eulogized PARIS — The world press remarks on the death of King Edward VII. Le Temps of Paris says: "Edward VII will figure in a good place in the annals of diplomacy, with an original physiognomy of modern policy, positive, welladvised, as 'matter-of-fact' as possible, safe from any excess of imagination or deduction, the far-seeing preparer of the necessary concessions in an epoch which ... has lost the taste for fighting and all power of suffering."
The Tribune of New York remarks: "The death of King Edward deprives the world of one of the most conspicuous and most useful of its citizens." The Observer of London adds: "King Edward was in the strictest sense a great constitutional Sovereign, who wielded constant and immense influence upon the State without ... straining his prerogative."

1935: Lusitania: A New Recounting NEW YORK - On the occasion of the 20th anniversary [May 7] of the sinking of the Lusitania, the "American Mercury" publishes the "True Story of the Lusitania," by Oswald G. Villard, who says that the publication of German Ambassador von Bernstorff's warning to passengers on the day the liner sailed from New York was the sheerest accident, since von Bernstorff received orders to publish it some time before, but delayed, "hoping Berlin would forget it." Mr. Villard suggests that if the British Admiralty had published the same warning it "would have been cited as an act of notable humanity." He ridicules the idea that the torpedoing was prearranged, saying a combination of log and the British captain's changes of course and speed made it possible for the submarine to sight the Lusitania.

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Poland: Insidious Signs of a New Repression

N EW YORK — The suppression last week of the largest demonstrations in Poland since Solidarity was declared illegal in 1981 more than 15,000 people marched peacefully in Warsaw and 2,000 clashed with police in Gdansk - was only the most recent and obvious sign of the regime's efforts to impose neo-Stalinis

Nor was that by any means the only evidence. Two leading dissidents - Jacek Kuron and Seweryn Jaworski — were sentenced to three months in jail last week after negotiating with the riot police to ensure that no violence was associated with the demonstration in Warsaw. Lech Walesa, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize, is confined to the city of Gdansk, which he cannot leave without a police permit.

Adam Michnik and two other leaders of the

Solidarity movement — it is still active despite the ban — are in jail, charged with formenting social unrest. Their trial, which is to open before the end of this month, could bring sentences of five years of prison and reopen the cases against them that were suspended last year under

a government amnesty.

Clandestine independent publishing is being decimated by the secret police: One hundred and fifty editors and printers are being held under arrest. Yet the government continues to maintain that there are no political prisoners in Poland: It has coined the phrase "noncriminal prisoners" to refer to these publishers.

Official newspapers and broadcasts have ceased to speak of political opposition. Now it is "Western-inspired agents" or "imperialist sellBy Jacek Kalabinski

outs." In an organized campaign, the government-owned newspapers have been publishing letters from readers demanding a new law to allow the police to seize public-address systems in the Roman Catholic churches where such "agents" often speak. Many of the letters complain about the way "freedom of speech is

abused" in these churches. Thus, ironically, the official media of a Marxist regime are ostensibly defending the religious purity of the church — a purity supposedly threatened by priests who dare to speak about moral and social issues. The regime has also hinted publicly about a possible accommodation with the primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp, and other "realistic" members of the church hierarchy - those who are ready to limit the church to purely liturgical functions and deprive it of its role as a defender of human rights.

Finally, a secret government report, leaked to Western correspondents, called in March for "securing more disciplined activity of universi-ties, the Polish Academy of Sciences and other research institutions." Intellectuals are to take warning "that anti-socialist activity will force the authorities to change their attitude toward academic activity" and that "determined opponents should be eliminated."

Many in Warsaw have noted that the government line seemed to become noticeably tougher about three months ago, just as Mikhail S. Gor-

bachev began to take over the reins of power in Moscow. General Wojciech Jaruzelski and his advisers in Warsaw are said to have sensed that the new Soviet leader would impose a harsher political line, and they pre-empted it by stepping up repression and adding a new, threatening overtone to their official rhetoric.

They apparently do not realize how difficult it would be to reimpose Stalinism on the Polish people. It will be difficult, not because General Jaruzelski is a liberal or a pragmatist, as he pretends to be. The reason has more to do with the nature of Polish society today. Gone are the days when young boys from the countryside enthusiastically joined the secret police to torture "counterrevolutionaries." Gone are the nights when people trembled in their homes, awaiting the sound of the bell - the policeman at the door that could lead to a death sentence.

"Normalization," the artificially quiet state so deeply desired by Moscow and by General Jaru-zeiski, cannot be imposed on a people determined to retain at least a de facto right to free expression, self-determination and association. The political and moral awakening of the Poles during Solidarity's 500 days of legal existence cannot be eradicated now by a repressive regime.

According to Karl Marx, history repeats itself as a farce. So it is with Stalinism in Poland today

- a grim, depressing farce.

The writer, who was a journalist on Polish radio, is a visiting fellow at Yale University. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Mondale's **Costly Vow** On Taxes

By Tom Wicker

EW YORK — Walter Mondale's campaign promise to raise taxes if elected president was not merely a gamble that failed, at high cost to him and his party; it is also an indirect but powerful factor in this year's budget battle.

The promise probably did not de-feat Mr. Mondale; after a series of primaries that exposed his weaknesses and strained the seams of his party, he had little chance to win anyway. But his promise of a tax increase almost certainly inflated Ronald

Reagan's victory margin.

After initial hesitation, the president came down hard on the other side of the issue. Even Democrats, particularly in the South, denounced Mr. Mondale's plan; and he was further damaged by the realization that the new revenues he sought would be used not to provide goodies for the voters but to reduce the deficit.

There was, in fact, no great public demand for deficit reduction, outside Washington and Wall Street; few candidates for office in 1984 found that a burning issue. Mr. Reagan was even able in his debates with Mr. Mondale to get away with the claim - now discreetly abandoned — that economic growth would eliminate the deficit. So the Democratic nominee's gamble that the public would honor a candidate who was frank about his intentions only proved once again that elections are not often won by promises to raise taxes.

That lesson was not lost on members of Congress, few of whom have responsible deficit reduction, seem to shown enthusiasm for raising taxes even in the face of \$200-billion feder- dent's position. al budget deficits. Well-informed Re- For the Democrats, political fallpublican sources say, moreover, that out from the Mondale tax proposal

had Mr. Mondale not so directly challenged Mr. Reagan on the tax issue, the president might not have campaigned so strongly last year against raising taxes ("over my dead body"), and might even have been persuaded to support some form of

non-income tax increase this year. That could have made substantial deficit reduction possible without the broad assault on social programs — including Medicare, Medicaid, student loans and school lunches - that Mr. Reagan and Senate Republicans have launched.

But as a result of Mr. Mondale's promise and his own campaign, Mr. Reagan now has planted his feet in concrete against what he derisively calls "the tax increasers"; and Republican leaders, who once conceded that new revenues were essential to have resigned themselves to the presi-

has continued beyond the election. Before the San Francisco convention, Mr. Mondale was visited in Minnesota by Senator Bill Bradley of New Jersey, a co-sponsor of the Bradley-Gephardt "Fair Tax"—a tax-simpli-fication plan that predated by two years the roughly similar proposal by the Reagan administration's Trea-sury Department in November 1984.

Mr. Bradley tried to persuade Mr. Mondale to adopt the Fair Tax and campaign for it, much as Mr. Reagan had made the idea of a "supply-side" tax cut the centerpiece of his 1980 campaign. But Mr. Mondale was not convinced and, instead, took his di-

sastrous tax-increase gamble. The Bradley-Gephardt bill had given the Democrats strong claim to New York and Senator Robert Kasten of Wisconsin, both Republicans, later introduced a similar plan. Had Mr. Mondale made the Fair Tax a central theme of his campaign, no

doubt he would have lost the election anyway - but tax simplification would now be identified primarily with the Democratic Party.

SO HOW LONG TO YOU THINK THIS ILL TAKE?

Genditill.

Publication of the Treasury De-partment plan changed all that. Until then, Mr. Mondale had lost only the election; now he and the Democrats might also have lost one of the most important issues of the future.

Mr. Reagan endorsed the Treasury plan in his State of the Union Message, has pledged to seek congressional approval this year, and may ultimately be able to claim tax simplification as a Republican achievement - a potentially crippling blow to the Democrats.

Tax simplification offers lower rates, the closure of loopholes that sponsorship of tax simplification, al- enable the wealthy to pay little or no though Representative Jack Kemp of taxes, and less paperwork. That is an obvious route by which Democrats might regain the favor of the middle class, and they cannot afford to let Mr. Reagan take it away.

The New York Times.

By Samuel Pisar

The 'Instant of Grace': A Holocaust Survivor's Story

PARIS—As a huge Sherman tank rumbled across the battlefield, a scared, skeletal boy jumped from his hiding place and ran through machine-gun fire toward the vision he never thought he would see. "God bless America," he yelled at the top of his lungs. A tall black G.I. pulled

him to safety, and freedom. Forty years cannot diminish the memory of V-E Day, or tarnish those moments when concentration camp survivors like myself were snatched from death by Allied soldiers.

Increasingly, the history of World War II has been obscured by the needs of politics and diplomacy. Yet those of us who are still around to testify — survivors and liberators — cannot forget that living instant of grace when, in the same struggle, American soldiers liberated Dachau and Russians liberated Auschwitz.

For me, the moment of deliverance from Dachau remains as indelibly engraved in the soul as the Auschwitz number tattooed on my arm. I was 16 at the time.

In the early spring of 1945, the nightly silence of our labor camp was torn by a barrage of distant explo-sions. Inmates with military experience thought it sounded like artiflery. At dawn a platoon of SS guards lined us up for evacuation ahead of the "enemy advance." These forbidden the thought that my saviors were only words, never beard before, were now openly murmured.

citement. What advance? British? would earmark me for last-minute Russian? American?

The war was clearly coming to an end. But as the hope of pulling through became more real, the dan-ger increased as well. With the advance of the Allied armies, the ground shrank under the Nazis' feet; when they had no more room to retreat, they would destroy us.

destruction by my brothers.

Suddenly, my friends made a clum-sy, uncoordinated run for the trees. I kicked off my clogs and bolted after them. Most were moved down by machine-gun fire. Five of us made it. we were marched down back

The Arthed a lines, the would disting the ran and ran, gasping for breath, finding strength we did not know we possessed. Deep in the forest, our feet sore and bleeding, we fell roads. Word spread that we were be- to the ground and sank into sleep. I

The ground under the Nazis' feet was shrinking; when they had nowhere to go, they would destroy us.

ing taken back to Dachau. At the woke up with the spring sun in my lith hour this could only mean one thing: certain death. A few of us worked out a plan: At

the first opportunity we would break for the woods. Our chances hinged on the bet that the guards would not risk losing a whole column by going after a handful of escapees. The opportunity arose when a squadron of American fighter planes, mistaking us for Wehrmacht troops, swooped down to strafe us. Our guards hit the dirt, their

machine guns blazing wildly.

I stared at the planes, transfixed by a few feet above my head. Having eyes and the long-forgotten chirping of birds in my ears. In disbelief I looked around me - no barbed wire. no guards, no dogs.

By darkness we moved toward the Western front, but fell upon dense concentrations of German troops facing General Patton's Third Army. On the outskirts of a small village, we broke into an abandoned barn. We holed up in the hayloft for several days. Then in the stillness of

one bucolic afternoon I became aware of a hum, like a swarm of bees. constantly growing in volume. Suddealy a machine gun opened fire enly murmured.

endured so much at the hands of my alongside the barn, and when it we were beside ourselves with exemples, I could not believe fate stopped, there was that hum again

 only louder, unearthly, metallic.
 I peeped through a crack in the wooden slats. Straight ahead, across the field, a linge tank was approaching, followed by a long convoy.

I looked, instinctively, for the hated swastika. Instead I made out an

unfamiliar emblem, a five-pointed white star. Instantly, the realization flooded my mind: After surviving two years of Soviet occupation and four years of Nazi slavery I was look-ing at the insigma of the U.S. Army. My skull seemed to burst. With a wild roar I broke through the

thatched roof, leaped to the ground and darted toward the magnificent vision. The German machine gun opened up again. An American mortar answered. Then all was quiet.

I was still running, waving my arms, when the tall black soldier appeared in my path, swearing at me in a language I could not understand. I fell at his feet, threw my arms around his less and cried. "God black Americans around in the less and cried." God black Americans around its less and cried. "God black Americans around cried." The state of the countries are stated in the countries are cried."

his legs and cried, "God bless Ameri-My striped rags, shaved head and sunken eyes must have told him more than my words. With an anmistakable gesture he motioned me to get up. Tenderly, he helped me through the hatch of his vehicle.

The writer, a Polish-born lawyer who was granted U.S. citizenship by special act of Congress, was one of the youngest survivors of Auschwitz and Dachau. He contributed this to the International Herald Tribune.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

An hour after I had linished Aldous Huxley's "Time Must Have a Stop," published in 1944, I picked up my copy of the International Herald Tribune. On the editorial page, Daniel S. Greenberg's opinion column, "Acid Rain: Better Call in the Shrinks" (April 13) sent me rushing straight back to Mr. Huxley.

On the face of Mr. Greenberg's modern insight into the age-old quagmire of money politics vs. nature, a thought on this subject from the Huxley novel might bear repeating: "In politics we have so firm a faith

in the manifestly unknowable future that we are prepared to sacrifice millions of lives to an opium smoker's dream of Utopia or world dominion or perpetual security. But where natural resources are concerned, we sacrifice a pretty accurately predictable

Money Politics vs. Nature future to present greed. We know, for speak." Now, thanks to Henry Kisexample, that if we abuse the soil, it singer, we will learn "newthink." In will lose its fertility, that if we massa- his analysis "Vietnam: A Noble Goal cre the forests, our children will lack timber and see their uplands eroded, their valleys swept by floods. Nevertheless, we continue to abuse the soil

> "In a word, we immolate the present to the future in those complex human affairs where foresight is impossible; but in the relatively simple affairs of nature, where we know quite well what is likely to happen, we immolate the future to the present. Those whom the gods would destroy they first make mad."

and massacre the forests.

JEAN AFTEN, Baden Baden, West Germany.

Kissinger's Newthink

George Orwell, in his novel "1984," introduced us to "new-

Hard-to-Digest Secrets but a Flawed Strategy" (April 8), he

chastises the media, saying that it is easy for them "to record the horrors of modern warfare, much more difficult to distinguish between what was

what represented deliberate crucity. I gather that from now on it is considered perfectly all right and not at all cruel to drop napalm on civilian populations, so long as it is done to free them from what is deemed to be bad for them: communism, totalitarianism. The atomic bomb, poison gas and germ warfare represent advances in weaponry, which must be "distin-

inherent in modern weaponry and

guished" from cruelty. I find Dr. Kissinger's nice disunction appailing.

JESSIE WOOD. Spetsai, Greece.

Regarding "Categories of Classified U.S. Data" (Insights, April 24): Besides the "Burn Before Reading" classification mentioned in the last sentence, there is the following one that IHT readers discovered in a Wizard of Id" cartoon:



ALPHONSE BERNS

A No to PLO Is No Way to **Make Policy**

By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — "No employee of or individual acting on behalf of the U.S. government shall recognize or negotiate with the Palestine Liberation Organization or representatives thereof, so long as the Palestine Liberation Organization does not recognize Israel's right to exist, does not accept Security Coun-cil Resolutions 242 and 338, and does not renounce the use of terrorism.

If that heavy language rings a bell, you may be thinking of Henry Kissinger's written commitment to Israel in 1975, restricting U.S. diplomatic access to the PLO as partial payment for Israel's agreement to disengage part of its forces from Sinai. If so, you probably believe that the Kissinger policy is not binding on further administrations. Just recently, Ronald Reagan and Jimmy Carter have both talked about it in a way that gives precisely that impression, that suggests the president has a free hand. Not so. The language cited is the law of the land. Last October, it was surreptitiously tacked on to what is known as a "continuing resolution"—the legislative last resort for funding government spending at current levels when Congress is unable to agree on new appropriations for the coming fiscal year. It is a lousy way to legislate anything, but that is only one reason I bring it up.

Another is that it will come as news even to those who follow Middle East events with care. It was news to me when I found mention of it in a handout from the American Israel Public Affairs Commission, the Israeli lobby which had to know about it, having

had a large hand in its enactment. It turned out, after asking around among knowledgeable authorities, to be news to all but a handful of administration officials, its congressional sponsors, and the members of congressional committees who wrote it into the money measure without hearings. That was the only time the question was put directly to a vote.
If that is a poor way to legislate, it is an even worse way to make foreign

policy — as you would suppose the Reagan administration would be the first to agree. Only a few days ago. Secretary George Shultz was lecturing his State Department employees on the terrible legacy of "congressio-nal restrictions on presidential flexi-bility, now imbedded in our legislation" as a consequence of Vietnam and Watergate. Not only the War Powers Resolution, but a host of constraints on foreign aid, arms exports, intelligence activities and other as-pects of policy," he said, have "weak-ened the ability of the president to act and to conduct foreign policy, and

weakened our country."
Yet Section 535 of last year's continuing resolution is specifically designed to restrict "presidential flexibility." It was inspired by revelations of secret meetings in 1981-82 between PLO representatives and a

State Department consultant Had it been in effect at that time, it Reagan administration's successful U.S. mediation in 1981 of an 11month cease-fire agreement between the PLO and Israel. It would have made it unlawful in 1982 for a U.S. envoy to deal with the PLO on arrangements for the removal of PLO guerrillas from Beirut under escort by a multinational force, which included

U.S. Marines. Its terms, moreover, go beyond both the original Kissinger commit-ment and President Reagan's stated conditions for dealing with the PLO by adding the requirement that the

PLO "renounce the use of terrorism." The administration's acceptance of this tightened congressional restraint (while denouncing all other congressional meddling in foreign policy in general, and in Nicaragua in particular) speaks volumes about the spirit with which the Reagan administration approaches the responsibilities of what Mr. Shultz calls "global leadership" — when the case at hand is the Middle East. The maintenance of "momentum toward peace in the Middle East" is Mr. Shultz's stated goal. You would assume it is also part of his purpose for stopping by Jordan

on his way back from a trip to Israel at the end of this week. But the sense, shared among Arab and Israeli diplomats alike, is that the secretary is going through the moto his itinerary is a courtesy. That impression was reinforced by the downbeat reports on the recent swing through the area by the assistant sec-

retary, Richard W. Murphy. The Israelis, it seems, are standing pat; King Hussein of Jordan thinks he has gone as far as he can go. The core issue of Palestinian representation at any peace talks, in short, is unlikely to be resolved by Arab or Israeli initiatives.

That is not to say that the United States ought to make the procedural breakthrough by embracing the PLO unconditionally as a negotiating partner. But neither is it to say that the Reagan administration should abjectly abandon the right to play an

energetic, questing honest-broker's role. Yet that is what is happening.

When the instigators of section 535 in last year's continuing resolution say they have State Department encouragement for writing the same language (with provision for emergencies) into some more permanent piece of legislation this year, you have to figure that in the Middle East the high principle of presidential policy-

making does not apply. Washington Post Writers Group.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full ad-dress. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

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Paper to Aid Nicaragua Rebels Make Polis Washington Times Announces Drive to Raise \$14 Million By Michael Isikoff States for weapons to be sent overseas. States for weapons to be sent overseas. The Times's campaign was well-said, about 40 percent was arms and the rest for other forms assistance. White House and State Dep

is sponsoring a fund-raising campaign to collect \$14 million for the rebels opposing the Nicaraguan government.

The newspaper's campaign, coming two weeks after the House of Representatives rejected President Ronald Reagan's request for the same amount of money for the rebels, is among the most ambitious initiatives so far to raise money for the anti-Sandinist rebels.

Amand de Borchgrave, the paper's editor, announced in a frontpage editorial Monday that the company of the Times. newspaper was setting up a nonprofit public corporation to oversee the fund-raising. It would operate independently from the paper's news operations.

He said that Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the former U.S. representative to the United Nations, would direct the corporation and donate a lecture fee to the cause.

"The money is not being turned over to the resistance," Mr. de Borchgrave said, but will be used to purchase "medical supplies, food and clothing" and other nonmilitary supplies. Federal law prohibits his group had received "close to remains opposed to providing the nonconfund-raising within the United \$10 million" in private aid. Of that military aid that Mr. Reagan funds.

States for weapons to be sent over- he said, about 40 percent was for

ington Times has announced that it comed Monday by a Washington Democratic Force, the largest of ment Monday on the Times camthe rebel groups. The spokesman, paign.
Bosco Matamoros, said that the O'Neill Chides Ortega money for food and clothing would free funds "for other supplies."

Mr. de Borchgrave said he conceived the idea for the campaign on Sunday and won quick approval from Colonel Bo Hi Pak, the top deputy of the Reverend Sun leader of the Unification Church and president of News World lawmakers. Communications, Inc., the parent

said, pledged \$100,000 to the drive. tance to the rebels. The paper's initiative comes conservative groups, such as the suggesting that some Democrats World Anti-Communist League had come under fire at home beand the United States Council for cause of Mr. Ortega's trip and World Freedom, have been con-ducting independent fund-raising The Reagan administration is drive to funnel military and other expected to renew its push for rebel

estimated that, since Congress cut ward democracy. off assistance to the rebels last year.

arms and the rest for other forms of

White House and State Departspokesman for the Nicaraguan ment spokesmen declined to com-

Omang of The Washington Post reported earlier from Washington: The House speaker. Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., said Monday that a trip to Moscow by President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua just Myung Moon. Mr. Moon is the after the House refused to aid Nicaraguun rebels had "embarrassed"

The Massachusetts Democrat added that House sentiment may Colonel Pak, Mr. de Borchgrave, be shifting toward resuming assis-

"He embarrassed us, to be perwhile a number of closely related feetly truthful," Mr. O'Neill said.

d to the rebels.

Adolfo Calero, political chief of must be maintained to move the the Nicaraguan Democratic Force, leftist Sandinist government to-

While a majority of the House



Jeane J. Kirkpatrick

wants, Mr. O'Neill said many Democrats now think that the House would vote to provide some form of "nonlethal," or humanitarian aid, to the rebels.

The principal issues are whether the aid will be limited to food, medicine and clothing or include such items as trucks, boots and other nonlethal equipment needed by an army; whether it will be distributed through the Central Intelligence Agency, an international organization such as the Red Cross; and whether the rebels or noncombatants will receive the

PANAMA CITY - About 6.000 demonstrators marched through this city, accusing Panama's government of corruption and asserting that there was military intervention in the running of the

11. Members of the previous cabi-

planation from the government.
The move was widely believed to have been the result of pressure from the military and the sevenparty coalition that placed Mr.

sistant professor has applied for political asylum in Sweden after defecting via Finland, police said

have taken a ferry from Finland to Stockholm, where he applied for ninth Soviet citizen in two years to

6,000 in Panama Protest Military Role in Cabinet

The Associated Press

Earlier in the day Monday, President Nicolas Ardito Barletta swore from going up the stairs by Ameriin a new 12-member cabinet, vowing to continue the policies that he enacted after taking office last Oct. net resigned Friday, with little ex-

Barletta in power.

The new cabinet is comprised mainly of persons loyal to the military in the Revolutionary Democratic Party, which ruled Panama directly or indirectly for 16 years before last year's presidential elections. Jorge Abadia Arias, a leading party official, was named foreign

Opposition leaders have asserted can, was made of his head. The Schroeders originally looked that the appointments amount to a Ms. Hazle said that doctors have to the device as a treatment so he virtual military takeover of the govemment

Russian Asks Sweden For Political Asylum

The Associated Press STOCKHOLM - A Soviet as-

By Irvin Molotsky of Health Management Systems, a subsidiary New York Times Service formed by the health insurer to develop the card,

Medical History: It's in the Cards

WASHINGTON — The Maryland branch of Blue Cross-Blue Shield, which provides hospital and medical insurance, has announced that subscribers will receive membership cards that can contain the equivalent of 800 pages of information on their medical history. Nationwide adoption, the

insurer said, is expected in a few years. The card, which hospitals would use in determining treatment, employs the laser optics technology used in video disks and compact audio

The information can include a digitalized photograph of the cardholder, a facsimile of his or her signature, the extent of the health insurance, a copy of an electrocardiogram, a chest X-ray, a list of medicines being taken, the names of physicians who have provided treatment and other elements.

The information could provide life-saving details in an emergency, Blue Cross said, or it could help a hospital avoid unnecessary procedures.

Thomas H. Sherlock, executive vice president of Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Maryland and chairman

cost, as well.

said the card would be distributed to the 1.6 million members in Maryland at no cost to them. He said that doctors, hospitals and other healthcare providers had indicated that they would update information on the subscribers' cards without

Full distribution is expected next year after further testing this fall. Mr. Sherlock said. The cards are expected to be available in the rest of the United States in 1987.

Douglas Becker, 19, one of the developers of the card, said the system would be less costly than using expensive telephone connections to link the Blue Cross-Blue Shield computer with, say, a hospital. Instead, a person would carry the health-care record directly to the hospital.

Some people concerned about privacy in the computer age have advocated such a personal card as a way to increase confidentiality.

The card costs \$1.25 to \$1.75 to make and encode, Mr. Becker said.

Schroeder Has Brain Hemorrhage

By Martha Barnette

tashington Post Service LOUISVILLE, Kentucky -William J. Schroeder, who received an artificial heart on Nov. 25, has suffered a brain hethorrhage and has been readmitted to the intensive care unit at Humana Hospital

Audubon Mr. Schroeder's condition stabilized overnight and his vital signs were normal Tuesday morning. The Associated Press reported, quoting Donna Hazle, a hospital

["He is awake some of the time," she said. "He is breathing on his

own at this time." Mr. Schroeder, 53, of Jasper, Indiana, who had grown increasingly weak and listless in the last few days, was returned to the hospital Monday afternoon from the apartment across the street where he has

ized axial tomography, or CAT, cause he is diabetic. scan, was made of his head.

weaker Thursday. Since his stroke, to their story. he has been plagued by an undisclosed number of seizures, in which he stares blankly for several minutes, followed by periods of weak-

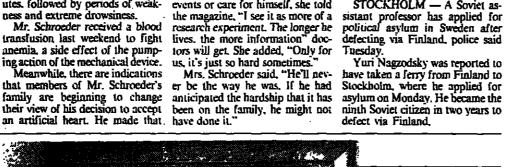
ness and extreme drowsiness. Mr. Schroeder received a blood transfusion last weekend to fight anemia, a side effect of the pump-

ing action of the mechanical device. Meanwhile, there are indications that members of Mr. Schroeder's their view of his decision to accept an artificial heart. He made that,

Officials said the hemorrhaging decision when doctors said a huwas discovered when a highly de- man heart transplant would be tailed X-ray, known as a computer-risky because of his age and be-

discontinued blood-thinning drugs would be able to get better and administered since he suffered a come home." Mrs. Schroeder said Mr. Schroeder had become zine, which bought exclusive rights

But after the stroke and other setbacks left her husband unable to talk clearly, remember recent events or care for himself, she told





Carlos Mota Pinto

Carlos Mota Pinto. **Ex-Prime Minister** Of Portugal, Dies

LISBON - Carlos Mota Pinto. 48, a former prime minister of Portugal and a former leader of the Social Democratic Party, died Tuesday of a heart attack in the central city of Coimbra, family and

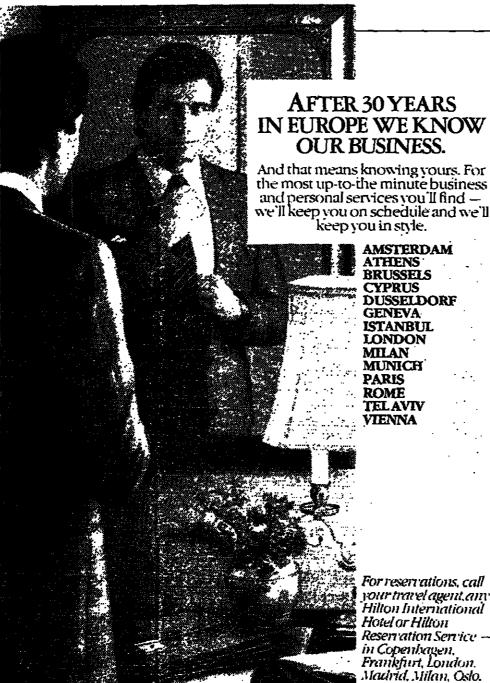
party members said. Mr. Mota Pinto, faced with constant faction feuding in his party resigned as party president and left the cabinet of Prime Minister Mário Soares, a Socialist, in Febru-

He had served as deputy prime minister and defense minister

A law professor, Mr. Mota Pinto served briefly as prime minister in 1978 at the head of a nonpartisan government appointed by President Antônio Ramalho Eanes.

Charles Shipman Payson, 86, a hilanthropist and horse breeder. Sunday in Lexington, Kentucky.

Sir Percy Spender, 87, a former member of the Australian war cabinet, federal minister for external affairs and ambassador to the United States, Tuesday in Sydney.



For reservations, call your travel agent, any Hilton International Hotel or Hilton Reservation Service in Copenhagen, Frankfurt, London.

U.S. Agents Upset German Police, Jews

right to express moral outrage."

president's visit.

By John Tagliabue
New York Times Service

BELSEN, West Germany -- The sun had barely risen Saturday morning when West German policemen surrounded about 35 French Jews who were camped out in the parking lot of the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp memo-

The Jews, including camp survivors and former anti-Nazi resistance fighters protesting President Ronald Reagan's visit were later dragged to a waiting bus and escorted from the site by police, who said they were acting under orders.

Recalling the events, Rabbi Michael Koenig, who survived World War II by hiding in the Netherlands, said Sunday that it had been "frightening to hear a German policeman say, I'm just following or

"It's very frightening to hear the same thing 40 years later." he said. Yet the orders were not given by Germans, but by U.S. Secret Service officials. Over the last week they established a control over events in West Germany that made one television commentator liken them to "Roman legionaries in a foreign country.

Jews were not the only ones to feel brusquely treated. A senior official close to the French delegation said that President François Mitterrand had felt "seriously insulted." On Thursday, Secret Service agents reportedly held up the French president's limousine for 20 minutes after a formal dinner for the summit meeting leaders at Falkenlust Castle, near Bonn, until Mr. Reagan's car had left.

French diplomats said that pro-tocol dictated that Mr. Reagan leave first and that the delay caused no ill feeling. But others who attended the dinner described Mr. Mitterrand, waiting impatiently in the limousine, as incensed.

West German officials shared the French distress. A senior official said he "found it somewhat disturbing that I was in the chancellor's complex and was prevented can security services."

The forcible removal of the French Jews was only one of numerous confrontations Sunday in which Jewish leaders said that the West German police had shown remarkable restraint. What troubled them, they said, were indications that the police did not act on German orders, but followed Secret Service directives from the White House.

On Sunday, Secret Service agents had events tightly under control, accompanying West German police patrols, giving orders and checking the credentials of reporters and others attending the service at Bergen-Belsen.

Rabbi Avraham Weiss of the He- ly. We have no weapons. You must unhappily contrasted the images brew Institute of Riverdale, in New Teave and we have orders to escore with those of the tumultuous wel-York City, said it was "distressing vou out." After a discussion, the Jews were. Kennedy on his visit to West Gerfor Jews to be denied access, for

allowed to conclude a service. Po- many in 1963. He noted that the any American to be denied the lice then escorted them from the somber views from Bergen-Belsen building. One policeman, in a ges-Mr. Weiss was one of a dozen or ture of support, put his arm around so Jews whom police escorted from a Jewish protester. the camp's document center late Mr. Weiss said Sunday that he

Saturday night. They had been had been "overwhelmed with anbrate the Sabbath and protest the Belsen. Little of the confrontation be-Twenty or so cars of policemen arrived at the center's squat contween Jewish protesters and the po-

crete building, and Friedrich Wilsion viewers. helm Thicke, a police official, told the Jews, his voice cracking with

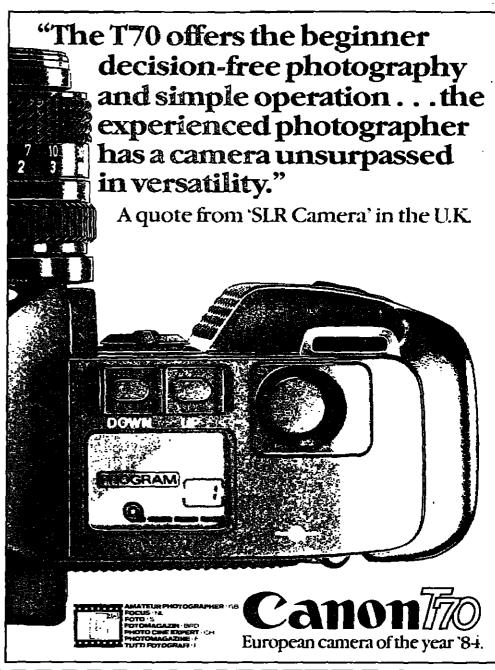
German officials were generally small cluster of Jewish demonstraemotion; "We have come peaceful-content with the coverage, but one tors walking down a street.

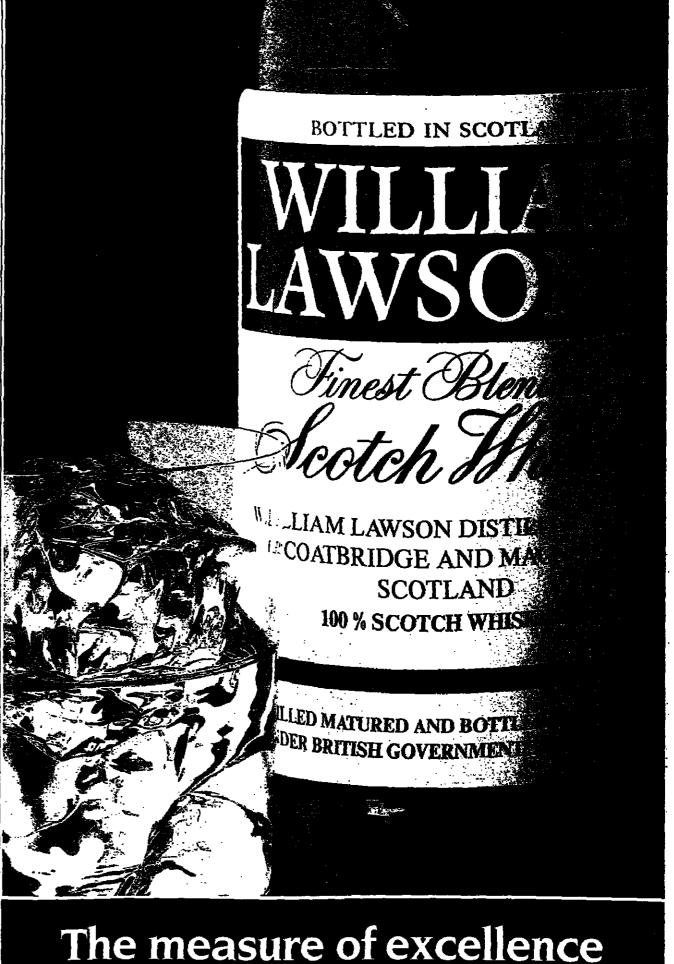
lice was evident to German televiman avoided swinging toward them. One brief shot showed a

visited by Mr. Reagan were "empty of people. This seemed not only the result of security precautions, but also of broadcast design. Although about 1,200 Jewish protesters were massed in Bitburg at the foot of a camera platform of West Germany's Second Channel, the camera-

come accorded President John F.

and the Bitburg military cemeters







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OPPORTUNITIES

WEDNESDAY

Seychelles Coup Leader, Freed by South Africa, Prepares Book on Role

Tuesday to the Seychelles president for freeing seven of his companions JOHANNESBURG - Michael Hoare, a white mercenary leader whose career has spanned more than two decades, said Tuesday that he would write a book "to set the record straight" about his role in an attempted coup in the Sey-

Mr. Hoare was freed Monday from a South African prison where he served less than three years of a

10-year sentence for hijacking. Mr. Hoare, a former British Army major who took the title of colonel as a mercenary, was sentenced on July 29, 1982, after he and more than 40 other mercenaries commandecred an Air India Boeing 707 in the Seychelles Islands in November 1981.

The mercenaries were fleeing after a bungled effort to overthrow the Socialist government of President France Albert René in the Seychelles, an Indian Ocean island group, 1,000 miles off the African

Mr. Hoare and his followers had said they each were given a \$1,000 arrived at Mahe, the main island of the former British colony, posing as rugby players attending a beer festival. They called themselves "The Ancient Order of Foam Blowers."

They were detected at the airport when a customs officer noticed a rifle in baggage packed with children's toys supposedly brought as gifts. A 20-hour battle followed with Tanzanian-backed Seychelles troops, and most of the mercenaries fled in the bijacked plane.

Mr. Hoare, 65, who holds an Irish passport, is believed to be the last of the mercenaries to be released. He was freed under an amnesty offered to aged prisoners last year by President Pieter W. Botha. Most of his followers had been given lesser sentences and served only

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South Africa's government had been involved. But Mr. Botha, who

was then prime minister, denied

that there had been any official

In interviews at the time, cap

tured mercenaries in the Seychelles

advance to carry out the invasion

of the island and that they expected

and his mercenary operation.

Mr. Hoare fought with the Brit-

Mr. Hoare, whose nickname is

Mad Mike, achieved renown in

Zaire, then called the Congo, in the

early 1960s, when he and other

mercenaries fought on behalf of the

various factions that vied for ascen-

dancy in the years that followed independence from Belgium in

called "The Wild Geese", the mer-

cenary nickname for themselves.

(NYT, Reuters, UPI)

backing for the coup.

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Michael Hoare at a press conference in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, on Tuesday, after his release from prison.

Mengistu Is Said to Deny ish Army in Burma in World War II. He later moved to South Africa where he set up a safari company Role in Razing of Camp

By Clifford D. May New York Times Service

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia -The Ethiopian leader, Lieutenant Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam, says that he did not authorize or approve the forced evacuation of tens of thousands of famine victims from a relief camp last week, ac-

cording to Kurt Jannson, the senior United Nations official here. Mr. Jannson, the UN assistant secretary-general for emergency operations in Ethiopia, said Monday that he had met with Colonel Mengistu to express the concern of the United Nations and of Western donor nations over the events at

lbnet in Gondar province, Relief officials and diplomats say that as many as 60,000 refugees, including children, pregnant women and the ill, were driven out by soldiers over a three-day period, peginning April 28,

Mr. Januson quoted Colonel Mengistu as having said that local officials had been responsible for the evacuation and that the national authorities had not been in-

"He emphasized that the action not agree with it or approve of it," most of them."

Mr. Jannson said. "He also stressed that such actions will not be allowed to recur." At least one local official is re-

ported under arrest in connection with the evacuation. The Ethiopian leader did not shed any light on why local officials had ordered the closure of the

His assertions appeared to contradict a statement issued by the Foreign Ministry this weekend. The statement said that only ablebodied people had left the camp, that they had done so "of their free will" and that all had been issued "sufficient food and other require-ments that could take them through to the next harvest.

It is unclear where most of those dispersed from lbnet are now or what condition they are in. Only about 10,000 are estimated to live near the camp. An effort by Mr. Jannson to find the others by plane was hampered by had weather on

Sunday and Monday. "It is very rough, mountainous country out there," a Western diplomat said. "It may be that these people have disappeared into the mountains and canyons and no one was not authorized and that he did will ever know what happened to

Sudan 'Shakes Off' Past After Nimeiri Downfall

Leaders Shun Revolutionary Rhetoric, Encourage Political Parties' Renewal

By Jonathan C. Randal

KHARTOUM, Sudan - In the month since President Gaafar Nimeiri was overthrown, the Sudanese have tried to rewrite the textbook for political change in the

From the start, the process has been refreshing — if sometimes confused and slow — as they dog-

NEWS ANALYSIS

gedly try to turn back the clock to the perhaps idealized days of par-liamentary democracy in the 1960s. But it is precisely that trial-and-

error approach that sets the experience apart and justifies the Arabic name — infitidah, or shaking off — for what has happened following Major General Nimeiri's 16-year

A month ago, the professional elites demonstrated in Khartoum streets with great dignity until, on April 6, they forced the reluctant armed forces to take over.

Most striking was what was left out of the usual formula. The coup leaders did not call themselves a "revolutionary com-

mand council" or proclaim themselves a "corrective movement." When they seized the radio station, they had no Communique No. 1 prepared for instant broadcast. ming a new government and jus-

tifying their takeover with a list of promised, if vague, reforms. Now, every night in the Khar-tourn area, after the heat of the day abates. Sudanese flock to open-air rallies of parties that only recently emerged from hiding. The crowds follow the speeches with all the

fervor of a people long deprived of democratic dialogue. Even hecklers are tolerated. But many Sudanese remember that after independence from British rule in 1956, the political parties were much to blame for the instability that led to military rule in 1958 under Field Marshal Ibrahim Abboud for six years, then to Gen-

eral Nimeiri's takeover in 1969. This time, some members of the Sudanese elite are determined to avoid past errors.

Think tanks have formed among the professionals who spearheaded the final opposition to General Nimeiri to ensure that the transitional government stays on track until elections are held in a year.

These watchdog groups are outsooken in their criticism of their fellow professionals and other civilians. They note that it was be-cause of civilian dithering in the critical days after the coup that army leaders set up the now-ruling Transitional Military Council to-

fill the power vacuum. Also worrying is the knowledge that Iraqi and Libyan money is pouring in to finance various politi-cal parties. In general, the parties tolerate the interim civilian govern-ment out of a desire to get on with their own campaigning and to avoid responsibility for Sudan's

enormous problems. Many Sudanese forewarn that things are bound to get worse before they get better. That means more famine, chaotic economics and the likelihood of no quick solution to the insurrection in the south, which is sapping public finances and confidence.

Undeterred, the watchdogs ound determined to step in and scale down wage demands expected from among the more than 150 trade unions that now are members of the original anti-Nimeiri alliance of six professional groups and three political parties.

So far, most foreign help is dictated by fear. Saudi Arabia was so concerned that less moderate men might seize power that it has sup-plied more funds than in the final Nimeiri period.

Soon after the coup, a Sudanese military delegation received a \$50-million check from Saudi Arabia and \$62 million in oil credits that along with \$82 million previously committed by Washington, should keep chronically strapped Sudan in petroleum products through Au-

But how Sudan, with foreign debts of \$9 billion, will work out its salvation with its Western creditors and the International Monetary Fund remains unknown.

Until Sudan can find \$120 million to pay its IMF arrears, few donor countries are expected to produce the extra funds that some of them are considering to bolster the return to civilian rule.

The public and officials console themselves with rectifying the errors of the Nimeiri era, an essen-

tially inexpensive enterprise. With calm and thoroughness, the authorities are investigating corruption and wrongdoing. Unconfirmed reports insist that various

Nimeiri middlemen now under arrest are offering to exchange their ill-gotten gains for a ticket out of

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An artist

1 Sec. 3

FRANKFURT - A Romanian poet and writer, Dorin Tudoran, has been reported missing after starting a hunger strike April 15 in an attempt to be allowed to emi-

i Downsal Agreement on Port Call thiomary Rhelon In Shanghai Next Week Parties Romelon Eludes U.S. and China Since then relations between the

revived on April 10, when Hu Yao-

bang the leader of the Chinese

Communist Party, told a group of

journalists from Australia and New

assurances that no visiting American ship would be nuclear-armed.

ment denied that it had given such

assurances. The Chinese Embassy

April 15 by saying:
"United States conventionally

Chinese port on an informal cere-

between China and the United

On Monday, a State Department

official confirmed that the ships planning to visit China were con-

policy over the question of nuclear

He said he "fully expects" that

The United States and China

have viewed the port call as a sym-

bolic demonstration of the im-

proved state of relations in recent

years. American officials said that

policies are popular.

the ship visit will take place, but

said he could not predict when

monial visit. This is a matter solely

The next day, the State Depart-

New York Time Service two countries have become WASHINGTON — The United Strained, with the United Strates

States and China are engaged in "delicate negotiations" to decide whether navy destroyers will pay a planned port call to Shanghai next week, according to a State Depart-

The talks, being held in Beijing, have been going on since China said last mouth that the United States had pledged not to include ships carrying nuclear weapons. The United States denied it had given such assurances, and discussions have so far failed to resolve

the dispute.

The issue is deemed so important by Washington that a senior State Department official said Monday that the port call by three destroy-A that the port call by three destroysatisfactory agreement was not

worked out in the next few days. The United States has a longstanding policy of not discussing whether a warship is carrying nu-clear weapons. Earlier this year, military exercises with New Zealand were canceled when the government of Prime Minister David Lange insisted on assurances that a destroyer that was to pay a port call did not have nuclear weapons

Soviet Says POWs Killed In Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Twenty-four Soviet and Afghan prisoners of war were killed when they tried to escape from an Islamic guerrilla base in Pakistan, the Soviet ambassador to Pakistan charged

Ambassador Vitali S. Smirnov said by telephone that the Soviet Union was considering lodging a formal complaint with the Pakistan government for allowing the guerrillas to keep Soviet prisoners on Pakistani territory. He said this vi-

olated international law. "We are fully aware that they have been doing this and my government is considering making a

protest," he said. Mr. Smirnov was the first Soviet official to confirm that Soviet prisoners were being held at a guerrilla base near the city of Peshawar and that the prisoners tried to escape and were killed April 27. The Pakistami government last week denied that any Soviet prison-

ers were being held in the country.
It said the incident at the guerrilla camp was between two rival guerrilla factions and that one man was killed and several injured when

an ammunition dump was blown Mr. Smirnov said that 12 Soviet prisoners and 12 Afghan govern-ment soldiers were being held at the base when they overpowered a guard and escaped. The prisoners seized a weapons storehouse and demanded to be handed over to the

Soviet Embassy, he said. The guerrillas opened fire on the prisoners, who then blew themselves up to destroy the large stocks of weapons and ammunition and prevent being recaptured, the am-bassador said.

Afghan guerrilla sources said recently that Soviet prisoners were being held at the camp and that there had been an escape attempt The prisoners seized an arsenal and negotiated with guerrilla leaders for several hours before the guerrillas opened fire, the sources said.

The sources said that 13 Soviet troops were killed, but they said nothing at the time about Afghan

Army prisoners. The Soviet Union has an estimated 115,000 troops in Afghanistan supporting the country's Communist government in its battle with Islamic guerrillas. The guerrillas operate from bases in Pakistan and Iran, but Pakistan says it provides only humanitarian aid to Af-ghan refugees and that there are no military operations.

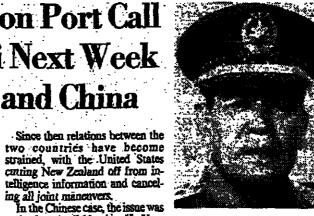
Soviet Asians Again in Kabul Troops from Soviet Central Asia long considered unreliable for use in Afghanistan because of their Moslem background, have re-appeared in patrols in the capital of Kabui. Western diplomats said

Tuesday, according to a Remers report from Islamabad. Up to 40 percent of Moscow's troops in Afghanistan were originally Turkomans, Uzbeks and Tajiks from Soviet Central Asia who were ethnic cousins of the people in northern Afghanistan. Moscow later reduced their number as they fraternized with Afghans.

Romania Poet Reported Missing After Protest

grate, a human rights organization

said Tuesday.
The Frankfurt-based International Society for Human Rights
Said that Mr. Tudoran, 39, had been under surveillance by the Romanian secret police and that telephone links with his home in Bucharest had been cut. He began a hunger strike April 15.



General Fabian C. Ver

Ver Decries Zealand that China had received: Trial Delay in in Canberra, Australia, reacted

powered naval vessels may call at a States and there are questions re-maining to be settled between the

> chief of staff before being suspendilar motions.

The motion noted that hearings on the case by a three-judge court had been postponed at least 21 times because the prosecution said its witnesses were not ready or that

the Chinese, who have had nuclear it could not locate them.

"But the numerous postponements now appear interminable and unending." General Ver's law-yer, Antonio P. Coronel, said in a weapons since 1964, were caught between their desire to see the United States maintain a strong military presence in the Pacific to offset the Russians and their desire motion asking the court not to to play a prominent role in Third World affairs, where anti-nuclear quests for delays.

Ernesto Bernabe, the prosecutor, A Pentagon official said Ameridenied that he was deliberately decan officials have speculated that laying the proceedings. The presidence Chinese officials were wary of any appearance of a military reladued debate on the motion for Wednesday.

were working behind the scenes to block the port calls. The Chinese are currently engaged in negotiations with the Soviet Union on improving relations.

Emigration Of Soviet Jews Is Said To Increase

Aquino Case

MANILA — General Fabian C. er asked a court Tuesday to speed his trial on murder charges in the assassination of the leading govern-ment opponent, Benigno S. Aquino Ir., saying postponements were causing him "mental anguish, anxi-

General Ver was armed forces ventionally powered, but repeated chief of staff before being suspend-that there had been no easing of ed from duty by President Ferdinand E. Marcos after being indicted for conspiracy in the case. Lawyers for 24 other soldiers and one civilian accused with General Ver said they were also adopting

any appearance of a military rela-tionship with the United States and

tion of Jews from the Soviet Union

but gradual rise since the beginning

ety and humiliation."

Among the witnesses the prosecution has failed to locate, despite a nationwide search, are two private airport guards and an airline cargo

By Gary Lee Sashington Post Service WASHINGTON -The emigra-

reached its highest level in nearly

two years last month, according to State Department figures. In April, 166 Jews left, compared with 97 in March. The March-to-April jump represents a 71 percent ncrease over the month before, and the peak, thus far, of a slight

tally was "more reminiscent of fig-deputies, mainly opposition conures in 1982," after which Moscow

Since 1979, when 51,320 Soviet Jews were granted exit visas, Soviet emigration has taken a sharp decline. In 1984 about 900 Jews left the Soviet Union, compared with 1.314 the year before.

and we'd like it to be sustained." The official added that, besides last month's increase, the State De-

More than the usual number of refuseniks," or Russians who had been denied exit, are now leaving, and there has been a jump in the number of Moscow residents

However, while the numbers of visas issued for residents of the capital have increased, they are reported to have decreased elsewhere in the Soviet Union.

Hernu to Visit New Caledonia

PARIS - Defense Minister Charles Heran of France will leave Wednesday for a 24-hour visit to the Pacific territory of New Caledonia, official sources said Tues

Greek Parliament Dissolved for Elections

ment was dissolved Tuesday, paying the way for elections on June 2, after deputies gave a second vote of approval to constitutional changes

decide," the parliamentary speaker, Ioannis Alevras, a senior Socialist official, told the legislators. 'Good luck in your campaigns." The dissolution order was signed

by President Christos Sartzetakis. whose appointment brought about the constitutional crisis. Earlier, 182 Socialists, Communists and Independents voted in favor of changes trimming the dis-

cretionary powers of the president

in appointing a prime minister, dis-solving the parliament and pardoning criminals.

The constitutional amendments, Jewish exits from the Soviet The constitutional amendments, Union last showed such a sharp which cannot be ratified until a increase in July 1983, when 167 new parliamentary vote after the left A U.S. official said the April elections, were opposed by 113

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A State Department official called the April emigration in-crease "encouraging" but added, "We would like it to be a lot more,

partment has noted two other modest, encouraging signals from Mos-

among recent émigrés.

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Reuters

Former President Constantine

Both Mr. Papandreon and the conservatives w

Caramanlis resigned in protest in conservative leader. Constantine pro-Western stance. March over the government's proposals to curtail the powers of the Vouli, then voted in Mr. Sartzetaroposed by the ruling Socialists. kis as president, but the conserva-"It is now up to the people to tives refused to recognize his elec-

tion as valid. A Socialist deputy, Fivos Koutsikas, who is gravely ill, appeared in parliament to cast his vote. Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou embraced him as deputies cheered.

Amendments to the Greek Constitution must be approved in principle by 180 or more deputies in two separate votes, and then ratified by a new parliament after gen-

Mitsotakis, head of the New Democracy party, already have been head of state. The parliament, or touring the country addressing

> Mr. Papandreou, who says he is sure of getting at least the 48 percent of the vote that swept him into power in 1981, has defended his record on health, welfare and public works and, in campaign posters spread across Greece, has promised

Mr. Mitsotakis also has concentrated on domestic issues rather issue on sale in Moscow on Tuesthan foreign policy, an area where the Socialists favor greater indenumber of dead or the type of airpendence from the West, while the craft involved.

Commentators have said that they expect a close race between Mr. Papandreou and Mr. Mitsotakis, who surprised voters last week by offering to cut the price of im-ported cars if he is elected.

Soviet Plane Crash Reported

Agence France Presse
MOSCOW — The crew and passengers of an internal flight from Tallin to Kishinev via Lvov were killed in a crash on May 3, the daily Sovietskaya Estonia reported in an

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INSIGHTS

Hanoi 'Attack' in Tonkin Gulf: Evidence Indicates It Didn't Happen

By Robert Scheer Los Angeles Times Service

OS ANGELES - Twenty years ago, on the blackest of nights in the Gulf of Tonkin, when the moon died and dense fog, angry seas, electrical storms and luminescent ocean microorganisms conspired to play tricks with a sailor's mind, America went to war.

A murky incident — a purported attack on U.S. vessels by North Vietnam — led President Lyndon B. Johnson to order the bombing of North Vietnam, to obtain a congressional resolution approving the Americanization of the war in Southeast Asia and eventually to station half a million U.S. troops in Vietnam.

However, a reconstruction of those events, based on once-secret government cables and formerly classified, witnessed accounts, indieutes that the attack never occurred.

The confusion began the night of Aug. 4, 1964, high on the bridge of the Maddox, an aging destroyer outfitted as a spy ship. Unable to see objects a few feet into the blustery dark, dependent on electronic information gleaned from radar, sonar and intercepted enemy communications. Captain John J. Herrick — a 44year-old veteran of two wars - concluded that the mysterious dots on his radar screen were North Vietnamese PT boats bent on attacking his two-ship flotilla.

Captain Herrick, commodore of the 7th Fleet's Destroyer Division 192, radioed an emergency call to Pacific naval headquarters in Honolulu that would soon be read to the presi-dent, who was eating breakfast in the White House 12 time zones away. Johnson was furious.

Two days before, the Maddox had fired first on three North Vietnamese PT boats that had closed to within 10 miles of it in what Captain Herrick believed was an imminent attack. Now, there had apparently been a second incident, and for the next 14 hours the president's men would plan a retaliatory air strike.

OHNSON - in the midst of an election campaign — insisted that decisive action be taken soon enough for him to announce it on television that night, even as his staff frantically tried to determine whether an attack had indeed occurred.

In order to meet that deadline, Johnson would overrule the commander in chief of the Pacific Fleet and announce the bombing of North Vietnam before some of the U.S. pilots had even arrived over their targets.

In the daylight of Washington it was all very clear and simple - but not so clear back in the darkened gulf.

From its inception, the purpose of Captain Herrick's mission — which had been conceived in the White House and directed by the president's national security adviser - was largely secret, even to him. It had begun a week earlier, when the Maddox was re-equipped as an intelligence-gathering ship and sent to obtain information on Hanoi's radar and communications, as well as to make a show of force close to the North Vietnamese coast.

Simultaneously, South Vietnamese Navy personnel, trained by the United States and using U.S.-supplied boats, had begun conducting se-cret raids on targets in North Vietnam.

Unknown to Captain Herrick, one such attack had begun the night of July 30, immediately before he began sailing along the North Vietnamese coasi. The North Vietnamese PT boats that closed on the Maddox on Aug. 2 were probably retaliating for that assault.

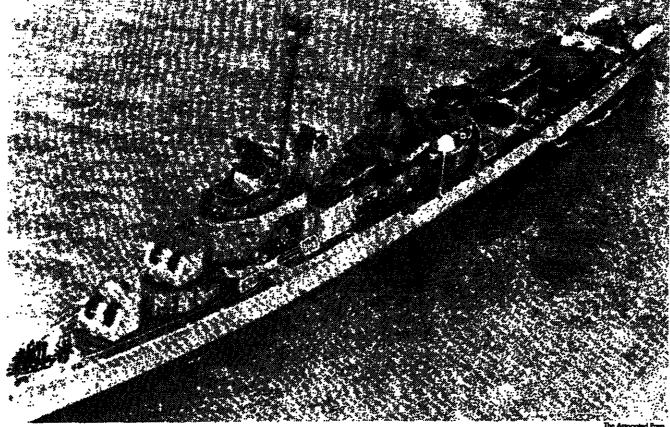
Dean Rusk, secretary of state at the time, conceded as much in a classified cable to General Maxwell D. Taylor, U.S. ambassador to Vietnam, the following night. The "Maddox incident is directly related to [North Vietnam's] efforts to resist these activities," Mr. Rusk said.

On Aug. 3, the day after that first Gulf of Tonkin episode, Captain Herrick requested that his patrol be ended because he thought the mission made the Maddox vulnerable. He was turned down by Admiral Ulysses Grant Sharp Jr., commander in chief of U.S. forces in the Pacific, who felt this might call into question U.S. "resolve to assert our legitimate rights in these international waters."

Admiral Sharp recently said that he had obtained permission from the Joint Chiefs of Staff to strengthen Captain Herrick's patrol by placing a second destroyer, the Turner Joy, under his command.

Radio monitoring — which was the purpose of Captain Herrick's mission - was conducted by a communications box that had been placed between the Maddox's smokestacks. Intelligence experts stood watch inside the box, intercepting and translating North Vietnamese communications. Occasionally, the officer in charge of monitoring these communications would popout with messages about what he thought the

North Vietnamese were doing.
On the night of Aug. 3, another U.S.-directed South Vietnamese commando raid was com and said that these PT boats were ap-



The Maddox, a destroyer that was the focus of the 1964 incident that led to U.S. entry into the Vietnam War.

launched and, according to communications monitored by the Maddox, the North Vietnamese confused that mission with Captain Herrick's patrol.

Early on the evening of Aug. 4, the intelligence officer reported to Captain Herrick that the radio communications indicated an imminent attack on the Maddox and her sister ship. Captain Herrick passed the warning on to Washington. It was 9 A.M. Eastern Daylight Time when the message was handed to Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara.

Twelve minutes later. Mr. McNamara called the president, who had been with Democratic congressional leaders.

They have?" Mr. Johnson thundered when he heard about the supposed attack, according to House Majority Leader Carl Albert, who had stayed on after the congressional breakfast. "Now, I'll tell you what I want," Johnson said to Mr. McNamara. "I not only want those patrol boats that attacked the Maddox destroyed, I want everything at that harbor destroyed; I want the whole works destroyed. I want to give them a real dose."

At this point, however, Captain Herrick had not said that his ships were under attack, only that his radio intercepts pointed to the likelihood of an attack.

Immediately after breakfast, Johnson - who was preoccupied with his campaign against the Republican presidential nominee, Barry Goldwater - took a walk with an adviser, Kenneth

"The President was wondering aloud as to the political repercussions and questioned me rather closely as to my political reaction to his making a military retaliation," Mr. O'Donnell recalled four years later in a letter to Senator J. William Fulbright, Democrat of Arkansas, then chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Lyndon Johnson," M "The attack upon O'Donnell wrote, "was going to come from the right and the hawks, and he must not allow them to accuse him of vacillating or being an indecisive leader. The emergence of the [Gulf of Tonkin] resolution itself was nothing but political coloration for a decision already taken.

While denying that Johnson wanted to expand the war, his national security adviser, McGeorge Bundy, said recently that the president was concerned about his image as a leader. Johnson wanted "to be seen to be capable of an adequately quick response, no doubt about that," Mr. Bundy recalled.

N the Maddox, the man in the communications box whose reports of an impending attack started the incident was known to some as "the hairball man" — after the character in Mark Twain's "Huckleberry Finn" who looked into a hairball and foresaw

"Every time the hairball man came out of that van, I got worried," said Dr. Samuel E. Halpern, who was the ship's physician and is now a professor of radiology at the University of California at San Diego. "He'd go running onto the bridge, and then the order came over the inter-

were going to fire and we did, of course."

Dr. Halpern added that after the battle, some of the chiefs were really upset about the hairball man and the box. And one of them said, We ought to throw the goddamned box over-

Later, investigations within the executive branch and Congress would cast doubts on the State Department that day, from the secre-whether the radio intercepts of an impending tary of state on down, express the slightest attack even applied to the action around Cap- doubt about the facts of the attack. tain Herrick's ships. In testimony four years later before the Senate Foreign Relations Com- that the president was looking to McNamara, mittee, Mr. McNamara disclosed that the com- and he in turn was looking to Admiral Sharp munications intercepted that morning of Aug. 4 and other intelligence people for what he, in the consisted simply of North Vietnamese orders to end, judged to be solid evidence that it had "make ready for military operations" sent to taken place." two boats that were incapable of carrying torpe-

dots and sonar noises as torpedo attacks from Herrick reached the top of the ladder, his worst increased speed to its maximum 30 knots and

followed a zigzag course.
At 9:52 P.M., Captain Herrick reported that both his ships were under torpedo attack. Be- had been wrong, tween 22 and 30 torpedoes were counted during the next two hours, during which the destroyers and zigzagging, and some, if not all, of the sonar that simply were not visible.

The report of so many torpedoes aroused have only 24 torpedoes on all its PT boats. ton. Ultimately, the Americans began to suspect that

then suddenly, I realized I was laughing too, the action taken." same way. And it was this tremendous release

swooped down dangerously close to the break- come was driving events. ing waves to drop flares and fire volley after would be. However, they also could not confirm the presence of enemy boats or torpedoes.

At the end of the "battle," no destroyers had been hit and no torpedoes exploded. Back in Washington, however, the gears were moving inexorably and without the complications of

About 10 A.M. on Aug. 4, Mr. Bundy's broth-

return to Washington.

went to the office and learned that [Undersecre-

proaching us and that they were going to try to tary of State] George Ball and Abe [Abram] torpedo us. And so we weren't going to wait, we Chayes [who had recently resigned as the State Department's chief legal adviser] were drafting a congressional resolution.

> "I was told the basic story that there apparently had been a second attack and that the president was determined to retaliate and to eck a congressional resolution.

Mr. Bundy said that he never heard anyone in

"My understanding," Mr Bundy said, "was

In the gulf, the evidence was collapsing. Several hours after the so-called attack, Captain That night, though, with the radio man's Herrick climbed to the bridge of the Maddox, intercepts in hand, Captain Herrick and his officers began to interpret oddly moving radar carre error might have occurred. As Captain enemy vessels they could not see. The Maddox fears were confirmed. He was met there by his second-in-command. Commander Herbert L. Ogier, skipper of the Maddox, who informed Captain Herrick that the reports of the attack

thrashed about in high-speed evasive action sightings had simply been the ship's electronic while frenetically firing their cannon at targets signals bouncing off its own rudder rather than enemy torpedoes, Commander Ogier told Captain Herrick. Then, Captain Herrick and his top suspicion among the Maddox's officers because officers huddled and agreed on the source of the the North Vietnamese Navy was thought to error and the necessity of informing Washing-

Captain Herrick cabled word of his discovwhatever their instruments said, no attack was ery: "Review of action makes many reported contacts and torpedoes fired appear doubtful. Freak weather effects on radar and overeager the attack, the officers came streaming into the sonar men may have accounted for many rewardroom and it was hysterical, just hysterical ports. No actual visual sightings by Maddox. laughter. Everybody was laughing like mad, and Suggest complete evaluation before any further

Captain Herrick's report went up the chain of command to Mr. McNamara, but back in Fighter pilots from two nearby carriers that Washington a gung-ho spirit every bit as strong were providing cover for the destroyers as the one Captain Herrick had fought to over-

"There were two factors at work," recalled where the radar dots said the targets bill Moyers, the longtime presidential aide who be. However, they also could not confirm was then working on Johnson's reelection cam-

"The threat from the right of a Barry Goldwater and the threat within his own party from the hawks, from the Cold War wing of the Demo-cratic Party — which a lot of people have forgotten was still very pronounced in the early '60s and chiefly had been carried into Demoer, William, assistant secretary of state for East cratic policy by the Kennedy wing of the party. Asian and Pacific affairs, who was vacationing on Martha's Vineyard, off Massachusetts, got an urgent call from Mr. Rusk asking him to McGeorge Bundy and Dean Rusk, and he would later muse out loud as to what they would "So, I got down to Washington at 3:30 in the think if he had taken a position which in their afternoon," William Bundy recalled, "and I mind would have seemed softer."

McGeorge Bundy insisted in an interview.

for a resolution and I said something skeptical [because] of a general feeling that if you want a durable congressional resolution you don't go surge of feeling around the snap event. And he hit their targets before a presidential announcemakes it clear to me that the matter's decided and he's not calling for my advice — he's calling for my staff action in carrying out a decision. which I then do."

That telephone call between Mr. Bundy and the president took place in the morning. There was still no reason to doubt that an attack had occurred when, at 1 P.M., the president had lunch at the White House with Mr. McNamara; Mr. Rusk: Mr. Bundy; the director of central intelligence, John A. McCone; and the deputy secretary of defense. Cyrus R. Vance. Johnson was insistent that the North Vietnamese be

The record shows that Captain Herrick's cable expressing doubt about the attack arrived in Washington at 1:30 P.M., but there is no indication that the men at lunch were informed of its content. Mr. McNamara received the cable sometime after lunch and then called Admiral Sharp in Honolulu.

The conversation between Admiral Sharp and Mr. McNamara, which was not declassified until 1982 under the Freedom of Information Act and which was omitted from previous Defense Department compilations of telephone conversations pertaining to the Gulf of Tonkin incidents, shows the developing uncertainty that

Mr. McNamara asked Admiral Sharp, "There isn't any possibility there was no attack. is there?" Admiral Sharp replied, "Yes. I would say there is a slight possibility." Mr. McNamara then said. "We obviously don't want to do it [attack North Vietnam] until we are damned sure what happened," and asked Admiral Sharp, "How do we reconcile all this?"

When the admiral suggested that the order to retaliate be postponed "until we have a definite indication that this happened," Mr. McNamara instructed him to leave the "execute" order in

At 4:34 P.M., Washington time, Captain Herrick, in response to Admiral Sharp's insistence for clarification, cabled, "Details of action present a confusing picture although certain that original ambush [on Aug. 4] was bona fide."
Captain Herrick said there were also some

sailors on the Turner Joy who reported seeing lights on the ocean as well as torpedo wakes. Some experts, including Captain Herrick and Admiral Sharp, now discount those sightings as a common visual effect created by luminescent ocean microorganisms.

In his cable Captain Herrick was responding what he had been told about intercepted North Vietnamese communications rather than to what he saw. As he recalled recently: "Who am I to doubt stuff that's coming to me on official messages from the intelligence people in the services, you know? And I think that's what McNamara used. I think that's how he made his

tell the Senate Foreign Relations Commoved all doubt that an attack had occurred.

McNamara cited then-classified government ca- prevent further aggression." bles to counter the committee's suspicions that no attack had occurred. Yet, recently declassimysterious dots and slashes on a radar screen make sure the matter was resolved in time to get foreign war. the president on the evening news.

In a now-declassified phone conversation time, Mr. McNamara said: "Part of the problem and I am holding him back from making it, but vated. we're 40 minutes past the time I told him we would launch."

mara that the planes could not finish arriving at the resolution. their targets before midnight, Washington time. McNamara asked. Admiral Sharp replied: "I Mr. Ball recalled in a recent interview, the don't think it would be good, sir, frankly, be-president complained to him about "those godcause it will alert them. No doubt about it. damned slap-happy admirals shooting at flying fish."

In the next hour, Admiral Sharp had to in-

ment before the nation went to sleep went on to a stronger American line to be taken, this served distort two interconnected and critical process- the purpose."

however, that it was Johnson himself who took the initiative: "This, I remember quite specifically. He called me up and said we're going to go After Captain Herrick's cable. Admiral Sharp for a resolution and I middle on the called me up and said we're going to go continued frantically to send messages out to the ships demanding clarification on the attacks. The nulitary's other concern was that all tacks. The number of actuck North Vietnam must ment robbed them of the element of surprise

There was to be failure on both counts, Planes were sent to bomb North Vietnam before definitive word was reached from the ships about the torpedo attack - and a number of those planes arrived at their destination after Johnson had informed the world of the raid.

In the attack, two planes were shot down. One pilot was killed and the other captured.

Admiral Sharp still believes that there was a North Vietnamese attack on the two destroyers Aug. 4. Vehemently tapping a coffee table in his living room, he said U.S. retaliation was necessary to "send a message, especially when you're dealing with a bunch of goddamned Communists because they're ruthless bastards."

On the night of the gulf incident, though, the record shows that Admiral Sharp was concerned up until the end about whether a PT boat attack had actually been made by the North Vietnamese. A couple of hours before the planes were launched. Mr. McNamara had a top aide contact Admiral Sharp at his Honolulu headquarters to check once again. Admiral Sharp sent a message to Captain Herrick asking him to confirm that his ships had been attacked.

Captain Herrick's reply was received in Washington at one minute before 11 P.M., 16 minutes after the first U.S. planes had taken off to attack North Vietnam:

Maddox scored no known hits and never positively identified a boat as such . . . Weather was overcast with limited visibility. Air support not successful in locating targets . . . There were no stars or moon resulting in almost total darkness throughout action. No known dam-age or personnel casualties to either ship Turner Joy claims sinking one boat and damaging another ... The first bout to close Maddox probably fired torpedo at Maddox which was heard but not seen. All subsequent Maddox torpedo reports were doubtful in that it is supposed that sonar man was hearing ship's own

propeller beat." Recently, Captain Herrick said he confirmed the one torpedo living because he assumed that the Maddox was moving at a slower speed and the sonar equipment only picked up rudder noises as torpedoes when the ship was moving at more than 25 knots. But when shown for the first time that his notes and the ship's log indicated that the Maddox had been traveling at 30 knots when the first alleged attack occurred, Captain Herrick conceded that in all probabili-

ty, no torpedo had been fired.

At 11:37 P.M., while Admiral Sharp was still searching out evidence to confirm an attack, 38 minutes after Captain Herrick's last cable listing the missing signs of a battle, Johnson went on television and denounced the North Vietnamese for their unprovoked attack.

"Renewed hostile actions against United States ships on the high seas have today required me to order the military forces of the United OUR years later, Mr. McNamara would States to take action in reply," Johnson said.

He continued that he would ask Congress for mittee that the second Herrick cable re- a resolution that authorized him "to take all necessary measures to repel any armed attack At the time of the Fulbright hearings, Mr. against the forces of the United States and to

fied documents show that throughout the eve- became the Guif of Tonkin Resolution, a finely ning of Aug. 4, the defense secretary had his honed legal justification for America's particiown doubts but was under mounting pressure to pation in what would become its most divisive

The president got his television appearance and won re-election. Mr. Goldwater suffered a with Admiral Sharp at 8:39 P.M., Washington crushing defeat that November, and in a recently published 1980 interview told the Congressiohere is just hanging on to this news, you see. The nail Research Service that he thought the whole president has to make a statement to the people. Tonkin Gulf incident had been politically moti-

"I'll be perfectly honest with you," Mr. Goldwater said, "I think it was a complete phony. I At 9:09 P.M. Admiral Sharp told Mr. McNa- think Johnson plain lied to the Congress and got

Johnson aides such as McGeorge Bundy say "How serious do you think would be a presiden- such accusations are false, but there are indicatial statement about the time of launch?" Mr. tions that even the president had his doubts. As

In the next hour, Admiral Sharp had to inform the defense secretary that the air launch had to be delayed further for technical reasons. But Mr. McNamara replied, "The president wants to go on the air at 11:15 P.M., that is the problem."

Mr. Ball added that Johnson "wash t conform the defense secretary that the air launch waiting for a provocation for a hell of a long time. I don't think he was sure, I think he had grave doubts that this attack had occurred. But from the point of view of the president and those who were around him who were again for The pressure to make a televised announce- those who were around him who were eager for

Mr. Ball added that Johnson "wasn't con-

Hugo Black: A Man and His Complexities By David Margolick New York Times Service Ples of American manbood and womanhood and womanhood and for "loving the pride of Anglo-Saxon spirit" and for "loving the pride of Anglo-Saxon spirit" and for "remaining true to "the heaven-born principles of liberty written in the Constitution of this alma mater made. Here to the constitution of this country?" Still, the extent to which attitudes have changed is apparent from his alma mater, which now enrolls about as many blacks as there were places in the justice's graduating class. Once,

when his alma mater marks Hugo L. Black's 100th birthday, the topic will be his years on the U.S. Supreme Court. Those who lived with Justice Black or worked for him or listelf, a history with which Justice Black was so have studied his long and eventful life recently gathered at the University of Alabama Law School to ponder something more complicated still: the kind of man he was when he got to the For the better part of a day, relatives, former

clerks and scholars retraced Justice Black's jour-ncy from Ashland, Alabama, to the Supreme Court, where only two men have served longer and few have had as great an impact. They sought to connect the dots that make up the man's life, to see whether Justice Black's judicial cureer represented an extension or a repudiation

Justice Black, a U.S. senator in 1937 when President Franklin D. Roosevelt named him to the court, used to describe himself as a "backward country fellow." In fact, he was a complex and private man who, when he died in 1971, left, in addition to his legal opinions, a legacy of maddening contradictions.

How, for instance, could a man who became a symbol of individual rights have built his political career on his support for Prohibition? How did this anti-establishment populist, who championed the "little guy," emerge from a relatively affluent childhood and Birmingham's prosperous South Side?

ND, perhaps most perplexing of all, how could Justice Black, who wrote or joined in most of the landmark civil rights rulings in the court of Chief Justice Earl Warren, once have belonged to the Ku Klux Klan? And not only belong to the Klan but have even extolled it once for upholding "the real princi- boyhood home to disintegrate.

of this country?" These are questions every bit as unfathom-

closely bound for his 85 years. The answers offered varied, but they seemed to build to the same point: that Justice Black, far from being the "traitor to the South," as he often was called. actually represented many of the region's no-"Hugo Black was one of us," said Jerome

Cooper, a Birmingham lawyer, who was Justice Black's first law clerk. "He yielded to no one in his love for the South. But he was also an American and a world figure, and we produced Indeed, several people noted that Justice

Black's very Southernness, along with his stoical pride, was what protected him best when he was virtually excommunicated by the state of Ala-bama in the aftermath of Brown vs. Board of Education, the case that led the Supreme Court to strike down racial segregation in schools in 1954, and other court decisions.

"He never had any great bitterness toward the people of Alabama because he always felt he was one of them." said Justice Black's sister-inlaw, Virginia Durt, \$2, who attended the symposium, which was organized by the law school. "It's very difficult in the South to be selfrighteous," she said. "We were all segregation-

else is a son of a bitch or wrong if you were exactly the same way yourself." Not surprisingly, the old enmitties toward Justice Black have not died altogether. A few years ago the town of Ashland, where his father ran a general store, refused to name its new library for him, and over time it allowed his

ists when we grew up. You can't say everybody

places in the justice's graduating class. Once, according to Roger K. Newman, who is writing a biography of Justice Black, the law school refused to place a volume of his legal opinions in its library and declined to invite him to his 50th Now, although situated on Paul W. Bryant Drive, the law school seems to be one place in Tuscaloosa where "Bear" Bryant, the late coach

of the Alabama football team, is ranked only To most people, Justice Black's membership in the Robert E. Lee Klavern of the Birmingham Ku Klux Klan in the 1920s would be a little more than an oddity. But at this gathering, the

topic was discussed as impassionately as when the disclosures were first made. OST explanations that were offered centered on such things as political Expediency, bad judgment or Justice Black's "joiner mentality." all theories that his most fervent followers can live with. They had more difficulty, however, with the hypothesis offered by J. Mills Thornton 3d of the Universi-

ty of Michigan tory, argued that Justice Black's Klan involve-nobility of the Founding Fathers and the Conment had been far more "extensive and ardent" stitution they wrote. than has been generally supposed. But far from being solely a racist and regressive organization, anger and annoyance by several former clerks, he said, the Klan was actually a "fountainhead" who suggested that one cannot always believe for liberalism" for Justice Black and other polit- history that is written by historians. Others, like ical figures in the state.

protest movement by poorer and more marginal sophically. whites, one that helped sensitize Justice Black to the rights of the downtrodden.

Moreover, like the banning of alcohol under just like a group of people standing at the foot of Prohibition, which Justice Black also supported, it both reflected and reinforced his idealized ham Lincoln."



Hugo L. Black

Mr. Thornton, an authority on Southern his-view of early American history, particularly the

Mr. Thornton's theories were greeted with Melford Cleveland, who clerked for Mr. Black The Klan, he explained, was in large part a 10 years earlier, viewed the theories more philo-

"In my book, he was so much larger than life that none of this really matters," he said. "It's

In Flanders Field, Again By Samuel Abt

International Herold Tribune

AREGEM, Belgium — Past the linden trees, in leaf now along the path, and the rhododendrons in flower lies the Flanders Field American Cemetery. The AREGEM, Belgium -- Past the linguide says that no poppies grow among the graves but that, during the summer, they do fill nearby fields. This is the smallest American war cemetery

abroad, 368 graves on a 6-acre (2.4-hectare) site. Most of the soldiers served in the 37th and 91st Divisions of the U.S. Army in World War I. moving from the Meuse-Argonne sector in humanity." As if it were needed, a small sign in France to the front lines in Flanders on Oct. 30. Flemish and English appeals for "silence and A general attack eastward started at 5:30 the

next morning. The 91st Division took many casualties in capturing a wooded area, called Spitaals Bosschen, a few hundred yards east of the cemetery. The woods are now flanked by school: prosperous suburban homes.

The 37th Division moved under heavy fire to the outskirts of the village of Cruyshautem. After further advances both divisions were

relieved during the night of Nov. 4, re-entering the front lines on Nov. 10. The American troops progressed almost unopposed against the retreating German Army the next day, just before the armistice went into effect at 11 A.M. The war was over, and this part of Belgium 50 miles (80 kilometers) west of Brussels began to bury

They lie here in immaculate graves, the grass watered daily and cut to military shortness. Their names are unmistakably American: Private Charles Mangogna from New York; Sergeant Alfred Foster, California; Private Joe Carpen, Ohio; Private Stanislaw Labno, Nebraska; Private Jacob Yonkman, Illinois; Private Arthur Segall, Pennsylvania; Private Norbeth Fruth, Minnesota; Private Ole Olson, Wisconsin; Private Axel Rydell, Minnesota:

Private Julius Plaskawicky, New York; Private Camillo Trorano, Pennsylvania; Private Michele Chimienti, Washington; Corporal Aloysius Feely, California; Lieutenant Lionel Andrews derson, Kansas; Private John Dziurzynski, Ohio; Private Emil Wiser, Montana; Private Norman Stein, New York; Private Roscoe Stubbs, Iowa.

Their headstones are aligned in four areas around a white stone chapel that stands in the center of the cemetery. On the chapel gold letters say: "These graves are the permanent and visible symbol of the heroic devotion with which they gave their lives to the common cause of

The guide notes that the name of the cemetery has a special meaning to older Americans because of the 1915 poem by John McRae that many learned when it was still taught in grade

In Flanders Fields

In Flanders fields the poppies grow Between the crosses row on row. That mark our place, and in the sky The larks still bravely singing, fly Scarce heard amidst the guns below.

We are the Dead. Short days ago We lived, felt dawn, saw sunset glow, Loved and were loved; and now we he. In Flanders fields.

Take up our quarrel with the foe. To you from falling hands we throw The torch - be yours to hold it high; If you break faith with us who die, We shall not sleep, though poppies grow, In Flanders fields.

But what are words?

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This was interrupted by obligatory military service in the Algerian war from 1959 to 1961, which on a personal level provided time for reflection and a decision to add stage directing to designing. Stroux came through with the first offer, to stage Camus's "Caligula" at the Schauspielhaus, followed by his first

eyes of a stage director.

West Berlin, from whom he says he learned absolute respect for the music and how to read a score with the

Jean-Pierre Ponnelle, left, and Daniel Barenboim during rehearsals.

French Flair, German Analysis

For Ponnelle's 'Don Giovanni'

By David Stevens

practitioners bring a more mixed background to it

Indeed, except for his collaboration since 1982 with

than Jean-Pierre Ponnelle, stage director and designer

of the "Don Giovanni" that opened the fourth Mozart

Daniel Barenboim, the orchestra's music director, on

the productions of Mozart's three great "Italian" op-

eras, Ponnelle - although born in Paris 53 years ago

Until he burst onto the international scene with his

1968 Salzburg Festival production of Rossani's "Bar-ber of Seville," Ponnelle had worked almost entirely in

the German theater world. Yet, while Ponnelle is a

seemingly contradictory mixture of French flair and

sense of style and German professionalism and pas-

sion for analysis, he comes by it naturally enough

through ancestry, education and happenstance. He

has homes in Munich and in the Sologne region south

of Paris and, as he said during a break in rehearsals,

"when I'm in France I miss German organization and

professionalism and when I'm in Germany I miss the

The Ponnelle family has been a leading Burgundian

winegrowing clan for generations, although Jean-

Pierre's grandfather was also a music critic and his

father a journalist and broadcaster, while his mother's

side brought a Central European theatrical back-

ground. But a crucial event in Ponnelle's adolescence

came when his father was appointed to found a radio

station in Baden-Baden, in the French zone of occu-

pied Germany. The Southwest German Radio be-

came, and remains, a hotbed of traditional and avant-

garde music, and many prominent musicians passed

puberty, when I was discovering the world, and the

puberty of postwar Germans, their rediscovery of all

their art that had been banned by the Nazis," Ponnelle

Hans Rosbaud, the radio's music director then, was

Aix-en-Provence and the conductor needed a crash course in French, Young Ponnelle and Rosbaud devel-

told him about French, and I would try to understand

his analysis, in French, of Bruckner's symphonies."

Boulevard Solitude," in Hannover in 1952.

always at the radio listening to rehearsals."

Those first years after the war was the time of my

French — I don't know — atmosphere.

through the Ponnelle household.

- has worked hardly at all in his native city.

festival of the Orchestre de Paris last night.

rional Herold Tribune PARIS — Opera is a mixed medium, and few of its

> opera, "Tristan und Isolde" at the Dusseldori Opera. Until the watershed Salzburg "Barber," it was a career mostly in German spoken theater, although the range encompassed Greek classics, Shakespeare, Ionesco and "Kiss Me Kate" and "Hello Dolly! Since that 1968 "Barber," however, Ponnelle's career has been that of an international and peripatetic operatic metteur-en-scène, but one with a rather Germanic penchant for systematic cycles. Among them have been the celebrated Monteverdi cycle at the

> Zurich Opera with Nikolaus Harnoncourt, Wagner's "Ring" at Stuttgart, and above all Mozart — first in Cologne, with Istvan Kertesz then Sir John Pritchard; in Zurich with Harnoncourt; at Salzburg with Herbert von Karajan, Karl Böhm and James Levine; and in Paris and Washington with Barenboim. The Paris "Don Giovanni" is being billed as a new production, which is not altogether the case. It uses

sets that Ponnelle designed three years ago, but illness kept him from doing the staging then, and he also has redone the costumes. In any case, says Ponnelle, with Mozart there is no end to discovery. "When I do a revival of something from the usual repertory, it is more or less mechanical. With Mozart - never!

Then there is the matter of adjusting for the singers on hand. "This Don Giovanni is really green, young and aggressive. To have a Giovanni climbing to the balcony after the serenade is good for a young man, but it might not be so good for a not-so-young man."

If conductors like Ponnelle, and they usually do, it is

because he responds to them. "Opera is a partnership, and since I am both the director and designer, my partner is the conductor. They see that I know music recalled. "I was in the French school there, but I was a lot of stage directors can't read music - and l change in relationship to different conductors' tempi.

Ponnelle frankly works with an elitist audience in invited to conduct by the newly founded festival at mind, educated and knowledgeable, who will get the intellectual jokes he finds throughout Mozart and understand the social relationships. "Mozart is imposoped a symbiotic relationship. "We would go for walks in the forest while he tried to understand what I sible to interpret if you don't know what the church was in the 18th century, or what the relationship was between nobles and peasants. And the translations of da Ponte's librettos are so miserable - there is often a in Baden-Baden he became friendly with Hans second level that gets lost in puritan translations."

Werner Henze, then early in his composing career. The Despite a nonstop pace, Ponnelle has not done everything yet. He has his eye on Wagner's "Die Meistersinger" and Berg's "Wozzeck," and in July the friendship continued in Paris, where Ponnelle pursued a classic French education in philosophy, art history, painting (with Fernand Leger), and a lot of hanging out in bistros. One result was that Ponnelle designed Munich Opera Festival opens with his first staging of Berg's "Lulu," with Catherine Malfitano in the title the world premiere of Henze's first major opera, part and Friedrich Cerha (who completed Berg's The success of this production brought the utterly score) conducting. inexperienced 20-year-old more designing jobs in Ger-

Mozart's "Don Giovanni," Théâtre des Champs-Elyman theaters, and brought him into contact with two sees, also May 11, 14 and 17. The festival continues formidable personalities — Karl Heinz Stroux, for through June 13, with concerts at the Salle Pleyel, many years director of the Dusseldorf Schauspielhaus, including Mozart's version of Handel's "Messiah" (June many years director of the Düsseldorf Schauspielhaus, including Mozart's version of Handel's "Mexiah" (June whom Ponnelle regards as a kind of second father, and 9), and chamber concerts at the palace of Versailles Carl Ebert, then intendant of the Städtische Oper in (June 12) and Saint-Merri Church in Paris (June 13).

looked perfect: young, ardent and

romantic - and, except for a few

moments of crooning, he also

sounded good. His beautiful, open vowels were a balm, and his voice

blended ideally with the resonant

baritone of Piero Cappuccilli. Si-

mon Estes, King Philip at the pre-miere, was indisposed by the sec-ond performance and was replaced

by Bonaldo Giaiotti. a creditable

artist in good form. The same can

Florence 'Don Carlos': A Gala Event

By William Weaver F LORENCE — Verdi's "Don Italian translation) had much to now. In one form or another, it is in sabetta of Mirella Freni, an interthe repertory of every major opera pretation refined through long exhouse. And yet its demands are so

tion is likely to be a gala event. Thus it was a suitable choice as ing characterization was the unfathe inaugural work for the 48th miliar but almost equally effective Maggio Musicale Fiorentino, Eboli of Giovanna Casolla, stately, which opened at the Teatro Co- impassioned, warm-voiced. The

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· for Paris, was beard in the standard Carlos" is hardly a rarity by recommend it, in particular the Eligreat that any successful produc-tion is likely to be a gala event.

greater depth while losing none of its radiance. Set against this mov-

other female member of the cast -Although hardly an ideal perfor- Patrizia Pace - revealed a bright, mance, the Florentine "Don Carlos" (or, properly "Don Carlo,"
Since this opera, originally written voice.

be said of Paolo Washington, as the Young as he is, James Conlon has conducted the opera many times, but at this Florentine debut his approach seemed tentative. Lovely orchestral textures were sometimes marred by ill-judged tempos. Stage and pit - especially in choral scenes --- were not always

together. Nothing went badly wrong, but one only occasionally had the feeling that all was absolutely right. Pier Luigi Pizzi designed the sets and costumes and was responsible for the staging. Designer Pizzi dividing the stage horizontally by a broad platform, with an open pit in its center —did director Pizzi a bad turn, limiting and confusing the acting area. The garden scene was dark, the auto-da-fe cramped and the final moment ineffective. Still this was opera on a grand scale, and the complex score, the perceptive libretto with its affecting charac-

ters, carried the day. Devised by the critic Fedele d'Amico, acting as guest artistic director, the calendar of this year's Maggio is long - a May that stretches almost to July -- and full of allur-ing events (including Alban Berg's Lulu" in a new translation into Italian by d'Amico). In the stormy paranois of Italian cultural life, the

William Weaver is a writer and translator who lives in Italy and writes about the arts. His latest book is the biography "Duse."

festival remains a fixed star.

ARTS / LEISURE

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

T ONDON - Back at the Haymarket Thethat, after his "Betrayal" on film, invites us to consider another well-made mystery instead of one of the old pause-filled enigmas.

THE BRITISH STAGE

Gambon) and two women (Liv Ullmann and Nicola Pagett), all of whom have at some time been sexually involved with one other and are now inhabiting different dimensions of time and space. Echoes of Sartre's "Huis Clos" are here, but so too are even stronger ones of Coward's "Design for Living": bisexuality and the utter impossibility of living either apart or together if there are three of you is what "Old Times" is essentially about, but unlike most of Pinter it is hedged around in old songs and wartime movie references that make it among the most accessible and even nostalgic of all his plays.

It's also now a play haunted by the ghosts of the original players, who died before their time; Vivien Merchant in London, and Robert Shaw and Mary Ure on Broadway, all brought an energy to the first productions that seems to be lacking here. Liv Ullmann, in her London stage debut,

brings to an essentially hothouse evening that air of Scandinavian health and efficiency with which Ingrid Bergman used to blast through Shaw. Michael Gambon is suitably bemused as Deeley, but it is Pagett as the girl that the other two are fighting over who is the revelation here.

No longer just a pawn in someone's else's power game, she becomes the central focus of a struggle on two levels of time, past and present, which are intercut and overlapped by Pinter to allow endless permutations of a sexual confrontation played through to a chilly end in language that seems to have been lovingly backed out of granite.

Coward's "Cavalcade," newly staged to open the 1985 Chichester season in only its second professional revival for more than

ambition conceived one afternoon in Foyles one cross-sectional English family from 1899 able European success in the early 1930s and bookshop in 1929, when Coward was leafing to 1929. through some bound volumes of old maga-L aure Royal 15 years after its London zines and happened upon a photograph of a premiere, Harold Pinter's "Old Times" troop ship leaving for South Africa. From comes up looking very strong indeed, thanks that single historical image grew a grandiose largely to a new production by David Jones show in three acts and 22 scenes covering 30 years of English upstairs-downstairs life. When indeed they came 40 years later to make the television series "Upstairs, Down-Three people in a room: a man (Michael stairs," it was surely in tribute to Coward and "Cavalcade" that some of the characters

'Old Times,' Revived, Is Haunted by Past Players

bore the same names. "Cavalcade" first opened in October 1931. a few weeks after Britain had come off the gold standard and two weeks before an election was to return a national government: Coward, as ever bleakly uninterested in politics, had failed to notice the significance of his accidental but as usual immaculate timing. His show was hailed as a triumph of patriotism, where he had in fact meant it to

be nothing so simplistic or jingoistic.
This is an epic devoted to the much wider concept of duty that runs through most of his work, and somewhere in "Cavalcade" you can find almost everything that mattered about Coward as a dramatist and as a man: the strong sense of the immediate past, the concept of duty and decent behavior as above all else, the brisk edginess of a love scene on the Titanic, and, overall, a cascading sense of sheer theater. "Cavalcade" is not just about duty to nation: It's about duty to family, friends, talent, circumstances and ideals, and in among its great processional crowd scenes of war and celebration is actuwith the fortunes above and below stairs of

Breed" and "Brief Encounter." Coward decided that an audience battered by the Depression might like to see something a little more lavish, not least Queen Victoria's (uneral. It is to the credit of John Gale's new Chichester management to have rounded up 200 local amateurs to add to the resident 30 Equity professionals and staged all of that.

It is also good to notice that the director. David Gilmore (who recently also staged "The Hired Man" and is becoming something of an expert on stage pageants), has seen and avoided the one great danger of "Cavalcade," which is that it can end up looking like a Tory party conference set to music. Did not Mrs. Thatcher quote (without acknowledgment) its famous "dignity and peace and greatness" toast in her last preelection address to the nation?

"Cavalcade" is not at all to do with politics the new production (in which Joanna McCallum and Lewis Fiander admirably lead us through the 30 years from Maleking to 1930) it is that Gilmore has drastically reshaped the end, so that instead of the scene of nightclub chaos suggested by Coward we get 200 people singing "Jerusalem." If Noel had wanted his epic to end at the last night of the proms, he'd have said so in the script.

Stretched in more ways than one across

o 1929.

But rather than leave it as the domestic more than half a century on the National's convention he later explored in "This Happy Lyttelton stage, is a cov rustic fable about the

farmgirl of the title being loved and then left by a young Parisian journalist in search of a more sophisticated wife. It's the kind of show Marie Antoinette might have commissioned for one of her farmyard evenings at Versailles, and its appearance at the National seems curious until you remember that the director. Sir Peter Hall, also gave us "Akenfield" and seems to see something more in

wheatfields than the chance of hay fever. Martine is quite beautifully played by Wendy Morgan, while around her are grouped Andrew C. Wadsworth as the faithless journalist. Jean Anderson as his craggy grandmother, Jessica Turner as the smart girl he marries and Barrie Rutter as the village boy with whom Martine eventually settles into a leveless marriage. But neither they por the beauty of Alison Chitty's settings can disguise the fact that this is a fey and whimsiof that kind, and if I have any objection to cal period piece that might just about survive as a René Clair movie or a French musical of "Parapluies de Cherbourg" variety but that looks desperately thin and lethargic at the Lyttelton.

As pastoral romances go, "Martine" de-serves a footnote in a history of French drama for having introduced what its author called "the value of the unspoken word," but despite the elegance of John Fowles' transla-tion (marred only by his muddening use of the English "one" for the French "on") it ally a much smaller play, entirely concerned five acts and 90 minutes. Jean-Jacques Ber-would, I suspect, also benefit from the value nard's "Martine," which had an unaccount- of the unproduced revival.

Poor Season Cuts Tony Nominations by 3 Categories

New York Times Service

NEW YORK -The nominating committee for the Tony Awards has dropped three categories this year: for leading actor and leading actress in a musical, and for choreography. Theater historians and Tony administrators say they cannot recall an instance when one category was dropped, much less

half a century, is a stage epic of stunning year. "The category is for 'outstanding per- Rabe's "Hurlyburly" and the revival of Peter Is" and Gene Saks for "Biloxi Blues."

the nominators immediately jumped on the nominations, fact there wasn't one," said George White, president of the O'Neill Theater Center and one of the 11 nominating-committee members. Similar reasoning lay behind the decision to drop the other categories.

The musical "Big River" collected 10 nominations. Of productions imported from

formance by a leading actor in a musical and Nichols's "Joe Egg" each received four

Nominated for best play are "Hurlybur-William Hollman's "As Is." Neil Simon's "Biloxi Blues" and August Wilson's "Ma Rainey's Black Bottom." Other nominees for best musical are "Grind." "Quilters and "Leader of the Pack."

Nominated for direction are Keith Hack The truncated Tony program reflects the Britain, "Much Ado About Nothing," took for "Strange Interlude." Terry Hands for bleak state of the Broadway musical this seven and "Strange Interlude" six. David "Much Ado." Marshall W. Mason for "As

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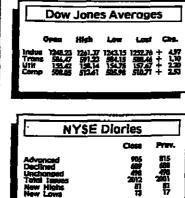
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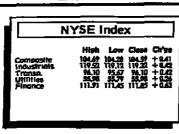
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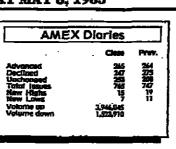
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Via The Associated Press

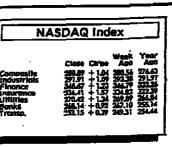
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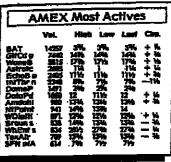
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Six. Close 100s High Low Quot. Chips NEW YORK - Prices on the New York

apparently aided by hopes for lower U.S. interest rates.
Oil stocks continued to dominate the actives. The Dow Jones industrial average added 4.97 o 1,252.76. Advancing stocks topped declining ones by 4.3 ratio. Volume totaled 100.2 million shares, up from 85.7 million traded Monday.

Despite narrow gains in the past three sessions of light

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sus that a rally would abort near the 1,260 level, when participants see an opportunity to take profits.

"More institutions are becoming convinced that there is a possibility that the market will move up from here," said Trude Latimer of Evans & Co.

"Bull markets are built on walls of worry," she said. Concern about missing an upward move prompted portfolio managers to do "a little nibbling," especially in blue-chip stocks, she said.

"The market still lacks the conviction it needs for a sustainable rally," Charles Comer of Op-penbeimer and Co. "Selling will come in if it rallies much more," he said.

Arco was the third most active stock, advancing 1/2 to 631/4. In other petroleum issues, Mobil lost % to 31%, InterNorth added 1% to 46% and Exxon

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lost 1/4 to 511/4. Unocal fell % to 46%. AT&T added ¼ in active trading.

IBM jumped 1 to 125%. In other technolries, Burroughs and Honeywell advanced.

NCR Corp. and Control Data were slightly Digital Equipment and Control Data were ightly lower.

Tobacco issues rebounded. Philip Morris rose I to 83 and R.J. Reynolds gained 1% to Geico fell 3 to 69% and Tonka advanced 2% ю 42%.

she said.

Prices were higher in active trading of AmeriBuying seemed to be based on fundamentals
rather than rumors of takeovers or restructurthe actives, unchanged at 3% Gulf Oil Canada

the actives, unchanged at 3%. Guil Oil Canada followed, rising ¼to 14%. Wang Laboratories class B was third, unchanged at 17%.

The American Stock Exchange index gained 0.26 to 226.04. The price of an average share increased one cent. Advances topped declines 253-252. Volume totaled 7 million shares, up from 6.3 million Monday. The National Association of Securities Deal-

ers index of OTC stocks added 1.04 to 280.89.

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NYSE Finishes With Small Gain

Stock Exchange made modest gains Tuesday,

sions, the market is still nervous because of light volume and lack of breadth, said George Pir-rone of Dreyfus Corp.

Mr. Pirrone said there seemed to be a consen-

On the trading floor, USF&G Corp. was the most active NYSE-listed issue, gaining ¼ to

Uniroyal followed, slipping ¾ to 19¾. | 1676 | 134 | Care of | 130 | 113 | 21 | 117 | 134 | Care of | 230 | 113 | 21 | 137 | 134 | Care of | 230 | 113 | 137 | 138 | Care of | 230 | 113 | 138 | 238 | Care of | 240 | 247 | 114 | 138 | 238 | Care of | 240 | 247 | 114 | 138 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 238 |

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WEDNESDAY MAY 8, 1985

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

Psychological Tests Stir Debate in Europe, U.S.

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

national Herald Tribuni ARIS - When a comptroller with 12 years' experience applied for a middle-management job with a French multinational, the company required psychological tests. Among other things, the tests purport to check out a job candidate's emotional stability. But some managers resent having to take tests devised for psychotics and schizos.

In the French case, the comptroller first had to look at a series of Rorschach inkblots. The Rorschach test is a personality and intelligence test in which a subject interprets the inkblot designs in terms that reveal intellectual and emotional factors. The comptroller replied to the request by saying that he simply saw an

Clinical psychology, which uses such tests as the Rorschach one, differentiates between "normal" and "abnormal" behavior. This. psychology is based on climi-cal observation of emotionally disturbed patients. By contrast, occupational psycholo-

"Rorschach tests are a gimmick rather like graphology."

gy is based on observation of people singled out for their work-function and skills, such as technicians or managers. After the Rorschach test, the comptroller was given a box of

wooden toys: houses, trees, a factory, shops and a church - and asked to build a village. He built one with a single shopping street because, he told the psychologist, he had been in Normandy the previous weekend, where many villages are of that type. Had he gone to a U.S. suburb for the weekend he might have done it differently.

PARTLY because of a resistance by job candidates to such tests, British companies are switching from clinical-psychology tests that reveal personality "abnormalities" to more job-specific psychological tests, according to British psy-

*Rorschach tests are a gimmick rather like graphology [the psychological study of handwriting]. The process appears to offer a mystique but it is dubious whether it is answering questions" about potential job performance, says Joshua Fox of Career Analysts, a London-based group of occupational psychologists. But most French companies, according to psychologists in France, still have faith in clinical psychology.

Although job-specific tests may be frequently able to determine whether a manager is emotionally stable, they are more acceptable to the interviewee than tests using clinical psychology. Most function-oriented tests are based on empirical evidence

after testing of a sample of managers assumed to be normal.
"We did use a form of inkblot tests," says Vic Duluwitz,
manager of psychological services at Standard Telephone &
Cables PLC. "A few years ago we decided to drop it because a lot
of candidates thought it was a joke and it undermined the tests'

Saville & Holdsworth Ltd., the largest British company of occupational psychologists and a test publisher, estimates that it has 200 corporate clients, Career Analysts also lists 200 corporate clients. Independent Assessment & Research Center Ltd., a smaller British company of occupational psychologists, lists 20

Large companies, such as British Telecommunications PLC have in-house occupational psychologists. "We carry out a job-analysis then develop a test in relation to it. It's a lot more useful [than clinical psychology tests]," says a spokesman for British

Some British psychologists argue that the switch from clinical psychology to function-oriented psychological testing in Britain started after the introduction in 1975 of the Sex Discrimination Act and the Equal Pay Act banning, among other things, sexual bias in hiring, "We find Rorschach-type tests difficult to justify in terms of the Equal Opportunity Act," says Jill Nyfield, one of 14 psychologists with Saville & Holdsworth.

Saville & Holdsworth has just published an occupational-(Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

Currency Rates

Late interbank rates on May 7, excluding fees. Official fixings for Amsterdom, Brussels, Fronkfurt and Milan, New York rates at 4

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5.75 5.85 5.95 4.10 France 10% 10% 10% 10% 10 3/16 10 3/16 10% 10%

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Bayer **Profit Up** By 28%

First Quarter Spurs Optimism

By Warren Getler nal Herald Tribune

FRANKFURT — Bayer AG's first-quarter international prelax profit jumped 28 percent to 820 million Deutsche marks (\$252.3 million) from 636 million DM a year earlier, Hermann-Josef Strenger, the managing board chairman, said Tuesday.

Bayer is the second West German chemical group to say it will match 1984 record net profit after posting strong first quarter results. Hoechst AG made a similar an-nouncement earlier. Bayer is the second largest West German chemical company, by 1984 sales, after BASF AG.

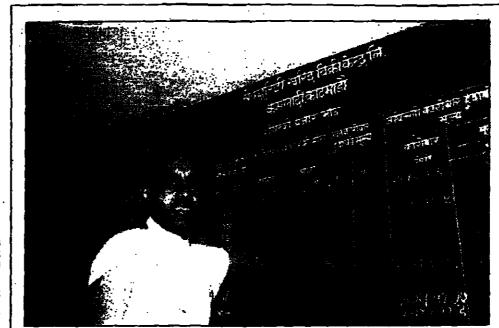
"We assume 1985 profits will be just as good as last year's," Mr. Strenger said. As previously reported, Bayer earned a record 1.17 bil-lion DM in 1984, up 56 percent from the 754 million DM the year earlier. The Leverkusen-based group has also announced that it was raising its dividend on 1984 results, to 9 DM a share, from 7

Mr. Strenger declined to provide a precise profit forecast for the year. He cautioned that a slowdown in the U.S. economy and erratic changes on the foreign exchange market present certain

World group revenue rose 11.1 percent to 12.04 billion DM from 10.84 billion DM, with sales in North America and South America posting the strongest gains, Mr. Strenger said. The North American sales were aided by the strong dollar; the South American sales benefited from strong demand for agro-

Bayer's share price fell 1.30 DM to 2122 DM on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange Tuesday. The drop, analysts said, reflected market wariness of those companies whose earnings are strongly affected by the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar, which has become increasingly erratic.

An analyst at Commerzbank AG said he expects higher 1985 earnings for Bayer and its two chief domestic rivals. Hoechst and BASF AG. BASF reports first quarter re-



Dambar P. Dhungel, director of the Securities Exchange Center of Nepal, points to a blackboard containing a list of the companies whose shares are traded.

Nepal's Fledgling Stock Exchange

KATMANDU. Nepal - It is not easy to run a

stock exchange in one of the world's poorest coun-

There are no computers, ticker tapes or video terminals to speed the stock transactions, for example. The telephones go dead constantly. And when someone wants to buy, employees of the stock exchange occasionally have to go knock on doors to find someone to sell.

Yet the Securities Exchange Center of Nepal has been doing a brisk business since it opened its doors to stock transactions five months ago.

Its success is considered by many to be a symbol of a trend toward free-market capitalism in the developing world, where for years planners have relied on the government as the engine of econom-

"The volume and turnover and impact of the exchange may be small," said Leon J. Weil, the U.S. ambassador to Nepal. "But it has a very

direction that His Majesty's government is taking in stimulating the private sector to stimulate economic growth.

Nepal, a mountain kingdom of 16 million people with an annual per capita income of \$140, would hardly seem the place where a stock exchange could flourish. Most Nepalese subsist by eking out a living on farms in the valleys and terraced hillsides south of the Himalayan range, areas accessible only by foot.

Until recently, many of the country's biggest companies were owned and operated by the gov-erument. But last year, King Birendra began a program to have the government divest some of its shares in various companies, opening them for sale to the public.

This week, for example, shares of stock in the Nepal Industrial Development Corp. went on sale for the first time. The government-owned corporation has invested in hotel construction, cement-

(Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

SEC Investigates Share Trading of Pickens Targets

By Fred R. Bleakley New York Times Service NEW YORK - The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission is conducting a broad investigation into possible insider trading involving virtually all of the takenver targets of T. Boone Pickens, chairman of the Mesa Petroleum Co., a recent court document discloses.

The investigation is in addition to a narrower SEC investigation of trading in shares of the Unocal Corp., Mr. Pickens' current target. Mesa disclosed that investigation last week.

The broader inquiry suggests that the agency is trying to determine whether someone who knew of Mr. Pickens's plans tipped off others before the plans were made

The investigation came to light in a decision issued in April by a federal district court in Amarillo, Texas, where Mesa is based. The decision granted the SEC's request to see depositions taken last December from friends and associates. of Mr. Pickens. The depositions were for a civil suit that has been

In its 15-page decision, the court said the SEC issued a formal order of investigation on Jan. 28, 1985, in the matter of certain trading in securities of Phillips Petroleum and other issuers

The other issuers under investigation include General American Oil Co., Cities Service Co., Superior Oil Co. and Gulf Oil Corp., all of which along with Phillips have been targets of Mr. Pickens, the court said. Shortly before the an-

nouncements of tender offers or proposed tender offers, the volume and price of both the common stock and the call options of those securities "increased significantly,"
the SEC found.

As is customary, the SEC would neither confirm nor deny whether an investigation was under way. Mr. Pickens said Monday that

the investigation was "ridiculous." He added. "I've never upped anybody on anything." He said that whenever someone asked about his specific intentions he said: "Both of us could go to jail for talking about that. Would you like to go to jail?"

Sources close to the commission said that its interest was aroused by the filing of a civil suit last Decem-ber by Phillips Petroleum that contended that Mr. Pickens "has unlawfully . . . engaged in the practice of tipping friends, fellow officers of Mesa and fellow members of the Amarillo Country Club of his various plans to acquire stock of major oil companies."

Depositions were taken just be-fore Mr. Pickens and Phillips agreed on the company's repur-chase of the shares he had acquired.

Dollar Slides In U.S., Europe United Press International

NEW YORK - The dollar retreated sharply Tuesday in U.S. and European trading. ending a recent rally. Dealers blamed continued speculation that the U.S. Federal Reserve would lower the discount rate.

In New York, the pound closed at \$1.2220, up from \$1.2083 on Monday. The dollar ended at 3.1680 DM, down from 3.24; at 2.6680 Swiss francs, down from 2.718; and at 9.6425 French francs, down from 9.8575.

In London, the pound ended at \$1.2185, up from \$1.2083 at the previous close on Friday. The dollar ended in Frankfurt at 3.196 DM, down from 3.249 on Monday; at 9.724 French francs in Paris, down from 9.9115; and at 2.63 Swiss francs in Zurich, down from 2,7225.

EC Simplifies Its Rules on Technical Standards insisted that new standards could community if they meet minimum tion rather than national norms in

BRUSSELS - European Community ministers agreed Tuesday on new rules aimed at creating simpler and quicker common technical

standards for manufactured prod-The accord was hailed by diplomats as a major step toward the free flow of goods in a truly com-

mon European market.
The ministers, responsible for the community's internal market, adopted a proposal by its executive commission that will enable products to be freely traded within

safety requirements.
In deciding whether national norms should apply throughout the community during a transitional period, the commission will be guided by a consultative committee

of national experts, diplomats said. This simplified system replaces the current procedure under which ministers took up to 12 years to agree on some of the 177 directives already in force, with the result that these were often overtaken by tech-

nical developments. Denmark, which had originally

only be adopted unanimously, finally agreed to a qualified majority voting system, the diplomats said.

They said the new regulation would not only speed up the introduction of community-wide norms and standards but also improve trade conditions within the bloc and help companies in one member state to tender for contracts in an-

France's Minister for European Affairs, Catherine Lahimière, was quoted by diplomats as saying that

the future. West German diplomats said the

agreement would resolve a longstanding dispute with France on whether West German Industry Norms (so-called DIN norms) should apply to goods entering West Germany. "A new European norm certain-

ly will replace our DIN norm when necessary but the new procedure is also fully in line with our safety rules," a senior West German dip-

Saudi Arabia to Defend Oil Price, Yamani Says

KUWAIT - Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, Saudi Arabia's oil minister, said in an interview published Tuesday that his country would defend present oil prices but world demand for oil had reached its lowest level.

Saudi Arabia and OPEC as a whole will do their best so as to prevent a further drop in oil prices," Sheikh Yamani told the Kuwaiti newspaper Al-Watan. day we talked about such retains

troleum Exporting Countries was more annoys us, because we know determined to preserve the present the standing of OPEC will improve price structure even though de-mand for oil dropped so far. over the coming period," he said. Sheikh Yamani, whose country

current oil prices will not require Saudi Arabia and other OPEC member-states to further reduce OPEC's current ceiling of 16 mil-lion barrels per day."

West Germany

Reports Drop

In New Orders

The Economics Ministry said

preliminary figures for March

showed that new orders for

manufacturing industry, an in-

dicator of future output, fell 2.8 percent from February.

News of the drop in orders,

which took into account sea-

sonal factors, followed a gov-

ernment announcement on

Monday that industrial output was the same in March as it was

But economists said expan-

sion should soon pick up and

reach at least 2.5 percent for

1985 as forecast by the govern-

ment, banks and research insti-

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in February.

not deteriorate further. We are determined not to allow prices to fall below their present level," he said. The Saudi oil minister accused

non-OPEC producers, particularly Britain, of producing "at the ex-pense of OPEC" but he ruled out any retaliatory measures against "Their alleged losses are merely

He said the Organization of Pe-tory measures, but the simution no

He added that "maintaining the is the world's largest oil exporter, said on Friday that Saudi Arabia had reduced its oil production to defend OPEC's price structure but declined to give specific figures on production levels.

Saudi Arabia has acted as OPEC's swing producer since 1984 by raising or lowering its output to stabilize the cartel's oil prices.

Sheikh Yamani presided last week over a meeting in Geneva of OPEC's executive council in charge of supervising the adherence of the organization's member states to production quotas and prices.

BONN - The West German economy showed few signs of recovery in March after a bleak **TAPMAN** start in 1985 because of severe winter weather, according to government statistics released Tuesday.

MANAGED COMMODITY ACCOUNTS. PERFORMANCE

RESULTS FOR COMPTREND II BEGINNING EQUITIES

OF \$100,000 ON JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR yielded the following

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after all charges:

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April 26, 1985

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hi International (Europe) Limited

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Lebanon Duty Prompts Suicides in Israeli Army Reuters

TEL AVIV — Twenty-one Israeli soldiers have committed suicide
in Lebanon since the 1982 invasion, and the stress of military duty
in the volatile south was partly responsible, Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin said Tuesday.

91.34 90.44 90.79 99.59 99.59 98.72

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May 7.

May 7

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May 7

hak Rabm said Tuesday.

"A preliminary investigation has shown there is definitely a certain influence, the scope of which is still unclear to me," he said on state radio. Mr. Rabin disclosed in the Knesset on Monday that 12 soldiers killed themselves in Lebanon in 1982 and 1983 while nine committed suicide last year.

Boys Missing in Sea Off U.K.

PENZANCE, England — Four boys were missing after a wave swept I children into the sea Monday night from rocks at Land's End, the southwestern tip of England, police said.

AMEX Highs-Lows ChartMd pf MSA Rity p Servetree WIRET a LOWS

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Canadian Output Declines

INGAPORE RUBBER imagere cents per kille Cicse 1844 / 1555 | Mary 1872 | 16450 | 1655 | Mary 14640 | 1655 | Mary 14640 | 1655 | Mary 14640 | 1655 | 16400 | 16400 | 16400 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 16400 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | Starts Reorganization Pro 644 166.00 166.00 165.50 163.50 159.50 154.50 Ask 167.00 167.00 167.00 162.00 157.00 Reuters

HONG KONG —A reorganization of the Hong Kong Commodines Exchange began Tuesday, and the exchange was renamed the Hong Kong Putures Exchange.

A bill to amend commodity trading rules to cover trading in index futures had been drawn up and will be presented to Hong Kong's legislative council in July, officials said. A Hang Seng futures contract will be set up shortly afterward. KUALA LisaPUR PALM OIL
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Hong Kong Exchange

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Volume: 9 lots

Reuters
OTTAWA — Canada's seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell 0.3 percent in February, after a 0.8-percent decline in January, the government reported Tuesday.

Uniroyal Agrees to Buyout

Univoyal Inc. and Clayton & 1er," the statement said... billier inc. have agreed to merge Mr. Icahn had also agreed to the company.

POPLES . THE

The state of the s

In a joint statement Monday, the ates of Clayton & Dubilier said the stockholders. The agreement was o companies also announced hat they had reached agreement nth Carl C. Icahn, a financier, to hd an unfriendly takeover bid egainst Uniroyal, the fifth largest 5.5. tire company.

In the agreement, Uniroyal said

would pay Mr. Icahn \$5.9 million pend a bid by his Robin Acquision Corp., which had sought to equire 18 million shares of Uniryal common stock.

"The parties also agreed to dismiss without prejudice the pending ment participation.

The Associated Press proxies in the recently enacted company private by buying control MIDDLEBURY, Connecticut amendments to Uniroyal's charwith borrowed money to be repaid

a leveraged cash buyout worth offer Uniroyal a right of first refusearly 5746 million that would es- al on any stock that he or "Icahn entially make Uniroyal a private entities proposed to sell the merger agreement. Approval bimpany.

Meanwhile, Uniroyal and affili- was still required by Uniroyal

leveraged cash buyout would be for also contingent upon meeting an-\$22 a share of common stock. Unir- plicable laws and regulations and oyal at present has 33.9 million upon the completion of financing. shares of common stock outstanding making the transaction worth Dubilier and Drexel Burnham \$745.8 million.

pected to be completed in the third quarter of 1985, expires on Nov. 6, 1985, the statement said.

In a leveraged buyout, a group, usually management, takes a public

New TV Network, Analysts Say

nase of seven big-city stations majors and local independent tele-om Metromedia, analysts said vision stations.

inited States is currently dominati by three privately owned net-orks, ABC, CBS and NBC.

id the Murdoch-Davis agreement anounced Monday could steer the the Federal Communications Comletromedia broadcast operation ward network programming.
"We see the germ, at least the

mbryo, of a part-time fourth net-ork operation," said John Reidy, a analyst with stockbroker Drezel nroham Lambert

The transaction, which would reaire Mr. Murdoch to obtain U.S. nizenship, was his second major aedia coup this year. In March be took a 50-percent reported Tuesday from Sydney.

The in Mr Davis's Twentieth, But the Australian Broadcasting

entury Fox Film Corp. It gave Tribunal, which regulates radio our Murdoch access to one of the and television licenses, said Tues-

Stock Indexes

network would take several years, by the tribunal," the agency said.

By Parti Domm

Reuters

NEW YORK — Rupert Murch och and his partner, Marvin Dakes, may be laying the groundwork occurrence is, may be laying the groundwork operations.

By Parti Domm

part of an earlier plan, now abandoned, for the U.S. direct-broad-casting by satellite market.

Analysis said these interests could provide the framework for a new type of national network operations. ir a fourth U.S. television network new type of national network oper-tith their proposed \$2-billion pur-ating in a market between the three

> uesday. As part of the agreement with Television broadcasting in the Metromedia, a new company As part of the agreement with formed by Mr. Murdoch and Mr. Davis would own stations in New shareholders getting \$18 a share orks, ABC, CBS and NBC. York, Chicago, Los Angeles, worth of debt securities.
>
> Wall Street investment analysts Washington, Dallas and Houston.

The sale requires the blessing of mission, whose rules prohibit television stations being owned by non-U.S. citizens or by persons who own a newspaper in the same

Australian Interests

Under Australian law, Mr. Murdoch could lose his Australian tele-vision interests if he takes U.S. citizenship, The Associated Press

iggest U.S. film libraries, a key day it would take no immediate asset for his cable television ven- action against Mr. Murdoch. "As no change has taken place to date Mr. Reidy said any move by the in the citizenship of Mr. Murdoch, partners toward building a fourth no action is warranted at this stage

from anticipated future revenue of The statement said Uniroyal's

The statement said Clayton & Lambert Inc. had agreed to arrange . The tender offer, which is ex- all financing for the transaction. Larry Clark, a Uniroyal spokesman, said the merger essentially

made Uniroyal a private company Clayton & Dubilier is a private because following a successful investment company that special-izes in buyouts involving manage-common shares of stock outstanding. However, existing publicly held preferred shares were expected to remain public domain, the statement said.

board had unanimously approved

the merger agreement. Approval

Joseph P. Flannery, Uniroyal chairman, president and chief executive officer, planned to participate as an investor in the merger and would remain as head of Univoyal, the statement said.

Uniroyal has been trying since April 10 to fend off an unfriendly takeover bid by Mr. Icahn, who had been scheduled to begin on Monday a court challenge to a shareholder vote that narrowly approved two measures designed to thwart hostile takeovers.

Mr. Icahn had offered \$18 per share for up to 53 percent of Unir-oyal's stock. Uniroyal then would have been merged into one of Mr. Icahn's companies, with remaining

IBM Providing Free PC Software

ATLANTA - In a surprise move that brought outcries in the personal computer industry, International Business Machines Corp. has begun to provide dealers with free software to accompany some IBM Personal Computer models they sell.

The move, which IBM did not announce but confirmed in re- opment sponse to questions Monday, means that dealers will be able to offer free software for word-processing and accounting with each

Midland Bank May Take Full Montagu Control

LONDON -- Midland Bank PLC is holding talks that could bring it full control of its 60percent held merchant banking subsidiary, Samuel Montagu & Co., banking sources said Tues-

At the same time, Actna Life & Casualty Co., holder of the remaining 40 percent of Montagu, would take on all or most of the ownership of Montagu's investment management division. the sources reported. The swap may be achieved without a large amount of cash changing hands, they added.

Separately, it was announced that Midland's perpetual float-ing-rate notes, issued Tuesday, will rank as primary capital un-der the new Bank of England guidelines.

Montagu, the lead manager, said the \$500-million issue, which pays ¼ percent above six-month London interbank offered rate with a minimum coupon of 5 percent for the first 10 years, has total fees of 65 basis points, with a 40-basis-point selling concession and combined management and under-writing fees of 25 basis points.

Marks & Spencer Net Rose 8.6% in '85

By Bob Hagerty
International Herald Tribune

LONDON - Marks & Spencer PLC. Britain's largest retailer, reported Tuesday a modest 8.6-percent increase in pretax profit for the year ended March 31, partly reflecting tougher competition in women's and children's clothing.

Responding to that competition, the company said it planned to increase its capital spending in Britain to £220 million (\$260 million) in the current fiscal year and £260 million next year from last year's £114.3 million.

Marks & Spencer said pretax profit rose to £303.4 million from £279.3 million a year earlier. Net profit increased 8.8 percent to £181.1 million, or 6.9 pence a share, from £166.4 million, or 6.3 pence a share. Sales grew 12 percent to £3.21 billion from £2.87 billion.

The profit was toward the lower end of expectations, and Marks & Spencer shares closed on the London Stock Exchange at 134 pence, down 2 pence. The spending is planned for such

areas as expansion of shopping space, refurbishing and a chargecard operation introduced five weeks ago. As a result of the higher spending the company estimated that its borrowings will rise to 20 percent of equity over the next few years from near zero at present. That would imply net borrowings of around £250 million.

Though modest, the borrowing keting and research than did Lord rould be a departure for the comwould be a departure for the company, which has not had significant debt since the 1960s. Under Lord suncts. "They're looking at a lot more options, said John Hatherly of Capel-Cure Myers. "They're a lot Rayner, who succeeded Lord Sieff as chairman last summer, the commore flexible." He said it was too pany has adopted a somewhat more aggressive approach to com-peting with such high-flying oppo-edge-of-town sites. flashier store

pents as Burton Group PLC and J. design and mail-order sales. Hepworth & Son PLC, whose trendy Next stores have dented Marks & Spencer's sales of women's clothing. Analysts say the new manage- rest came from Canada and conti-

ment puts more emphasis on mar-nental Europe.

U.K. Plans to Sell British Gas Corp. company from coming under for-

The total dividend rose to 3.4

British operations accounted for

95 percent of pretax profit, and the

pence a share from 3.125 pence.

eign control.
With profits of \$1.2 billion in the LONDON - The British government announced plans Tuesday to sell the British Gas Corp., the latest vear. British Gas is seen as a bonanza for the stock market. country's most profitable state-It will join the British Telecom owned industry, as part of its pro-

communications giant, Jaguar augram to transfer government-held sectors of the economy into private tos and Britoil, the gas and oil prospecting company, in going private under Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's program of rolling back state ownership of British industry Energy Secretary Peter Walker told Parliament the sale would take and services. place "at the earliest opportunity," The opposition Labor Party. which launched nationalization but he set no date. Market experts put a value of at least \$7.2 billion

when it won the 1945 general elec-tion, attacked the plans. Labor's on the sale. Mr. Walker said shares in the energy spokesman, Stan Orme, corporation would be offered to contended that privatization of employees and the general public. Bruish Gas would only create "a Mr. Walker said shares in the with clauses to prevent the new massive new private monopoly."

Hilton Reports Anti-Takeover Steps Approved

Les Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Hilton Hotels Corp. says it has apparently succeeded by a comfortable margin in getting share-holder approval of several anti-takeover measures at its

annual meeting.
Passage of the measures will make it virtually impossible for Golden Nugget, which Hilton had considered an unfriendly potential acquirer, to pursue moves that could result in its taking control of Hilton.

The anti-takeover measures require a 75-percent vote of Hilton's stockholders to approve a merger with anyone owning more than 10 percent of its

stock or to remove directors. Hilton management's success, announced on Monday, was foreshadowed last week when a Los Angeles County probate judge refused a California attorney general's petition to bar the voting of a 27.4 per-cent block of Hilton stock in

favor of the proposals. After the estate executor had turned down Golden Nugget's offer of \$72 a share or \$488 million for the block last month, Golden Nugget continued to fight the measures.

BACHELORS'. MASTERS'. DOCTORATE

DEGREES

CALLE (TEP) OF ED AUTHORIZED SEND RESUME OR TELEX MAILING ADDRESS

COMPANY NOTES

British Telecommunications PLC said it has agreed in principle to buy CTG Inc. of Canada, a telephone-interconnect company, for about 20 million Canadian dollars

reached an agreement under which Aceco Electronics Co. Ltd. of Seoul off at 5.75 dollars Tuesday. will manufacture computers for

through an issue of one preference share for each three ordinary shares or each two options held, with the capital to be used for group devel- from sales of used cars.

zation Inc. of Canada said it has Australian-dollar (\$65.5-million) acquired Gale Research Co., a De-increase to 250 million dollars in troit-based publisher, for \$66 mil- earnings from operations in 1985.

privately insured savings institu-

Hong Kong Land Co. Ltd. said its rights issue of 151.9 million preference shares at 5.10 Hong Kong dollars (66 cents) each was 40 times (\$14.5 million).

Eagle Computer Inc. of Garden oversubscribed, with trading in the Grove, California, said it has shares to begin May 15. HK Land's ordinary shares closed five cents

RCA Corp.'s president, Robert R. Frederick, told stockholders he Elders IXI. Ltd. of Australia said sees good growth potential for its it was planning to raise 100 million Hertz car rental unit despite the Australian dollars (\$65.5 million) fact that profits in the first quarter

Santos Ltd. of Australia said it International Thomson Organi- has budgeted for a 100-million-

since the Metromedia stations were locked into contracts for syndicated programs.

Only Australian citizens are allowed to hold television licenses and dual citizenship is not permitted in Australia. Mr. Murdoch's News America group already owns satellite communications facilities bought as and Melbourne.

The action was immediately attacked by software executives, who said IBM was trying to use its position as the leading computer harding a large share of software sales.

Securities Investor Protection
Corp., a quasi-governmental U.S. savings and it has asked a loan association, has agreed to acquire four of the 70 S&Ls in Ohio that were closed in March during a deposit run on some of the state's troubled securities brokerage. Securities Investor Protection

Trafalgar House PLC said it Westland PLC said in London asked Haden PLC to supply more that it has appointed Goldman corporate information in order to Sachs & Co., the investment bankput Trafalgar on equal terms with the competing bid for Haden that ers, to advise the company follow-was launched last week by Manuing a recent takeover bid by Bris-

tutional consortium. Trinkaus & Burkhardt, a West German merchant bank, said it has changed its corporate structure from a limited partnership to a company with general partners in order to increase its financial flexibility and enable a planned reduction in Midland Bank PLC's stake

good Ltd., a management and insti-

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to about 70 percent

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Avis de convocation

Messieurs les Actionnaires sont convoqués par le présent avis à l'Assemblée Générale Statutaire qui aura lieu le 17 mai 1985 à 11.00 heures dans les bureaux de la Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise. 43. Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg, avec l'ordre du jour suivant:

Ordre du jour

Examen des rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du Commis saire aux Comptes.
Approbation du bilan et des comptes de résultat au 31 décembre 1984.

Affectation de ces résultats.

Décharge aux Administrateurs et au Commissaire aux Comptes pour l'année écoulée. pour l'année écoulée. Approbation de la cooptation aux postes d'Administrateurs de Messieurs Jacques de Froissard de Broissia et Christian Lecointe.



If you still believe in me, save me.

For nearly a hundred years, the Statue of Liberty has been America's most powerful symbol of freedom and hope. Today the corrosive action of almost a century of weather and pollution has eaten away at the iron framework, etched holes in the copper exterior.

Less than a mile away on Ellis Island where the ancestors of nearly half of all Americans first stepped onto American soil, the Great Hall of the Immigration Center is a hollow ruin. Rooms are vandalized, walls crumbling in decay.

Inspiring plans have been developed to restore the Statue and to create at Ellis Island a living monument to the ethnic diversity of this country of immigrants. But unless restoration is begun now, these two national treasures could be closed at the very time we celebrate their hundredth anniversaries. The 230 million dollars needed to carry out the work is needed now.

All of the money must come from private donations; the federal government is not raising the funds. The Statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Centennial Commission appointed by President Reagan is asking every American to contribute. The torch of liberty is everyone's to cherish. Could we hold up our

heads as Americans if we allowed the time to come when she can no longer hold up hers?

You can keep the torch of liberty burning bright. Send your taxdeductible contribution to The Lady, Box 1986, N.Y.C. 10018. Or call, toll free, 1-800-USA-LADY

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@1984 The Statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Foundation



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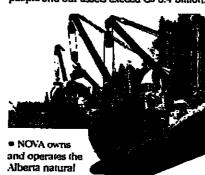
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— Deutsche Mark; BF — Belgium Francs; FL — Dutch Florin; LF — power Francs; SF — Swiss Francs; a — asked; + — Offer Prices; b — bid 3 — suspended; S/S — NA — Not Available; N.C. — NotCommunicated; a — suspended; S/S — Slock Split; a — Ex-Visidend; a — Ex-Ris; a — Formarica index March; a — Radempt-Price; Ex-Causon; a — Formariy as an Amsterdom Stack Exchange

AT NOVA WE'RE BUILDING THE FUTURE WITH ENERGY.

NOVA is a major Canadian energy company headquartered in Calgary, Alberta. Activities of the NOVA companies extend into several industry sectors, including gas transportation and marketing, petroleum, petrochemicals manufacturing, consulting and research. The NOVA companies employ more than 7,800



gas transmission system -one of the largest systems of its kind in the world. NOVA is also co-owner and operator of the

Canadian segments of the Alaska Highway Gas Pipeline. The C5 1 billion Phase I of this project is currently supplying surplus Canadian gas to American markets

 Through Husky Oil Ltd. (67% owned), NOVA pursues conventional exploration and production, heavy oil development, enhanced oil recovery and offshore drilling activities.



 NOVA produces basic and derivative petrochemicals at world-scale facilities

managed by Novacor Chemicals Ltd. Novacor also works to market these products internationally



 Through NovAtel Communications Ltd., NOVA is involved in the development and marketing of the innovative Aurora cellular mobile telephone systems and related equipment.

 NOVA's gas transmission and pipeline development expertise is marketed around the world through Novacorp International Consulting Ltd. Novacorp's CanOcean Division develops, manufactures and services high technology oil and gas production equipment



NOVA is a public, shareholder-owned company trading on the Toronto. Montreal and Alberta stock exchanges. Copies of the 1984 annual report are available from the investor relations manager at the head office address below or from the Company's paying agent: Bank of Montreal, 9 Queen Victoria Street, London, England EC4N 4XN.



Report for the Year Ended December 31, 1984

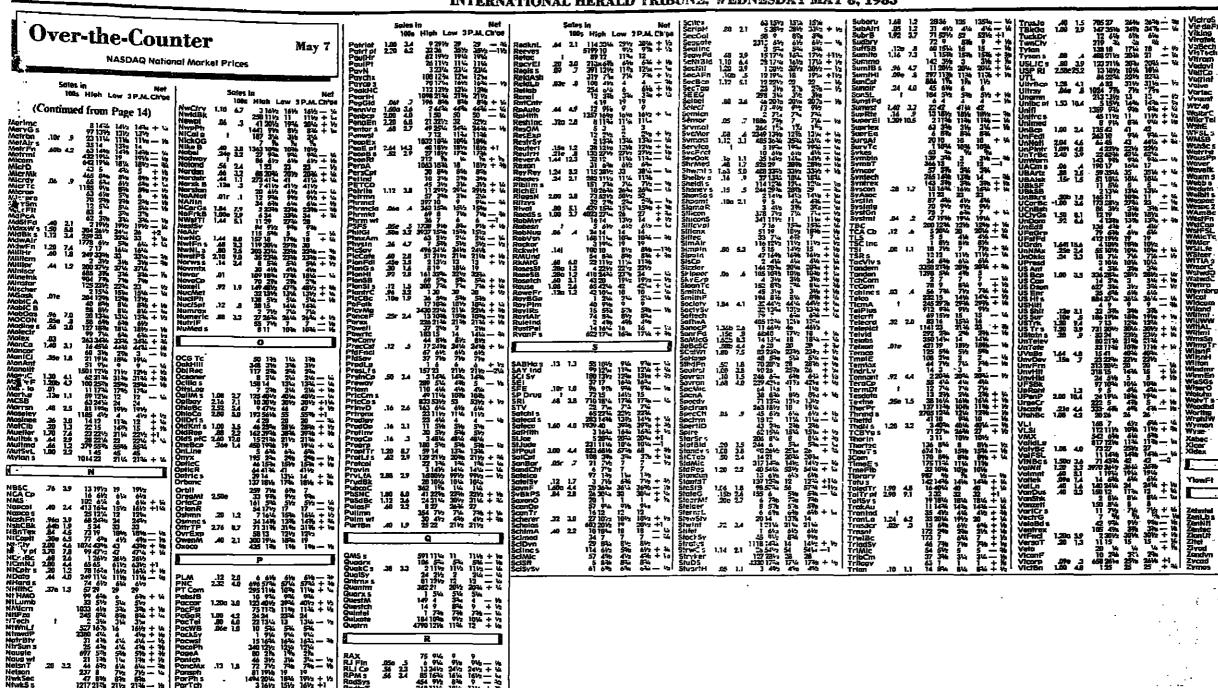
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET As at December 31 1984 1983 Current assets \$1,010,862 \$1,090,627 94,528 5,541,801 Investments and advances 103,019 5,190,296 123,712 Plant, property and equipment (net) 69,100 56,427,889 \$6,796,0<u>56</u> s 972,338 2,874,278 \$1,031,354 3,404,578 Current liabilities Long term debt Deferred income taxes 434,729 485,075 496,802 Minority interest in subsidiary companies 560,954 Shareholders' equity: 780,594 742,923 800,907 Preferred 639,413 Common \$6,427,889 s6,796,056

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the ye Decen	ear ended ober 31
1984	1983
(thousands of C	anadian dollarsj
\$3,793,533	\$3,823,005
s 676,988 (6,367)	s 544,063 (8,605)
31,800 1,551 _(341,7 <u>65</u>)	50,168 (1,434) (317,031)
362,207 (150,200) (56,739)	267,161 (78,080) (38,348)
155,268 48,082	[50,733 (115,605)
s 203,350	s 35,128
s 0.63	s 0.60
s 0.60	s 0.58
s 1.02	s (0.38)
s 0.77	s (0.38)
	Decem 1984 (thousands of G \$3,793,533 \$ 676,988 (6,367) 31,800 1,551 (341,765) 362,207 (150,200) (56,739) 155,268 48,082 \$ 203,350 \$ 0.60 \$ 1.02

*The 1984 extraordinary items comprised a gain from the sale of U.S. petroleum assets, reduced by write-downs relating primarily to certain manufacturing and petrochemical investments. In 1983, the Company recorded the write-down of certain deferred project costs and other investments and incurred losses on the disposition of certain manufacturing facilities.



Notice of Redemption

Philip Morris International Capital N.V.

81/2% Guaranteed Sinking Fund Debentures Due 1986

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of June 1, 1971, under which the above designated Debentures were issued. Citibank, N.A. (formerly First National City Bank), as Trustee, has selected for redemption through the operation of the Sinking Fund, on June 1, 1985 (the "redemption date") at 100% of the principal amount thereof (the "redemption price"), together with accrued interest to the redemption date, \$1,280,000 principal amount of said Debentures bearing the following distinctive numbers:

\$1000 COUPON DEBENTURES BEARING THE PREFIX LETTER :

			6371			9115				11227	11903				
			6374				9426	10136	10546	11228	11806	12440	13176	14137	14532
			6398			9126				11229					
			6490			9127	9437	10143	105R1	11234	11810	12442	13179	14 (40)	
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			6420							11258					
			6443			9138				11259					
			6451			9140				11266					14563
			6476			9141				11267				14167	
			7129			9144				11270					
			7209			9150				11289					
			7216			9159				11290					
			7219 7462			9166				11292					
			7464			9175 9190				11346 11352					
			7465			9191				11354					
			7466			9194				11355		12514			
			7467		8853	2198	9526	10252	10813	11356	11879	12522	13267	14211	14681
			T463			92111				11357					14689
			7475			9202				11359					
			7484							11360					
			7494 7518			9306				11362 11365					
			7527			9210				11367					
			7508			9212				11371					
			75:29			9213				11372					
			7530		8892	9214	9579	10348	10888	11373	11920	12544	13297	14246	14704
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			7532			9220				11392					
			7550			9001				11393					
			7551 7553			9237				11400 11468					
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The Debentures specified above are to be redeemed for the said Sinking Fund at the option of the holder tat at the Receive and Deliver Window-5th Floor of the Trustee, No. 111 Wall Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, or (b) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto, at the main offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Frankfurt/Main, London (Chibank House), Milan, Paris, Brussels and Citicorp Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. in Luxembourg, Payments at the offices referred to in (b) above will be made by a United States dollar check drawn on a bank in New York City or by a transfer to a United States dollar account maintained by the payee with a bank in New York City on the redemption date, at the redemption price together with accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption. On and after the redemption date, interest on the said Debentures will cease to accrue, and, upon presentation and surrender of the said Debenture, with all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the redemption date, payment will be made at the redemption price out of funds to be deposited with the Trustee.

Coupons due June 1, 1985 should be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner.

PHILIP MORRIS INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL N.V.
By: Citibank, N.A.

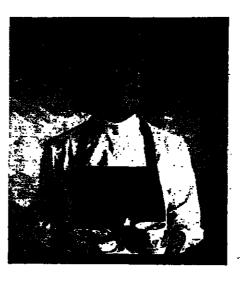
NOTICE

Withholding of 20% of gross redemption proceeds of any payment made within the United States is required by the Interest and Dividend Compliance Act of 1985 unless the Paving Agent has the correct tax identification number (social security or employer identification number) or exemption certificate of the Payer. Please furnish a properly completed Form W-9 or exemption certificate or equivalent when presenting your securities.

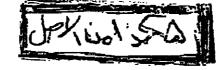
May 1, 1985

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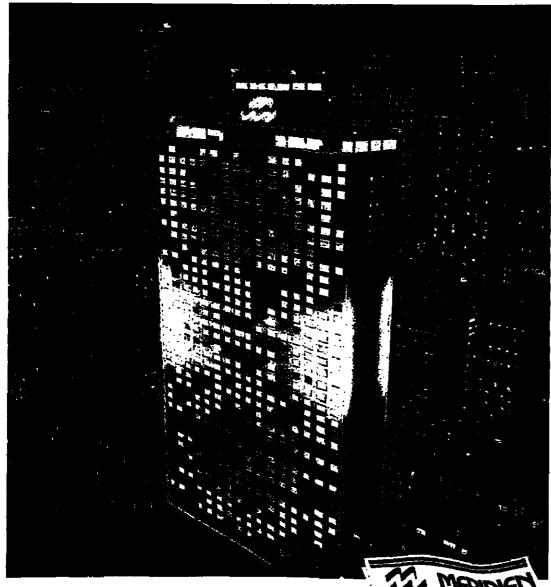
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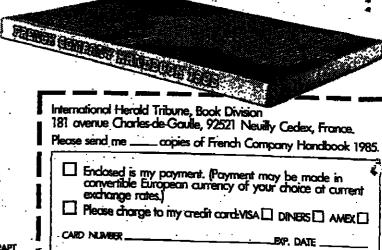
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Mertin and Semler Picked

Zahn a board member, will relin- operations.

In addition, the supervisory Europe, based in Horgen, near Zuboard promoted deputy executive rich, board member Manfred Gentz, M. who is responsible for personnel, to a full directorship. Peter Sanner nember, responsible for materials applies. Walter Ulsamer, executive board member for this portfolio, is to retire on Dec. 31.

to protect my sayings."

Carbide of India.

souvenirs to tourists.

ownership in industry.

(Continued from Page 11)

personality questionnaire designed

& Holdsworth asked 2,000 manag-

ers what made a senior manager

effective. The test is meant to tell

ic or caring; traditional or change-

reer Analysts has devised a special

questionnaire for senior managers who are typically important players in small teams. "At some point you

know how you like to play in a

team. There are some people who enjoy feeding stuff in but not im-plementing it. Others would rather

not make the decision but enjoy implementing it," says Joshua Fox

to start their own business to see if boxes."

conscientions.

to look at personality traits rele-

to sell knives, trinkets and other

ral-resources group, has appointed Erika Tordiman a vice president. LONDON - Daimler-Benz AG As president of Paris-based Amax said the chairman of its supervisory. Europe, Mrs. Tordiman is responboard Wilfried Guth, and Joachim sible for all of Amax's European

> Dow Chemical Europe has apcial department of Dow Chemical

- Manufacturers Hanover Trust

named John Symons a vice president. He continues as group general manager of Gillette Europe and as managing director of Gillette Industries Ltd. in London.

banking arm of National Westminster Bank PLC, has appointed J. Scibor-Kaminski to its board. Mr. Scibor-Kaminski, who previously was with Société Générale in London, assumes the post of managing Co., is based in Seattle. director (Europe) of County Secu-. rities Ltd., a new international equities company owned by NatWest.

Caterpillar Tractor Co., the U.S.based maker of engines and construction equipment, has appointed Donald F. Coonan a vice Ltd. in London has named Bruce L president. He will succeed Merle Koepfgen manager. He formerly W. Dargel, who will retire July 1. was manager of Salomon's Atlanta Mr. Coonan will also assume re- office. sponsibility for Latin American operations on the retirement on don-based merchant bank, has ap-July 1 of Mack Verhyden, a vice pointed James M. Stewart an execsponsibility for Latin American president. Mr. Coonan formerly was president of Caterpillar World Trading Corp., a unit.

president, international sales, for the Middle East, Africa and Latin America. He was a sales director

Longridge was appointed vice president-marketing. He was sales director for Europe. Ron Woodard. formerly sales director for Africa and the Middle East, was named County Bank Ltd., the merchant vice president of sales and marketing. Robert Norton, who was vice president for Africa, Latin America, Asia and the Pacific, becomes vice president, Asia-Pacific, international sales. The parent, Boeing

> Pepsico Inc. has appointed David Jones regional vice president for the Pacific Basin. He was operations director of Pepsi-Cola (Northern Europe).

Salomon Brothers International

utive director of the bank and its U.S. subsidiary, S.G. Warburg & Co. He previously was a managing director of Morgan Stanley & Co. Mr. Stewart will be based in New York and principally involved in expanding Warburg's international corporate financing and issuing

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To Join Daimler-Benz Board

By Brenda Hagerry

quish their duties on July 3.

The supervisory board of the pointed Kurt Leutert as its general east German automaker has promanager for West Germany, based posed that they be succeeded by in Frankfurt. He will succeed Wolf Klaus Mertin, a member of the Rittershausen, who is retiring El-executive board of Deutsche Bank mar Deutsch, Dow's commercial AG, and Johannes Semler, a mem-director for industrial specialities ber of the executive board of Mer- at the head office in Midland, cedes-Automobil-Holding AG. A Michigan, will succeed Mr. Leutert chairman is expected to be named as director of the plastics commer-

Aman Inc., the U.S.-based natu- consumer-products company, has for the Asia-Pacific region. Chris

Co. of New York has named W. Trevor Robinson executive vice president in charge of its British operations. He has been senior vice said Seddik Belyamani was named was named deputy executive board president in charge of its British president in charge of the bank's

Gillette Corp., the Boston-based

Looking for 200 Shares of Yak & Yeti? Try Nepal

"I am buying shares because I only the beginning.

hope to get a dividend," said M.B.

"It's growing at a very uneven where of a small shoe rate," said Mr. Dhungel. "Some divesting ownership of its corporations."

"It's growing at a very uneven divesting ownership of its corporations."

that a list of several hundred perprotect my sayings."

Among the other companies sons is kept. "The buyer or seller traded on the exchange are the Ne-comes to us to register their offers in the 11 listed companies, Mr. pal Bank Ltd. and the National or bids," said Mr. Dhungel. "Then Dhungel said, adding that his goal insurance Corp., also once exclu-sively owned by the government. In our lists. Sometimes we do it by addition, shares are available in the phone. Sometimes we have to fluctuations - and speculation in knock on doors." Hotel Yak and Yeti, a luxury hotel

The success of the center is such in Katmandu, and the Nepal Battery Co., a subsidiary of Union So Mr. Dhungel and his colleagues exchange usually steps in to negoti-are searching for ways to create ate a price for the stock when buyer Only 11 companies are listed for trading on the blackboard of the Securities Exchange Center, which simuated in a dilapidated twotransactions without making the and seller disagree. market too volatile.

story building off an alley near Mr. Weil, a former New York downtown Katmandu. Outside the City investment banker, has been center, cattle and goats tramp assisting Mr. Dhungel in Nepal's through the streets and vendors try venture into capitalism. The ambassador suggested that the center souvenirs to tourists.

The exchange center opened in their stocks, so that each share had 1976 as a vehicle for trading in a smaller cost. That way, more peogovernment bonds. Late last year, - ple might be able to afford to buy.

it began overseeing trading in . We are going to try cutting the equity shares as part of the govern- unit price and increase the number ment's efforts to mobilize capital of outstanding shares," said Mr. and create opportunities for private Dhungel, 42, an economist who visownership in industry. Dhungel, 42, an economist who visomership in industry. According to Dambar P. Dhun- year on a State Department progel, director and manager of the gram arranged by Mr. Weil center, in the last five months there In addition. Mr. Dhungel said

they have the required entrepre-

Some large European companies, such as Siemens AG, do not

use psychological testing at all.

They argue that mature executives

have a proven track-record and

candidate is emotionally stable.

In France, some companies and

French subsidiaries of U.S. execu-

tive-search companies like Russell Reynolds & Associates and Korn

Ferry International.
"We never do psychological testing," says Marc Lamy of Korn Fer-

ry International in Paris. "Between

35 and 45, executives have already

proven they had certain qualities. It

is all right for a beginner, but there

ates to take psychological tests.

Psychological Tests Debated

you, among other things, whether a that personality and ability tests manager is persuasive, controlling are irrelevant. They rely on person-

or independent; modest, democrat- al interviews to decide whether the

oriented; innovative, forward look- British Petroleum PLC, for in-

ing, detail-conscions or stance, asks only university gradu-

Career Analysts will ask a company most headhunters prefer grapholoto define requirements for the gy to psychological tests. Charbon-

job and to evaluate the criteria for nages de France, the coal-mining

success or failure in that job. Ca-concern, uses graphology but not reer Analysts has devised a special psychological testing and so do the

Career Analysts also has a ques-tionnaire for managers who want agers by asking them to fill in little

(Communes from Page 11)
have been 90 transactions of shares the exchange center hopes eventuated and brick-making factories, food worth barely more than \$100,000. ally to introduce independent stock

Trade and several brokerage firms But, he says, he is convinced that is brokers into the picture. And, he

Recory in Katmandu who stopped weeks, it is very active, and some tions.

"We have high hopes the market ready bought shares in several companies," he added. "It's a good way ters with the center to buy or sell, so the government to privatize more

About 4,000 people own stocks we try to find a seller or buyer from is to instill confidence in the center trading — at a minimum. Today, there are some ups and downs in that there are plenty of buyers, but the price of stocks, but not much. not many people who want to sell. The trading is still so slow that the most, Mr. Dhungel said, was the

Since one of the problems in the stock market is a lack of people who want to sell, Mr. Weil has suggested experimentation in such "All that education shows that Mr. Weil, a former New York stock market is a lack of people suggested experimentation in such practices as selling short. In selling even in the United States, much short, an investor agrees to sell stock at its current price at a later about stocks among the people," he date, and then waits until later to said. buy those shares, hoping that by then the price will have gone down. For now, Mr. Dhungel said, sell-

ing short is too speculative a practice to encourage in Nepal. aware of the market. We have to Mr. Dhungel said he learned explain that people can use their many things when visiting the savings and invest them, instead of American and New York stock ex-

in the United States last year.

He said he was impressed with the emphasis on Wall Street on disclosure, and that Nepal must move to bring about greater disclosure standards. The Nepal stock exchange only recently began requiring semiannual corporate disclosure statements, including audits and financial reports. Mr. Dhungel said more requirements would be imposed in the future, but for now the exchange is trying simitself. That means keeping price ply to force companies to update fluctuations — and speculation in their old statements, which in some cases have not been updated in two

or three years. But what impressed him the effort by the securities industry to educate the public about the business. He referred to advertising, mailings, offering statements and

"In Nepal," he said, "our job is so much greater. Education is probably our most important objective. We have to make people aware of the market. We have to

can be done to generate awareness

Company Earnings

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies

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> KEEP UP TO DATE WITH **BUSINESS PEOPLE** APPEARING EACH WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY IN THE IHT

The Global Newspaper.



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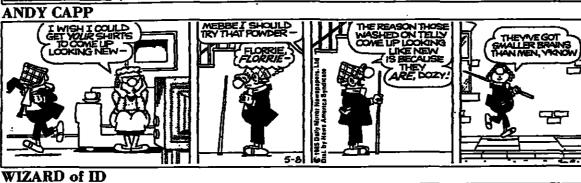
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Wairus," Beatles hit 59 Droner 60 Supped 61 Composer Rorem O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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BEETLE BAILEY WHERE DID YOU GET OKAY, WE CAN FINISH THE WALK, KILLER IS THIS SAND, ANYWAY? BACK WITH THE ODOOP SAND



_BY THE MOSS GROWING ON THE NORTH SIDE OF HIS WALLET DO YOU HAVAY HOW TO SPOTA TRUE TIGHT WAD? HOW?





THE SIOUX

By Irene Handl. 344 pp. \$15.95. Alfred A. Knopf, 201 East 40th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Michele Slung

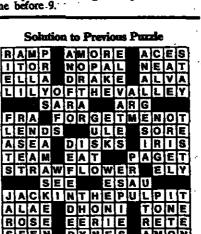
66 The Sioux" is a novel that calls to mind I the familiar image of the rabbit frozen in the glare of headlights. In this case it's the hapless reader who's caught, mesmerized by the hard glare given off by the family Benoir an elegant but ferocious French-Creoke "tribe" whose nickname gives the book its title. Irene Handl, describing her creations, with their great wealth and even greater whimsicality, brings their barbaric rituals to life with some thing like an anthropologist's eye.
"Outsiders, beware" is what a sign posted on

the Sioux reservation should caution, as Vin-cent Castleton, an English banker from a wholly different aristocratic tradition, quickly learns. Newly married to the beautiful Marguerite Benoir, whose third husband he is, Castleton tries to rearrange some of his in-laws rimals. His efforts at mild reform in fact, are all that might be considered plot in "The Sioux": the rest is a sort of literary diorama, with the Benoirs on display much as they might be in a museum, behind glass.

Peering in, one can't help but view them as exotic and unreal creatures, maintaining their hothouse existence in residences on two continents. When the Benoirs leave France for Louisiana, or vice versa, along go their Rolls-Royces — and the impeccable chauffeurs to drive them. Favorite delicacies and special pieces of furniture cross the Atlantic with equal regularity, as does a large feudal retinne: two valets (for one man — Armand, Margue-nite's brother and the head of the family), a chef, a maître d'hotel, assorted maids, a nanny, a governess and a bodyguard.

Armand Benoir, a small, charismatic pea-

cock of a fellow, sees nothing at all odd in his family's way of doing things; in matters of opulent fastidiousness, he quite sets the pace. At all times, even when in bed with his mistress of the moment. Armand keeps perched on his shoulder his bad-tempered pet monkey, and he's capable of sulking for days if forced to dine before 9.



For many reasons, and not just the unsavory nature of this particular set of Gallic plutd-crats, "The Sioux" isn't an easy book to read. Keeping up with the characters' ever-changing

**

nicknames is one problem. "The Sioux" was first published 20 years ago and is, rather amazingly, being brought back as a hardcover "event." Handl, a half-Austrian, half-French actress, is now 83: she has written only one other novel. This one is quirkily seductive enough, despite its streak of unpleasantness, to make us want to know much more about the author and her work.

Michele Slung wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2000 bookst roughout the United States. Weeks on list are not necess

FICTION	a w
La La La Cara Wi	
THINNER by Richard Bachman	. 1
IF TOMORROW COMES, by Sidney	2
Sheldon THE HUNT FOR RED OCTOBER, by	ا .
Tom Clancy INSIDE OUTSIDE by Herman Work	6 5
CHAPTERHOUSE: DUNE by Frank	.
Herbert THE LONELY SILVER RAIN, by John	
D. MacDonald	3
FAMILY ALBUM, by Danielle Steel OUEENIE, by Michael Korda	12
PROOF by Dick Francis	7 10
THE CLASS, by Erich Segal	9
MEN AND ANGELS, by Mary Gotton	_
SEE YOU LATER ALLIGATOR, by William F. Buckley Jr.	11
MIDBEND, by Robin Cook	13
HOTEL DU LAC, by Anitz Brookner	1-4

NONFICTION

IACOCCA: An Autobiography, by Lee la-cocca with William Novak.

BREAKING WITH MOSCOW, by Ar-lady N. Shevchenko.

SMART WOMEN. FOOLISE CHOICES. by Connell Cowan and Melvyn Kinder ... THE COURAGE TO CHANGE, by Deanis Wholey LOVING EACH OTHER, by Leo Buscag-THE SOONG BYNASTY, by Sterling Sea-THE BLOOD OF ABRAHAM, by limmy Carter
ONCE UPON A TIME, by Charia Vander-

THE BRIDGE ACROSS FOREVER, by Richard Bach

10 "SURELY YOU'RE JOKING, MR.
FEYNMANN," by Richard P. Feynmann,

11 A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC, by Shel Säverstein

CTITZEN HUGHES, by Michael Drossin

CTITZEN HUGHES, by Michael Drossin

METAMAGICAL THEMAS, by Douglas

R. Holstadter

DISTANT NEIGHBORS, by Alan Riding

SON OF THE MORNING STAR, by

Evan S. Conneil

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANDOUS NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen WEIGHT WATCHERS QUICK START PROGRAM COCKBOOK, by Joan Ni-

detch
DR. ABRAYANIEL'S BODY TYPE PROGRAM FOR HEALTH, FITNESS AND
NUTRITION, by Elliot D. Abravaniel
WHAT THEY DON'T TEACH YOU AT
HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL. by
Mark H. McCorrence
THE FRUGAL GOURMET. by MES
Smith

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

TT is hard to conceive of L bridge as a game for any number of players other than four. A three-handed game, Towie, enjoyed some vogue in the 30's, and there have been several attempts at devising a South is one club, but he chose

The best in the second catecard club suit as a surprise for gory is no doubt Bridgette. The Bridgette deck includes two the opponents. This would have backfired if clubs had special cards that, together with the club deuce, are "cobeen the right spot for North-South, but as it was, it worked lons." These are playable at any time as "losing jokers," permitting a player to evade the normal obligation to follow suit. Another imique features and the suit of the suit like a charm.

West, who employed the traditional strong jump overcall, could not resist doubling four spades and so giving Kansil a vital chie to the location of the ture is the opening call of "zero no trump," which ranks just

bridge. He played it regularly finessed, and when this won in Hawaii with Kansil, who is a and East followed suit. Kansil breathed a sigh of relief. He took a winning club linesse, professional games inventor. The creative imagination drew the last trump and reshowed itself on the diagramed deal, played many years ago, with Kansi in the South seat. peated the club finesse to make an overtrick. The orthodox opening for

NORTH

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no-trump," which ranks just below one club.

Bridgette was long the favorite two-handed game of the late Waldemar Von Zedtwitz, one of the great names in other ruff. The spade nine was

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By Anthony Cotton

Washington Past Service
DETROIT — It was the day after the Detroit Pistons beat defending champion Boston: 125-117 in Game 3 of the National Backetball Association's Eastern Conference semifinals. It should have been a relatively happy time for Isiah Lord Thomas. The Piston guard had had 26 points and 16 assists (and he would go on to rack up 21 points and 10 rebounds in Sunday's series-ty-

ing victory).
But, in front of his locker after an afternoon practice, his only trace of emotion was a scowl. Only after the media horde has

departed does Thomas relax.
The press has a job to do and I understand that," he said. "But it seems like if you're not saying anything controversial, not get ting into a words war, they don't want to hear it. They walk away and act like I'm not helping them. I guess it's their problem."

As recently as last season, he might have assumed the fault was his. The first-draft 1983 choice from Indiana remains one of the league's most ebullient players, but his demeanor on Fri-day was part of an ongoing transformation. "I'm pretty sure it's there," he said. "I'm not one to sit back and analyze myself, but I guess I'm developing as a

Thomas, who turned 24 last week, has become his own person. He's no longer "Pocket Magic," a slightly belittling ref-erence to Earvin Johnson of the Los Angeles Lakers, another allstar who also happens to be Thomas's best triend.

used to give Coach Chuck Daly

panse for concern. "It's a bit

strange being so dependent on a 6-foot-1 [1.85-meter] guard, but

obviously Isiah is an outstanding

player," Daly said. "There's a big

load placed on you with any suc-

cess, but in the time I've been

here Isiah's only become more

mature, his concentration level is

"The decisions he makes are

Sometimes Thomas's deci-

sions involve immediate, hands-

on action. In a game dominated

by behemoths, it may be his di-

minutive stature that creates

such a sur when such moments

occur. The ultimate came in the

fifth game of last season's first-

round playoff; New York won, but not before Thomas forced

overtime — by scoring 15 points

in the fourth period's final 1:57.
There are times," said Daly,

"when he feels he can go one-onfive and no one will stop him."

Thomas no longer tries to

fathom such incandescent mo-

ments. "The game isn't that com-

plicated to me. All I'm doin' is playin' ball," he said. "People

ask me to break things down, to

describe the science of passing.

Man, by the time you'd try to

stop and think about all that, the

Some teammates say Thom-

as's greatest contributions come

away from the basketball, and he

indeed may be proudest of his leadership qualities. In Thurs-day's Game 3, on Boston's first possession after Robert Parish leveled Laimbeer with an elbow,

Thomas took Larry Bird out of a

shot with a forearm to the head.

"If one of my guys is lighting or needs help, then I've gotta be there. If I'm with you, I'm with you all the way," he said. "I'm

not gonna sit around and watch.

Even if I get beat up, at least I can say, You got a black eye, I got a black eye, but we were there. That's a lot different than,

'Man, you really got messed

up."
Thomas knows there are more

subtle forms of leadership as

well. "To make everyone on the team happy, I think that's really

my job, to keep them away from

problems off the court and on. Chuck may yell at a gry during practice. I'll go to the gry and say, 'He's telling you right —just

don't take it personally because

advice now because he's taken it to heart himself. "If they still

want to think of me as a little

Magic, that's O.K. It doesn't

bother me. I'm very comfortable

with myself. I respect myself."

Thomas is able to impart such

he's yelling.'

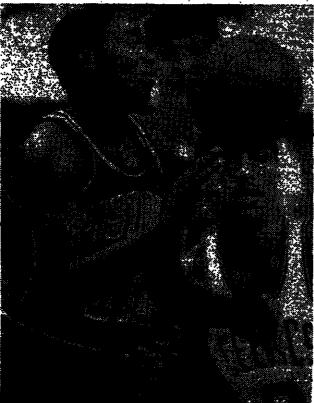
the best thing for our club."

consistently higher.

These days, he's simply Islah Thomas, basketball player. Looking at the numbers, that's no bad thing to be. An all-star in each of his NBA campaigns, Thomas averaged 21 points a game and set a league record for assists (1,123) in the 1984-85 regular season. In the playoffs, his scoring has increased to 23.8 points; he's averaging 13 assists a game and is shooting 51 percent from the field.

That Thomas's playoff stats are better, that he seems to have a grimmer aspect - and that the Pistons are in the second round of the playoffs for the first time since 1977 — aren't random co-incidences. "I think up to now he's been searching for where he belonged, on the team or in the league," says center Bill Laim-beer, "Now it's just established that he's a great player. He's the authoritative figure on our team. What he says is the final word on how things will go for us."

That comes from an all-star who plays the focal-point position on most NBA teams. It's not



Thomas, finessing the ball past Boston's Dennis Johnson.

UEFA: Season of Inconsistency

LONDON - The season's

curses are coming home to roost. Between now and the end of May, the grand finales of European club soccer will be tinged with ridicule. Two of the three major competitions — the UEFA Cup final's first leg this Wednesday and the Cup Winners' Cup final a week later - involve teams which, in common justice, could not both be

Rapid Vienna reached this stage in the Cup Winners' Cup because UEFA ruled that a missile thrown

ROB HUGHES

from the crowd and knocking out a Cup final because European socthrown from the crowd and kayoing a player is not cause to replay a

The one consistency is that those UEFA bureaucrats, who made monkeys of themselves and brought such mockery to the game the resignations of its president and coach, suddenly stands on the brink of yet more European glory. they purport to administer, will be on public view as they grab the annual limelights at both prize cerentire playing staffs are.

No two incidents are the same. although alarming similarities link the Celtic-Rapid Vienna and Real Madrid-Internazionale Milan con-

Both were second-leg matches, and both Rapid and Inter were losing substantial leads when they had a player allegedly struck down. Rapid had already forfeited its 3-1 advantage, and its players were visibly inciting riotous behavior with all manner of blatant bodily as-

Two bottles landed near the goal-mouth; one, Rapid claimed. caused the slight but apparently concussive snick on defender Rendi Weinhofer's brow. Videotape replays disproved the bottle theory, so Rapid's club doctor res-tified that something else, possibly a coin, caused a wound requiring two stitches.

UEFA cashed in - fining the Austrians 30,000 Swiss francs (about \$11,000) for "especially incorrect conduct of its team" and nicking the Scots 12,000 Swiss also ordered a neutral-ground replay, which, after horrendous assaults by drunken spectators on two Rapid players, reversed the re-

Sult.
This column suggested then that such a precedent was an open invitation to teams or supporters to pervert losing situations. The Real Madrid-Inter semifinal may or may not have been a direct repercus-

Thanks to an early Madrid goal. Inter's 2-0 home lead was waning when, in the 31st minute, Milan center-back Guiseppe Bergomi fell, never to return. After the 3-0 defeat, Inter of course protested, of course produced a doctor's evidence and the offending weapon—
a glass marble, handed to a press
photographer. UEFA was happy to
fine Madrid 30,000 Swiss francs (against \$740,000 in match receipts), but refused Inter a replay.

Officialdom, ever peremptory with reasons (if any), has not to my knowledge pointed out that whereas Rapid had used its permitted substitutes and played the remain-

although that reduced later op-

law for Celtic, another for the losses that appeared terminal. mighty Real Madrid.

might not fill a Milanese fountain. The Italian media berated the club for its depressingly defensive approach to the second leg. And some remembered 1971.

In that year, Inter persuaded UEFA to replay a European cup match it lost, 7-1, in Mönchengladbach because Roberto Boninsegna had been laid out by a Coca-Cola player is cause to replay a match. had been laid out by a Coca-Cola Real Madrid reached the UEFA can. Inter drew the replay and advanced, and only last year Sandro cer's ruling body decided a missile Mazzola, who had passed the can to the 1971 referee, confessed that his was full and the one that struck Boninsegna had been empty.

Coach Amancio Amaro, after inheriting badly from Alfredo di Steemonies. May their consciences be fano and trying perhaps to push as untouched as we all hope the youth too far, watched as a spectator as two veterans pulled Real round against Inter.

Midfielder Michel Gonzalez struck the winner, but the old war-horse Carlos Santillana had scored in twice and Uli Stielicke made a

ing minutes a man short, Inter
made full use of a replacement,

Emilio Butragueno had not recovered from a kicking in Milan; Stielicke defied predictions that his The cynics say that UEFA, hav- season was over because of hepatiing repeatedly threatened to force tis. The old rose, the sick walked British clubs to curb "the English and Madrid, for the third time this disease" of hooliganism, has one European campaign, reversed

Madrid is also away Wednesday, Nonetheless, tears for Inter to Videoton — the electronics company team of the ancient Hungarian town of Szekesfehervar. Videoton competes with Real for the Houdini award for escapology.

It scores late, often from defensive positions. It is happy to hang in for a penalty shoot-out. It relies heavily on goalic Peter Diszil, on the rhythm set by Ferenc Csongradi, the tricky wingplay of Lajos Majer, the sometimes stunning funish from Jozsef Szabo. Just how the Hungarians will re-

act to 110,000 Spaniards at the return leg in the Santiago Bernabeu — or to the more brutal side of Madrid's game — we shall see. But nobody is immune to this age of Brazil, rehearsing for next

month's World Cup qualifiers, has won twice in a week against Uruguay and Argentina, but descended to unseemly brawls with the erratic winger Eder among those sent off. In Asia, same game, same ten-sions, slightly different aggrava-



Inter's Guiseppe Bergomi, felled in a UEFA Cup semifinal.

Kung Fu fighting erupted between out of civil war to play for honor Seiko of Hong Kong and Liaoning of China in an Asian Super Club qualifying match. After an unscheduled 15-minute martial arts tures; it retires hurt at 4 matches display that left players writhing on played, 4 matches lost, 2 goals the ground, Seiko completed its 2-1 scored and 22 conceded. victory.

There will, alas, be no resumption of World Cup duty for Leba-In Hong Kong one player was non. A week ago, this column paid taken to a hospital, and several others treated on the spot, when sending a team of able-bodied men when the spot was non. A week ago, this column paid tribute to that country's pluck in grounds into battlefields is harder to understand.

abroad. Alas, unknown to me the Lebanese withdrawal had reached

It was still something of a triumph that the Lebanese competed at all, if ultimately an unreal effort.

VANTAGE POINT/Tony Kornheiser

One Vote for Triple-Jeopardy Romance

I think about whether Spend A hind curtain No. 3," Buck ought to go to the Preakness Pd like on May 18 and try for the Triple cake. offers me my choice:

"Now Tony, you've already won

WASHINGTON — Every time Or you can trade it for what's be- Preakness.

the speedboat, the water bed, the back and tell the owners of Spend worth of gold and all the land west. But if it were, I'd like to think I'd go

"Monty, baby, open the drapes." Derby you also have to win the Live the fantasy, right? Preakness and the Belmont Stakes Obviously it's easy for me to sit to win the triple, and I know that only 11 horses in history have won five-piece living room set, a year's A Buck where to race next. It's not it; three in my lifetime - Secretarifrancs for crowd misbehavior. It supply of whole milk, \$750,000 my horse, and it's not my money. at Seattle Slew and Affirmed. Every great horse didn't win the Triple Crown, but every one that did

win was a great one. Jersey Derby.

\$600,000 for winning the Jersey Belmont, his stud value would be Derby and a bonus of \$2 million substantially decreased. If owner at Garden State - the Cherry Hill \$12,500, how good could his bloodlus the Kentucky Derby. In less than two minutes Spend A Buck to run him in the Jersey Derby ers. Think about it. They are.

Said Dennis Diaz, right after

winning Saturday's Kentucky Derby: "Sometimes I think this business of making studs has gotten out of hand. We're in the business of winning purses, too....We will have a \$2.6 million payday by winning the Jersey Derby — that's the biggest payday in the history of racing. By God, don't let anybody think we don't want that," Spend A Buck would get about \$350,000 for winning the Preakness.

of Pittsburgh. You can keep that. for the glory. I'd run him in the Who knows? Someday down the road, maybe the traditional Triple I know next to nothing about Crown lineup will be changed, and Crown, or to the May 27 Jersey
Derby and try for the golden egg, I see myself on the set of "Let's Make A Deal," dressed up as a pan pizza, listening to Monty Hall as he offers me my choice:

Crown, or to the May 27 Jersey
I mean, what's the worst that the winner's name and then follow his progress for as long as he stays alive in the Triple Crown. But I do know that if you win the Kentucky

Maybe there won't even be a Triple Crown. Maybe every guy with a standing there. Big deal.

"Monty, baby, open the drapes."

Derby work alive many, 1 plug in for the Kentucky Derby, memorize the winner's name and then follow his progress for as long as he stays alive in the Triple Crown. But I do know that if you win the Kentucky

Derby work alive many, 1 plug in Stakes will be replaced by the Jersey Derby and the Breeders' Cup.

Maybe there won't even be a Triple Crown. Maybe every guy with a state-of-the-art car phone and found for the Kentucky Derby, memorize the winner's name and then follow his progress for as long as he stays alive in the Triple Crown. Maybe every guy with a know that if you win the Kentucky Derby and the Breeders' Cup. put up a \$7 million purse and get on the bandwagon. Instant tradition: Have money, seek class.

But for now the stature and concept of the Triple Crown is preeminent. This triple is the only one out there.

win was a great one.

Clearly, there's no guarantee that
I have no idea who ever won the Spend A Buck would win all three races. And you could probably I know there's a load of money make the case that if Spend A Buck involved. Spend A Buck would get were to lose either the Preakness or for having already won two stakes Diaz was able to buy him for Mile and the Garden State Stakes lines be in the first place? The can earn \$2.6 million for his own- on a track he loves and against a weak field - and forget about chasing a historically improbable triple. Take the money and run.

But because it's so public, this isn't an ordinary business decision. If Dennis and Linda Diaz decide to run Spend A Buck in the Preakness, every racing fan - even we casual ones - would stand up and cheer a victory for tradition and for romance

Money can't buy me love. Take the curtain

GRENOBLE, France (AP) -

Santos Laciar of Argentina re-

tained his World Boxing Associa-

tion flyweight title Monday night

with a unanimous decision over Antoine Montero of France.

Venezuelan judge Luis Rodri-gues scored the 15-round fight 148-142; Gordon Volkman of the

United States saw it 147-139 and referee Stanley Christodoulou of South Africa had it 146-141.

Laciar waged an intelligent,

patient fight, relying on superior

skill and experience. It was his

I don't care too much for money.

Groom Mary Ann Hale and Spend A Buck after the Derby.

went 4-for-4, stole two bases and put the game away. Coleman sinscored twice to spark St. Louis to a gled, stole second and third and 5-2 victory over San Diego here fondsy night.

Tommy Herr doubled home Van
Since returning to the starting
Slyke to tie the score, 2-2, and
neup after being hampered with
McGee doubled home Herr before Monday night

lineup after being hampered with BASEBALL ROUNDUP

stolen bases and six runs scored. Meanwhile, Cardinal rookie

St. Louis, which stole five bases allowing Carmelo Martinez to

on the night, combined speed and score.

scored on Andy Van Slyke's triple.

Danny Cox went eight innings a pulled hamstring and a thigh in-jury, the Cardinal outfielder has hit in seven of eight games with six ton and Jeff Lahti, who earned his

scoring on Terry Pendleton's two-

second save. San Diego had taken a 1-0 lead Vince Coleman stole two bases, in- in the second when catcher Darrell

In Chicago, Candy Maldonado singled and scored the tie-breaking run to ignite a two-run 10th that

cut the margin to one run.

In Pittsburgh, pinch hitter Scot Thompson's single highlighted a four-run sixth that lifted San Fran-

before Thompson greeted reliever Cecilio Guante with a two-run single to right. Unibe scored on Dan score 6-3.

walked six in his 51/3 innings; he has

SPORTS BRIEFS

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches power in the fifth inning against The Padres went up by 2-0 in the ST. LOUIS — Willie McGee Eric Show to score four runs and third on Kevin McReynolds' home



ninth successful title defense since regaining the flyweight championship from Juan Herrera

on May 1, 1982, and his 58th victory against six losses and nine draws. Ranked No. 3 by the WBA, Montero is now 23-2-1. Laciar dominated most of the fight with inside counterpunching. He had trouble reaching his

taller opponent from a distance, but repeatedly got the better of their exchanges on the ropes. Montero had a shot at becom-

ing the first Frenchman to bold a world title since Alphonse Halimi lost the bantamweight title to José Becera in Los Angeles on

Goring Named Coach of NHL Bruins

BOSTON (AP) — The Boston Bruins, stung by dwindling National Hockey League fortunes, on Monday named veteran center Butch

the New York Islanders in February, Milbury, 32, has been a Boston regular for nine years. Sinden said both will retire as players to concentrate on coaching.

lost to Montreal in the first round of the Stanley Cup playoffs. Boston has

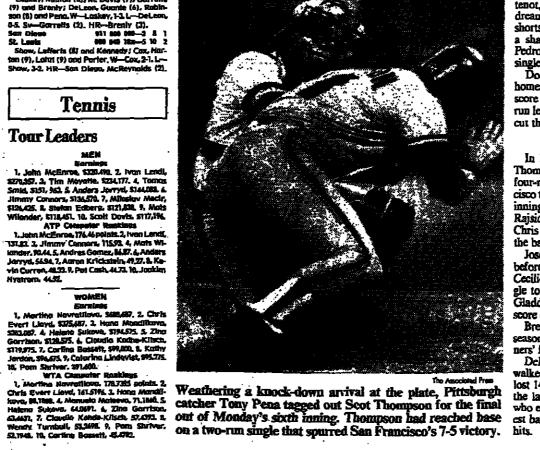
Spinks Will Defend Title Next Month

LAS VEGAS (UPI) — Michael Spinks, the undisputed light heavy-weight champion, will defend his title here June 6 against Jim McDonald, it was announced Monday. It will be the 10th title defense for Spinks, 28.

McGee, Coleman Pace Cards' Victory

creasing his major league-leading Porter dropped Coleman's perfect total to 19.

Porter dropped Coleman's perfect throw from left field for an error,



"Speed does it for you every time," said San Diego's manager, Dick Williams, of the wining rally.

ing - he gets on, our pitcher wor-ries about him and he steals a couple bases. It's still 2-1, but they get four extra-base hits. Coleman set it Said Whitey Herzog, the Cardinal manager: "Four extra-base hits in an inning is amazing for us."

Dodgers 5, Cubs 4

carried Los Angeles past the Cubs.
Maldonado singled off Ray Fontenot, went to third on Ken Landream's single and scored when shortstop Shawon Dunston booted a sharp grounder off the bat of Pedro Guerrero: Mike Marshall's single then plated Landreaux. Dodger Mike Sciescia's two-run

homer in the ninth had knotted the score at 3-3. Ron Cey hit a home run leading off the Chicago 10th to

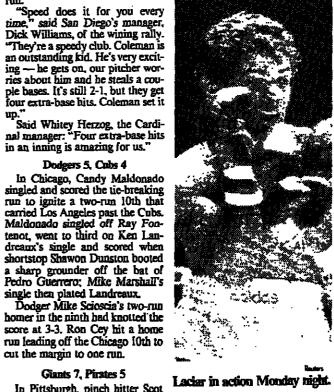
Giants 7, Pirates 5

cisco to victory. With one out in the inning, José DeLeon walked Gary Rajsich and Bob Brenly around Chris Brown's infield single to load the bases.

José Uribe singled home Rajsich Gladden's grounder, making the

Brealy hit his third homer of the season in the eighth for the win- not won the cup since 1972. ners' final run. DeLeon struck out nine but

lost 14 of his last 15 decisions over the last two seasons. The Giants, who entered with the league's low-



Goring, 35, head coach and defensemen Mike Milbury assistant coach. General Manager Harry Sinden had served as interim coach after firing Gerry Cheevers Feb. 13, 1985. Goring, a 16-year veteran, was acquired by the Bruins on waivers from

After finishing fourth in the Adams Division this season, the Bruins

est batting average of 207, had 10 who has a record of 26-0 with 18 knockouts. McDonald, 26, is ranked (AP, UPI) No. 7 by the World Boxing Association and is 16-0 with 15 knockouts.

SCOREBOARD

Transition

BASEBALL BASEBALE

Indiffusis Langua

ATLANTA—Placed Pascual Perez, pitcher, as the supplemental is-day disobled list.
Recalled Jeff Dedmap, pitcher, from Richmond of the International League.

PITTSBURGH—Activated Tim Foll, shortstop, from the disobled list. Sent Raticel Bellard, shortstops, to Hawall of the Pacific Cost Language.

FOOTBALL

Cossi Leosus

FOOTBALL

Cassellan Foetbeil Leosus

TORONTO—Signed Langus Meacham, cernerbock, and Franklin Kins. delensive bockle to melitivear contracts.

Settlessel Feetbeil Leosus

CHICAGO—Signed Miles Tonaccis, quarterback, to a turse-veer contract.

INDIANAPOLIS—Signed Phil Bosso, quarterback, to a turse-veer contract.

INDIANAPOLIS—Signed Phil Bosso, quarterback, carl Alikers and Edward Lee, wide vactivers; James Gross and Ros Zielkowski.

KANSAS CITY—Signed Bebby Dunleis, Cassor Aldisert, Dan Fiela, and Meliculin Moiston. Ilinabackers; Randy Voelker, guard; Larry Siephenson, quarterback; Byron Brown and Carls Smith, canduc backs; David Wooti, wide receiver; Mark Dowdeller, guard; Larry Siephenson, quarterback; Byron Brown and Carls Smith, running backs; David Wooti, wide receiver; Mark Dowdell and John Walter, light ends: Doug Eisher, Terry Goodel and Bill Turner, affensive linethen; Bill Byford, Scott Harringson and Joe O'Brien, detensive lineman; Mark Brondon, Mile McCashond, defensive backs, and Dirk. Retson and Dodge Schwarizburs, kickers.

MIAMI-Acquired Bryon Carls, quarterback, from Cincinnott for future considerations.

WASHINGTON—Signed David Mills, fight end; Tony Kesono, guard; Don Earnisses, Bill Leos and Alike Wooten, carlers; Ron Pelman, Inchie: Tony Kesono, Mary Allen, Boris Pendersprass and Andre Gary, wide receivers; Kurl Kofentibus and Alike Kenesly, solvites; Mary Allen and Alvis Solste, fine Larkers; Don Coleman, defensive teckle, and Larke Newton running back.

HOCKETY Bases

Soccer

ENGLISH FIRST DIVISION Coventry 0, Liverpool 2 Leicester 2, Sunderland 0

Leiceser 2, Sumerona 6
Wegt Ham 1, Norwich 6
Points standings; Everlon (ledge thist)
91; Manchester United 73; Yothenbam 71; Livstrool 62; Arsenel 65; Southanpelon 64; Sheffield Wednesday 62; Nottinghom Forest 61; Tielle Wednesony as Profitted and Theise of theise is Aston Villa St; Lakester, West Bromwich, Newcostle 51; Queens Pork Rongers St; Watterd #1 Luhot 41; Toswich 44; West Hom. Norwich 45; Coventry, Sunderland 45; State 17.

WORLD CUP QUALIFYING Asian Group 1-8
Iron 2 Gotor 1 (in Calcutto).

Football

USFL Standings

RASTERN CONFERENCE ERM CONFERENCE W L T PcL PF PA 8 3 9 727 288 228 7 4 0 .534 264 218 7 4 0 .534 271 262 6 5 0 .545 278 272 4 5 8 545 262 229 5 5 1 .508 200 173 2 7 9 0 .122 168 270 Birmingham Neor Jersey Marketenine WESTERN CONFERENCE

2 0 727 341 3 1 482 267 4 8 434 281 7 0 344 289 8 0 273 179

men's basketboll coach.
McKEESE STATE—Account
ment of Ernie Ouplechin. oth PRINCETON—Named Chuck Yripoyen or rector of otheric consequences.
TENNESSEE WESLEYAN—Named K Henry football cooch.
SOUTHERN CONFERENCE—Announce inoi Kenneth G. Germann, co retire effective June 1986.

VIRGINIA—Signed George Weish, to cooth, and Terry Holland, basketball o to 10-year contracts. U.S. AMAYEUR BASKETBALL ASSOC.— Named Lee Rose of South Florida conchol the U.S. team for the World University Games,

Golf

PGA Leaders Signistical leaders on the Pro rs Association four through th

EARNINGS \$397,115 . Tom Khe \$744,999 \$742,244 11. Mark McCumbe \$135,595 \$131,109

12. Fred Couples
13. Mike Smith
14. Seve Bollesteres SCORING
1. Don Pooley, 78.19. 2. Croig Stodier, 70.17. 1, Larry Mbs. 70.45. 4. Lanny Wadkins, 70.50. 5.

Lorry Ales, 78.45. 4, Lorary Woolkins, 79.50. 5, Calvin Peete, 76.53. 6, Don Pohl, 78.64. 7, Curils Stronge, 70.74, 8, Coray Pavin, 70.77.9, Ed Fiori, 70.79, 10. Tom Wolson, 78.82. AVERAGE DRIVING DISTANCE 1, Fred Couples, 276.1, 2, Andry Boon, 276.1, 3, Greg Norman, 274.8, 4, Bill Glasson, 276.1, 5, Moc. D'Grady and Sondy Lyle, 273.6, 7, Jim Dett. 273.2, 8, Don Pohl, 272.4, 7, Greg Twisse, 271.9, 10. 8, Don Pohl, 272.4, 7, Greg Twisse, 271.9. 19. Bobby Workins, 271.6.

271.2. 18. Bobby Workins, 276.4.
GRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY
1, Colvin Perle, 508. 2, Hole Irwin, 505. 3.
Dovid Edwards, 793. 4, Tim Norths, 778. 5,
Toint Kite, 769. 6, Mike Reid, 765. 7, Larry
Netson, 760. 8, Jock Renner, 770. 9, Bruce
Lietzke and Scott Simpson, 369.
GREENS IN REGULATION
1, Jock Micklaus, 786. 2, Al Gelberger, 727. 3,
Bruce Lietzke, 726. 4, Don Pohl, 725. 5, Colvin
Death. 724. 6, John McChaffey, 717. 7, Corry Peats, 724, 6. John Mehoffey, 717, 7, Corry Pavin, 712, 8. Dous Tawell, 759, 9, Tzs-Chung Chen, 767, 18, Mot O'Grody, 765, AVERAGE PUTTS PER ROUND

AVERAGE PUTTS PER ROUND
1. Kikus Aral. 27,% 2. Loren Roberts and
Maris Hotalsky. 21,48. 4. Nick Price, 23,53. 5.
Chi Chi Rodriguez, 23,74. 8 of Fiort, 23,65. 7.
Fronk Conner, 23,72. 8, Fuzzy Zoelier, 23,77. 9.
Three Hed with 20,78.
PERCENTAGE OF SUB-PAR HOLES
1. Crais Stadler, 236. 2. Lonny Workins, 228.
2. Tom Worson, 225. 4. Not Surion, 221. 5. Taschung Chen, 219. 4. Curtis Strange and Phillip
Blockmer, 217. 8. Den Paoley, 215. 9. Fred
Couples, 212. 10. Ed. Fiort, 211.

EAGULES
1. Lonry Risker, 9. 2. Curtis Strange, Fred
Couples and Buddy Gordner, 8. 5. Crais
Stoffer, Carry Paole and Honoral Twility, 7. 8.
Five fled with A.

Five fled with & S. R.D. P.S.

1. Fred Cookles. 20, 2. Craits Statler, 197. 3.

Bernhard Longer, 197. 4. Curits Strange, 187. 5.

Jacy Stroketor, 185. 4. Hol Syston, 184. 7. Scott Stateson, 181. 8. Larry Rights, 165. 9. Gory Koch and Den Pooley, 160.

Baseball

Major League Standings

-					
	COLLEGE CALIFORNIA IRVINE—Named Bob Thate assistant men's basketboll coach. FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON—Gave Tam	Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE Bost Division			
	Green, basketball coach, a three-year con-		W L	Pđ.	GB
	Huct extension.	Buitimore	15 8	457	
	IONA-Nomed, Hazold Crocker football	Toronto	15 10	400	1
	coach.	Detroit	13 9	_591	11/2
	LOCK HAVEN—Named Kurt Kanaskie	Boston	12 13	.490	7
	men's basketball coach.	New York	10 12	.455	410
	MCNEESE STATE—Accounced the retire-		-		
	ment of Ernie Ouplechin, otheric director,	Claveland	10 14	.437	512
	effective July 1.	Milwoukse	10 14	.A17	5¥2
			lest Division		
	PRINCETON-Named Chuck Yrigoyen di-	California	17 9	454	_
	rector of athletic communications.	Minnesofa	13 11	.542	3
	TENNESSEE WESLEYAN—Named Kun	Konsas City	17 12	.478	442
	Henry football coach.	Chicoso .	71 91	Æ	412
	SOUTHERN CONFERENCE Announced	Secitia	12 14	.462	5
	that Kenneth G. Germann, commissioner, will	Ockland	11 15	423	4
	retire affective June 1996.	Texas	B 15	346	7%
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	in a Tra	AMAI (EAGIIS	=	

14 8 436 14 8 436 15 9 425 17 12 458 10 13 435 8 15 348

14 12 .538 12 11 .522 12 12 .500 11 12 .478 11 13 .458 9 15 .375

NATIONAL LEAGUE Los Angeles 90 819 092 2-5 13 2
Chicago 902 100 000 1-4 9 1
Hershizer, Castilla (5), Daz (8), Howell (9) and Sciacia: Eckersley, Smith (8), Fontenot (10) and Davis, W-Howell, 2-1. L.—Pontenot, 9-1. HRs—Los Angeles, Scioscia (1), Chicago, Cay (4)

Show, Latterts (8) and Kennedy : Cax, Hartan (9), Latti (9) and Parlet, W—Cox, 2-1, L—Show, 3-2. HR—San Diego, McReynolds (2).

Tennis

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Monday's Line Scores

G-I. (RS—Los Angeles, Scioscia (1). Chicago, Cey (4).
San Francisca 080 284 518—7 10 8 Phitspurch 980 120 280—5 11 9 Loskey, Minton (4), M. Dovis (7). Gerrafia (9) and Brenly; DeLeon, Guarté (6), Rabin-son (8) and Pena, W—Laskey, 1-3, L—DeLeon,

Tour Leaders Samings
1, John McEnroe, \$338.490, 2, Ivan Lendi, \$270,557. 2, Tim Moyante, \$234,177. 4, Tomas Smid, \$151, \$63. 5, Anders Jarryn, \$144,083, 6, Jimmy Connors, \$136,570. 7, Milaslav Macir, \$124,055. 8, Stefan Edberg, \$127,030, 9, Mots

\$12,425. 2, stelon Edberg, \$121,530, 1, Moth Wilender, \$118,451, 10, Scott Dowls, \$171,196, ATP Cetaputer Restings 1, John McEenne, 176,46 points, 2, Iven Lendi, SSLEZ, 2, Jimuny Cannara, 1153, 4, Moth Wilender, 90.44, 5, Andres Gomez, 86.57, 6, Andres Jarryd, \$634. 7, Auron Krickstein, 49.27, 8, Ke-vin Curren, 40.23, 9, Pot Cosh, 44.73, 10, Jockley, Nyatrom, 44.52.

The Red Banana Menace

By Russell Baker EW YORK — What has N 58,000 telephones, almost as many people as Houston, and threatens the security of the United

As every student of the World Almanac knew immediately after was last taken the United States phone installed. had only 191 million telephones to match against Nicaragua's 58,000.

The arithmetic is ominous: For every 58 telephones with which Nicaragua can hit us, the United States has only 191,000 telephones with which to retaliate.

Closet Stalinists and America- Americans. haters will say that American supenority on this scale proves President Reagan overrated Nicaraguan power when he ordered a trade embargo to shield the United States against an avalanche of Marxistgrown bananas. Don't be deceived.

If superiority of 191,000 to 58 looks impressive, consider the population figures. What the soft-headed liberals overlook is that while our telephones must support a nation of 234.2 million people, Nicaragua's have only 2.8 million people to serve.

Has it occurred to you that 234.2 million people with 191 million telephones do not have enough of these vital machines to equip every citizen with a phone? Simple arithmetic reveals why the Pentagon is deeply alarmed.

Fact: With 234.2 million people and 191 million telephones, we have a desperate shortage - one phone for each eight-tenths (0.8) of

More Fact: With their 58,000 telephones the Nicaraguans have

one phone for every 48 people. Doesn't this put them at a disadvantage? Hah! To believe that is to fall for the drivel spread by the so-called Neo-Old New Deal Big Governniks.

Consider how many Nicaraguans yearn to be free of their Red masters so they can live under a new government freely chosen by the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. Would you guess that 47 of every 48 Nicaraguans, given the blessed opportunity offered by a telephone, would hesitate for an

say "Uncle," as Reagan has politely asked their insolent government

Why are these 47 of every 48 Nicaraguans not calling the White House already? It is obvious: In a country with one telephone for evreading the first two clues, the an- ery 48 people, the 47 who want to swer is Nicaragna. Those same stu- get rid of the government are going dents know that when the count to have a hard time getting a tele-

> To get a telephone in these straits, it is probably necessary to cotton up to the powerful Marxists who run things and promise to colting Red bananas on the breakfast cereal of unsuspecting North

These hard facts demonstrate why people who really care about America are in favor of the president's huge new "Banana Wars" budget.

If we can provide two telephones for every living American — excepting only the handful of surviving big-government liberals who can't stand it that the president has a fantastic smile — Nicaragua's chances of getting its Marxist-Leninist bananas into the innocent North American stomach via the oatmeal could be eliminated.

This is the assumption behind the multibillion-dollar "Banana Wars" project. It would provide every U.S. citizen with the telephone wherewithal to call three other citizens immediately upon rising and caution them to make sure their bananas are not Red Nicaraguan bananas before slicing them onto the cereal.

On the Central American front, the CIA would be authorized to slip thousands of heavily equipped guerrilla telephone installers (the "phontras") into the Nicaraguan countryside to install telephones in the huts of all who are willing to use them to dial Washington and call

for an end to big government, ex-

cept at the Pentagon. Interested sources say Nicaraguans refusing to let the "phontras" install phones definitely will not be shot, provided they have a reasonable excuse, such as having teen-agers who would drive them crazy if there was a phone in the

BUSINESS

OPPORTUNITIES

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Pioneers of Jet-Age Aircraft Design

By Michael Keman / Washington Post Service 7 ASHINGTON — Even before Pearl Harbor, the skies around San Diego were always full of planes. They were prop planes, and they made a lot of noise. You could tell the different roars, and after a while you didn't

bother to look up. But there was one we kids all watched for. It was sleek and slim, with twin fuselages like a catamaran, and it whipped past you without a sound, so smooth and fast you weren't quite sure if you'd really seen it. The roar came after. Even the roar was

smooth. That was the P-38. The elegant Lightning was perhaps the only plane the American public loved just for the look of it.

Its designer was Clarence L. (Kelly) Johnson, who was in Washington recently for the opening of an exhibit, "Designers for the Jet Age," at the Air and Space Museum. So was another legendary aircraft designer, Edward H. Heinemann, who designed the first plane to fly at Mach 2, twice the speed of sound.

"The P-38 had only one seat," Johnson said, "so when I went on the test flight I had to sit piggyback on the pilot. Five hours at 25,000 feet. Its problem was its compressibility.

That is to say, when the plane went into a vertical dive ap-proaching the speed of sound it tried to curl under and its tail vibrated dangerously. Johnson redesigned the wing, and the P-38 became a vital long-range fighter-escort in the Pacific theater of World War II.

Fighter pilots liked it despite a certain reputation as a jinx, because it could peel off equally well to right or left, a rare quality in those days, when spinning propellers created a constant torque or twist to one side or the other. The P-38's twin props turned in opposite directions, neutralizing the torque. It was the first plane to do this, Johnson said, since the

Wright brothers' craft.

Johnson, 75, began drawing planes as a kid, and decided at age 12 that he would design real ones. He worked 50 years for Lockheed Corp., starting as a tool designer in 1933, and helped develop more than 50 planes, from the F-104 Starfighter (the first



Edward H. Heinemann, left, with Clarence L. (Kelly) Johnson.

operational jet to achieve Mach

2) to the U-2 spy plane.

In 1943, working against time and in deep secreey, Kelly Johnson (the nickname came from his green neckties) designed and built the first American jet fighter, the F-80 Shooting Star, using a British engine. He had only blueprints of the revolutionary de Hailland engine, and the hardware itself arrived only seven days before the airframe was completed. The engine cracked on the first test flight, so a new one had to be flown in from England. This time the engineers and executives

watching saw what a jet could do.

As the Lockheed account has it, the test pilot, Milo Burcham, "made one low pass across the field and went whistling up out of sight. Then the show began, Accustomed to the controls, Burcham came down from high altitude so fast that no one knew he was coming until he passed overhead and the roar hit the crowd."

One of Johnson's favorites was the SR-71 Blackbird, a 1960s reconnaissance aircraft that flew faster than a bullet, at Mach 3 (Washington to Los Angeles in about an hour). Everything in the Blackbird had to be pioneered -the titanium forgings that would hold at 800 degrees, the hydraulics and fuel systems, the escape system that had to work at 100,000 feet (30,000 meters).

Today Johnson is senior adviser to the "Skunk Works," Lockheed's advanced projects department, where "if I can talk about it, it's obsolete."

Johnson said he appreciated the time saved by computers, especially in eliminating much of the trial and error in design de-tails. But he still has his slide rule.

Heinemann, 77, like Johnson a Michigander displaced to California, has been a chief engineer at Douglas since 1936. Something of a prodigy, he quit high school at 17 and started building boats up to 60 feet long, studying on his own. Within a year Douglas snapped him up as a designer.

His creations include the SBD Dauntless dive bomber, the D-5582 Skyrocket, the F-4D Skyray and the A-4 Skyhawk, which was in production for 25 years, the longest for any jet combat air-craft. He designed the AD-1 Skyraider under a 24-hour deadline. He also designs boats, and at the exhibit opening he was handing out a brochure for the Super H-3 patrol boat, "designed in the Heinemann tradition of cost-efficient military systems.

This is the catch in designing planes: It's one thing to draw a lovely air-smooth shape, but quite another to pack it efficiently with all its equipment.
"I never worked with contract

engineers," Heinemann said. "I always had my own team. I was the head guy with all the respon-sibility. I ran the damn show. My people came in with an air conditioner that weighed 25 pounds when it was supposed to be 12 pounds, and I said, 'Out! Do it over!' They brought it back in at 10 pounds.

Some say it was the carrierbased Dauntless that won the Battle of Midway and turned the tide of the Pacific war.

"I must have made 50 full-out dives in that thing in the rear seat behind Vance Breece," he said. "It was kind of exciting."

Every plane designer has a back-to-the-old-drawing-board story to tell. Vance Breece was also the pilot on a Dauntless pre-cursor, the BT-1, Heinemann remembered, when Hugh Dryden, now of NASA, asked for a test "Vance came down and said, 'The bomb tail fell off!' and we were yelling and swearing at each other, and Dryden walked up and said politely, 'My goodness, are you still using that bomb? I tested that bomb in

"I said, Well, we better build a proper bomb. So I designed a basic shape for various weights and five different makes of planes, and it's still the international standard shape."

Li Zhao, wife of Hu Yaobang, the publicized trip to the Soviet Union, Chinese Communist Party chief will star with Robert Wagner this who popularized the wearing of fall in a weekly ABC-TV adventure Western suits, toured a glittering series set in the United States and London, Her father, Arthur, left his display of fashions by Yves Saint

PEOPLE

Hu's Wife Views Fashion

Laurent on Tuesday. "I think at job as an English professor to defirst she was startled, the conturier vote his time to handling his daughter's public appearances.

The country group Alabama took three top honors at the 20th annual Academy of Country Music Awards in California, making it the top winner in the academy's histo-Bonn's concert hall orchestra and opera house musical director. He "If we never win another award, it's been a great career," the group's Randy Owen said. "But I don't see accused the Swiss-born Riber of us getting out of the business." Alapaying good singers big money to appear in front of scenery that bama was cited as entertainer of the year and vocal group of the year and for album of the year. The mother-daughter team of Naomi and Wynouna Judd won song of the year and vocal duet for "Why Not Me?" Ricky Skaggs, a mandolin player, won an award for specialty instruments, and his Ricky Skaggs Band won for touring ensemble. Top male vocalist was George Strait and female vocalist Reba McEafire. Willie Nelson and Julio Iglesias's "To All the Girls I've Loved Before" was named top sin-

said later. "But then she enjoyed

herself." Dressed in a conservative

trouser suit. Li, a retired textile

factory manager, touted an exhibi-

tion of 25 years of Saint Laurent

creations, accompanied by Foreign

the wife of Deputy Premier Wan Li

Unfurling a 10-story crimson banner bearing the legend "A Building for Year 2000," Governor James R. Thompson formally dedicated the new State of Illinois Cenbe shown. ter in Chicago. Enthusiasts have called the glittering \$172-million structure a modern Taj Mahal, while critics have compared it with a "fat alderman." The project, for which plans were announced in 1980, was plagued by cost overruns and last-minute concerns about fire safety. "What we build says who we are," said Thompson, whose office is in the new building, "and we are a brave people undaunted by new and innovative ideas." The project

untha Smith, 12, whose 1982

REAL ESTATE

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Colifornia

was the costliest ever financed by

U.S. state taxpayers.

Mayor Hans Damels of Round dismissed the city's chief orchestra conductor, Gustav Kuhn, Monday Trade Minister Zheng Tuobin and after a dispute in which Kuhn slapped the director of the opera house, Jean-Claude Riber, two weeks ago in front of Boun's culturai committee and attacked the opera's cultural standards in an interview in the newsmagazine Der Spiegel Kuhn, an Austrian was hired in 1981 as chief conductor of

> belongs in a flea-pit." The 40th Anniversary Allied Victory Film Festival, opening May 23 at the American Film Institute in Washington, will honor the American filmmaker Frank Capra and his Soviet colleague Kana Ka-linina for contributions to the art of documentary film. The event is cosponsored by the international Film Exchange and Soverportfilm, the film-export office of the Soviet Union. Capra, known for "It Hap-pened One Night" and "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington," did Work War II propaganda films for the "Why We Fight" series. Kalimaa's "Recollections of Pavlovsk" and Capra's "The Battle of Russia" will

Peter W. Berustein, the Washington editor of Fortune magazine, will join U.S. News & World Re port the first week of June as a top editor (his title remains unsettled) for business, economic and person al-finance coverage.

П

Hal Holbrook, in his celebrated one-man-show as Mark Twain, accompanied by his wife, Dixie Carter, and three daughters, begins a monthlong U.S. Information Agency tour next week to London, Lisbon, Bucharest, Tel Aviv, New letter to Yuri Andropov, then the Lisbon, Bucharest, Tel Aviv, Ne Soviet leader, gained her a much. Delhi and other stops in India.

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